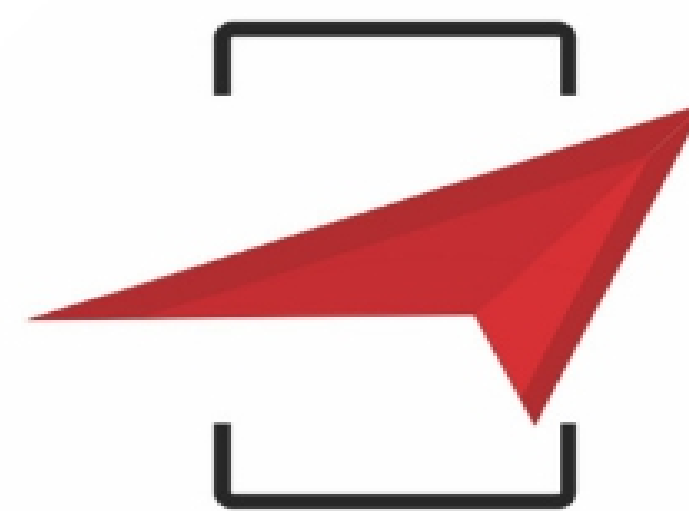




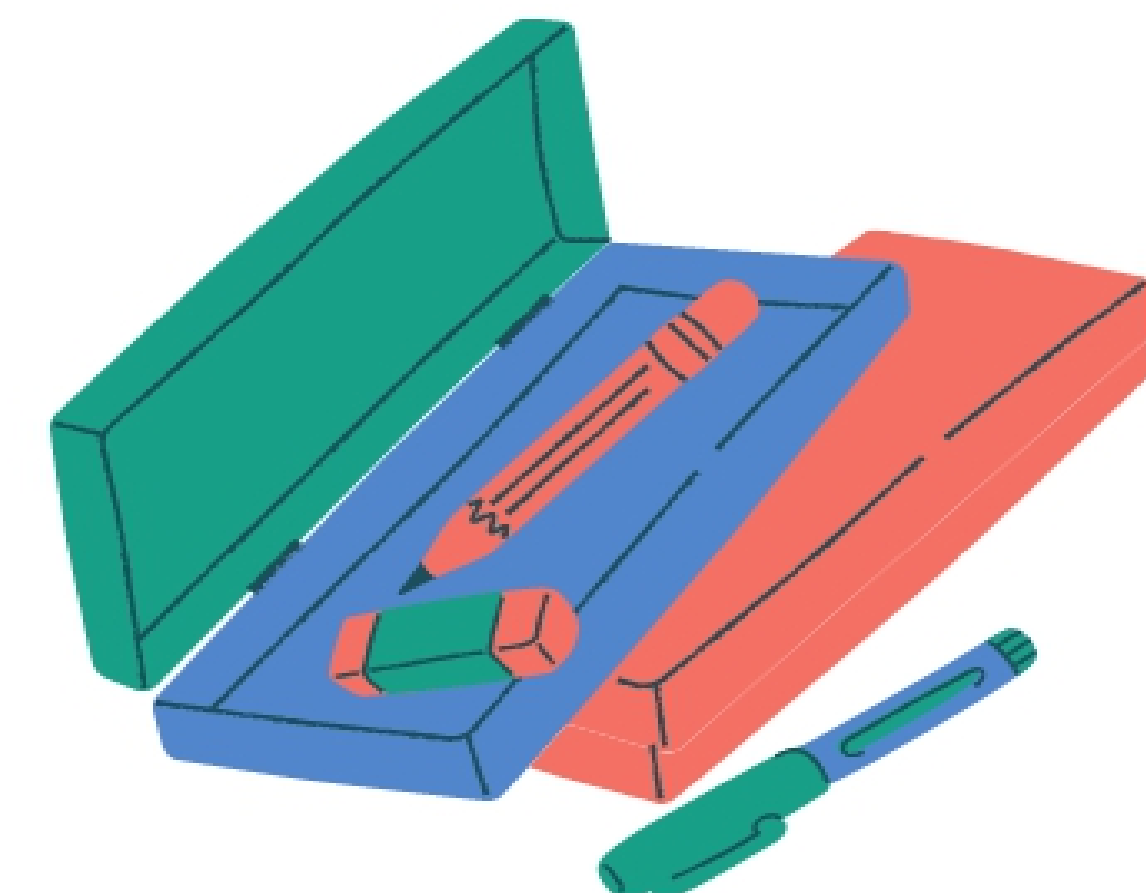
SAFALTA CLASS™

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

English By Santosh Sir



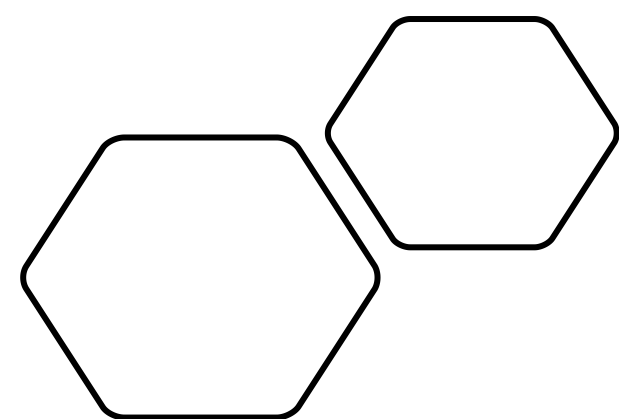
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VOICE



ENGLISH GRAMMAR



VOICE

By: Santosh Sir



TENSES	ACTIVE Subject (Main) + V + Object	PASSIVE Object (Main) + (H.V.) + MV ³ + Subject
Present Indefinite	Sub + V¹/V¹ + s/es + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>writes</u> a letter.	Obj + is/am/are + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>is written</u> by her
Present Continuous	Sub + is/am/are + ving + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>is writing</u> a letter.	Obj + is/am are + being + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>is being written</u> by her.
Present Perfect	Sub + has/have + v³ + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>has written</u> a letter.	Obj + has/have + been + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>has been written</u> by her.
Past Indefinite	Sub + V² + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>wrote</u> a letter.	Obj + was/were + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>was written</u> by her
Past Continuous	Sub + was/were + ving + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>was writing</u> a letter.	Obj + was/were + being + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>was being written</u> by her.
Past Perfect	Sub + had + V³ + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>had written</u> a letter.	Obj + had + been + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>had been written</u> by her.
Future Indefinite	Sub + <u>will/modals</u> + V¹ + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>will/can write</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>will/modals</u> + be + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>will/can be written</u> by her
Future Perfect	Sub + <u>will/modals</u> + have + V³ + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>will/may have written</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>will/modals</u> + have + been + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>will/may have been written</u> by her.

+

1. The rich look down upon the poor.

The poor are \checkmark looked down upon by the rich

Sub + (H.V.) + (m.v.) + Obj

2. He can catch the running bus.

The running bus \checkmark can be caught by him.

Obj + (H.V.) + being
been
be + $mv^3 + by + S$
 \downarrow
fixed

3. He switched off the fan.

The fan \checkmark was switched off by him.



4. Do you love your parents?

Is/Am/Are your parents loved by you? ✓

5. Have we done this?

Has/have this been done by us. ✓



6. When did you do this?

When was this done by you?

7. Who has broken the jug?

By whom has the jug been broken?

+

9. You can not touch the sky.

The sky can not be touched by you.

10. People speak Hindi in Delhi.

Hindi is spoken in Delhi.

11. Someone stole my pen.

my pen was stolen.

understood

by +

Someone / Anyone

None / nobody

people

everyone

all

(us / you / them)

public & not

by &
एकदम न

wrong है



15. She knows me.

I am known to her ✓

16. He promised me a great present.

I was promised a great present by him.

17. They painted the house red.

The house was painted red.

surprised > ✓ at/by x
shocked >

sympathised > ✓ with ✓
satisfied > ✓ by x

known > ✓ to ✓
married > ✓ by x

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