

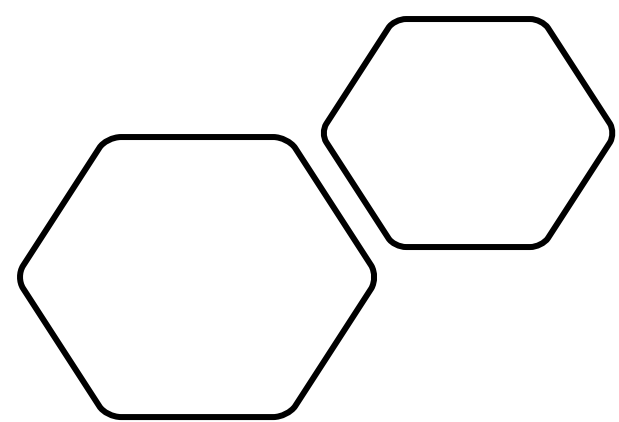


SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

ENGLISH PEDAGOGY ENGLISH

**CTET
/UPTET/UTET/HTET/RTET**



Methods

By: Santosh Sir



- GTM method

- Traditional method ✓

- Classical method ✓

→ Rules are focussed ✓

→ Deductive method for Grammar ✓

→ spoken aspect is neglected ✗

Target language is translated into MT.

Rules + examples

quite
quiet

Direct method - / Natural method

- Inductive method for Grammar
- Target language in same language
- mother tongue ~~X~~ is not used
- Translation ~~X~~
- language usage is focused
- spoken part is focused
- Rules are not focussed

Examples → Rules

- ① I can't help going
there
- ② I can't help laughing

two language

Bi-two-
lingua-language

(11)

Bilingual method

- Mother Tongue is used sometimes only

→ but by the teacher only

Target language → Target language

④

Audio lingual method

Army method

oral drill,

is focussed

(spoken)

→ Pronunciation

= similar to Direct

- Repetition

method

⑤

Language immersion method

- Allow the students to use target language whole day to understand any thing

12/5/20

1. Find the transitive verb

A. She came to me yesterday. ✗

B. He will go to market. ✗

C. The Sun rises in the east ✗

✓ D. He played football. ✓

प्रश्न
Transitive
main V के
what / whom के Question
Intransitive

2. I haven't read this novel lately. Here lately is:

- A. Adjective
- B. Preposition
- C. Conjunction
- ✓ D. Adverb

↳ एतल ई न = Recently
↳ Adverb
Adj + ly = Adv.

3. She is a miserly girl.. Here miserly is:

- ✓ A. Adjective
- B. Preposition
- C. Conjunction
- D. Adverb

Adj

Noun + ly = Adjective

Adj + ly = Adverb ✓

rodur	friend	coward	miser	scholar
		(Noun)		

 + ly = Adj.

4. This is a car.. Here 'this' is:

- A. Adjective
- ✓ B. Pronoun
- C. Conjunction
- D. Noun

Demonstrative
This / That / These / Those + V
Pro.
This / that / these / those + Noun
adjective

•
This car is mine Here 'This' is

- ✓ A. Adjective
- B. Pronoun
- C. Conjunction
- D. Noun

5. Which figure of speech is in the following sentence?

“And having nothing he hath all”

A. Onomatopoeia

B. Oxymoron

C. Simile

D. Metaphor

— sound effects

→ opposite ideas

→ comparison with like/as

→ — — without like/as

moon - very dull
मूढ बुद्धि

•
6. Make noun from 'approve'

A. Approving

✓ B. Approval

C. Approved

D. Approves

•
7. find the appropriate meaning of the word
'etymology'

- A. Study of insects
- ✓ B. Study of origin of words
- C. Study of fungi
- D. Study of words

Entomology → study of insects ✓

7. **THAT** much he has done.

- (a) Pronoun
- (b) Adverb
- (c) Conjunction
- (d) Adjective

8. Adjective of “**ACCENT**”

- (a) Accentuate
- ☒ (b) Accentual
- (c) Accentuated
- (d) Accentuation

→ style of pronunciation

2. Diphthongs are known as

- (a) Pure vowels
- (b) Semi vowels
- (c) Vowels with weak sounds
- ✓ (d) Vowel glides

3. The sonnet is a poem of—

- (A) ten lines
- (B) twelve lines
- ✓ (C) fourteen lines
- (D) sixteen lines

14 line poem
8 octave + 6 sestet

14. Which of the following sentences has a “Transitive Verb”

- (a) She writes well. ✗
- (b) She walks in the morning daily. ✗
- (c) He is running very fast. ✗
- ✓ (d) I killed a snake last night.

Sprinkle, squish between my toes,
The smell of ocean to my nose.
I can feel each grain of sand,
It falls from air into my hand.

The shells I find along the shore,
Picked up by birds that fly and soar.
The sparkle like the ocean's waves,
And carry sand from all the lakes.

I walk
That's where my feet leave prints to be.
I walk all the way to the end of the land,
The land that holds this beautiful sand.

– *Morgan Swain*

1. The poem's central theme is
 - (a) a factual description of nature
 - ☒ (b) sharing experiences with nature
 - (c) a recollection of a visit
 - (d) an introspection by the writer
2. Here, "to the end of the land" refers to the
 - ☒ (a) sealine
 - (b) land
 - (c) sky
 - (d) horizon

-
3. Here, "That's where my feet leave prints to be" means that the writer
- (a) knows that everything is temporary
 - (b) relives past visits
 - (c) expects to forget the experience
 - ✓ (d) hopes to remember his visit
4. The phrase in the poem that conveys the same meaning as "long the tip of the sea" is
- (a) each grain of sand
 - ✓ (b) end of the land
 - (c) air into my hand
 - (d) like the ocean's waves

5. The poetic device used in the line "They sparkle like the ocean's waves" is a/an
- (a) hyperbole
 - (b) exaggeration
 - (c) simile
 - (d) allegory
6. A word that can replace 'squish' is
- (a) crush
 - (b) hold
 - (c) scrunch
 - (d) trample

figure of speech
poetic justice
↓
Reward for good
punishment for bad

सुख का 11 / 50 का 11