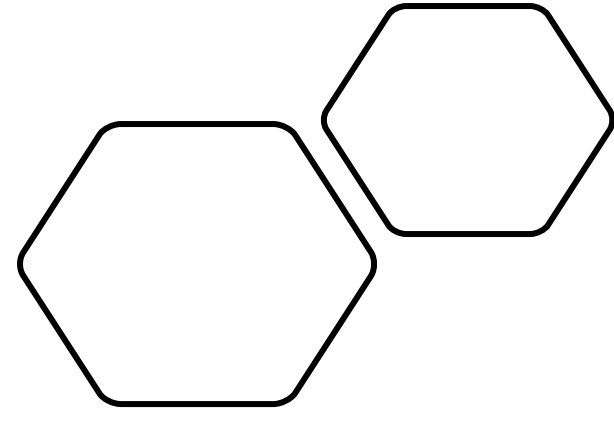




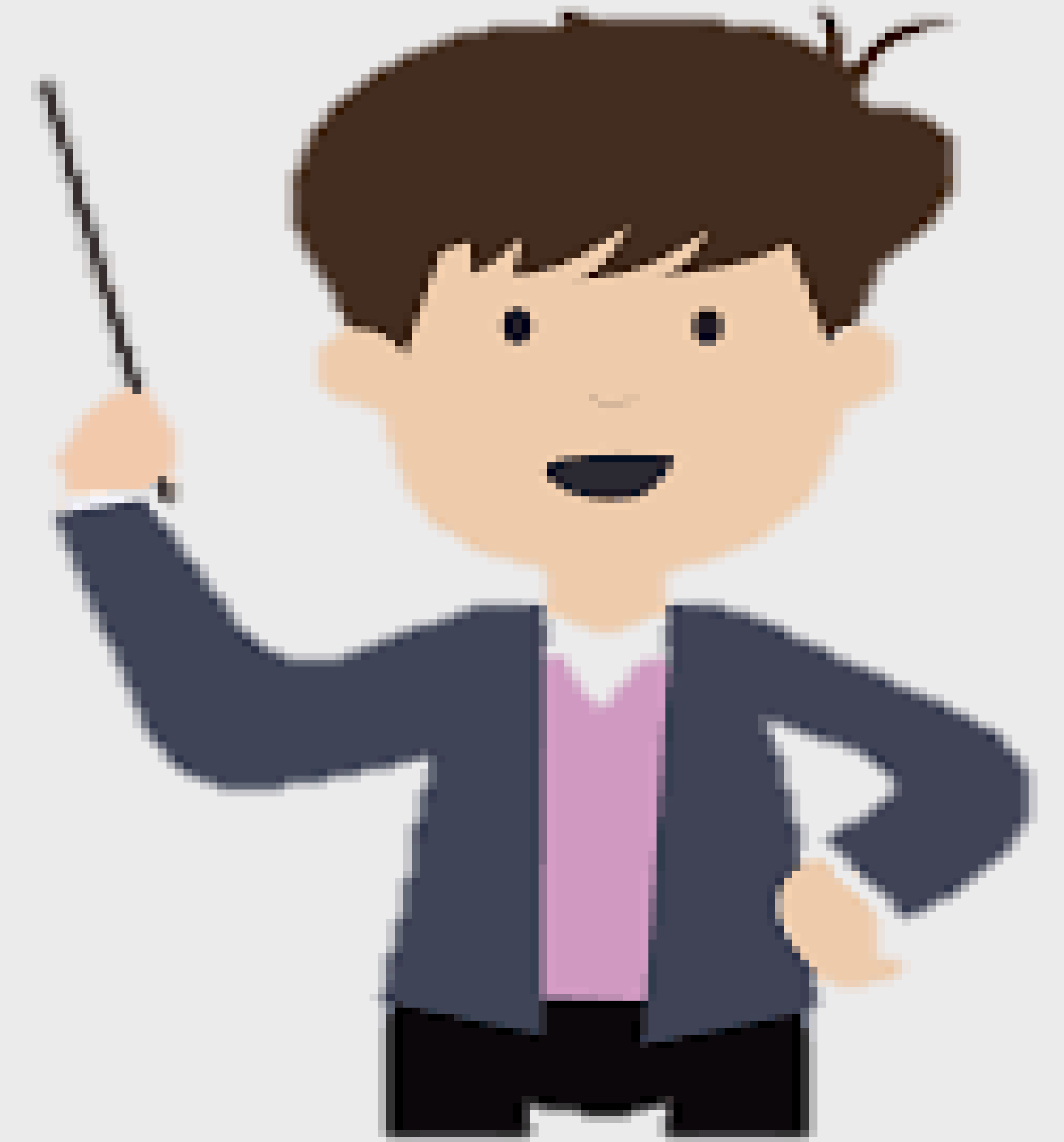
SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



NARRATION

By: Santosh Sir



- Open the door. Let the door be opened.
- Help the needy. The needy should be helped.
- Let the needy be helped.
- Please do me a favour. You are advised to help the needy.
→ You are requested to do me a favour
- Don't go there. → You are ordered not to go there

NARRATION

X → Y - 'I love you'

Narration (कहना)

Direct

- speaker की बात
'as it is'
same words में
कहना

Indirect
speaker की बात
को अपने words
में कहना

will say / say / says / said → will say / say / says / said
 + - - - - to → will tell / tell / tells / told

SAFALTA CLASS™
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tells inverted commas

Poo. / Tenses / words

She says to me, "You want to go with me but I don't want to go with you."

she tells me that I want to go with her but she doesn't want to go with me.

future
present
] No change
of Tenses]

past (said) → change of
Tenses

+

This → That
These → those
Here → there
today → that day

yesterday - the previous day
tomorrow - the day
next/following day

Types of Sentences	Said	Said to	Inverted Commas (, " ")
Assertive (+ve/-ve) Starts with - Subject (N/Pro.)	said	told	that + Subject + Verb + ... e.g. 1. She said to me, "I completed my work yesterday." She told me that she had completed her work the previous day. 2. He said to her, "You can go inside now". He told her that she could go inside then.

Said → 4 (present) → 4 (past)
 Past Snd → Past Perf.
 Past Conti → Past perf. Conti

will/shall/can/may
 would/could/might

•

प्र. ✓ Tense / words

- He says to me , “ You are my friend.”

He tells me that I am his friend

- She says to me, “ I am not talking to you.”

she tells me that she is not talking to me.

- She said to him, “You killed me yesterday so I will kill you tomorrow.”

she told him that he ^{had} killed her the previous day
so she would kill him the following day.



Interrogative Sentence

Starts with (Helping verb)

asked/enquired of/wanted to know

→ **If/whether** + Sub + Verb

Starts with (Wh-words)

→ **Wh-words** + Sub + Verb

e.g.

1. She said, "Can you do it for me?"

She asked if I/he could do it for her.

2. She said, "When can you do it for me?"

She asked when I/he could do it for her.

Interrogative sentence

- She said to me, “ Can you do this today ?”

she asked me if I could do that, that day

- He said, “ Do you come here daily ?”

*He asked ~~me~~ if I went there daily.
(me him) he*

Interrogative sentence

- She said to me , “How can you do this ?”

She asked me how I could do that .

- He said to me , “ Who is teaching you English?”

He asked me who was teaching me English .

IMPERATIVE SENTENCE

- Starts with **V1/ Please / Kindly / Don't**
- He said, 'Do it at once.'

He ordered to do it at once

let us →

said
proposed

said to
proposed to

that + we/they
should ...
...



Imperative Sentence

Starts with -

- V¹
- Please/Kindly/Don't + V¹

- said* ↓
- ordered
 - advised
 - requested (please)
 - forbade (don't)
 - asked (कहना)
 - urged (प्यार से कहना)
 - implored (जो देकर कहना)
 - warned (चेतावनी देना)

to ↓ to + V¹

e.g.

1. She said, "Complete it at once or I will beat you." — *simple*
She ordered/warned (her/him) to complete it at once or she would beat her/him.

- He said, “Let us go to play”.

He proposed that we / they should go to play.

- He said to me, “Let us go to play”.

He proposed to me that we should go to play.

- He said to him, “Let us go to play”.

He proposed to him that they should go to play.

EXCLAMATORY SENTENCE

- Starts with 1. What a/an + (Adj.) NOUN
- 2. How + Adj./ adv.
- 3. Interjection (Hurrah!, Alas!...)

- Eg. 1. What an intelligent boy he is!

=

Simple
(सिंपल) ↓
He is a very intelligent boy.

- 2. How stupid she is!

=

she is very stupid.

- 3. Hurrah! We have won the match.

= W ✓



Exclamatory Sentence Starts with – <ul style="list-style-type: none">• What <u>a/an</u> + (adj.) Noun• How + <u>adj.</u>	<u>said</u> ↓ exclaimed	<u>that</u> + <u>Sub.</u> + <u>Verb</u> ... e.g. 1. He said, "What an intelligent boy he is!" He exclaimed that he was a very intelligent boy. 2. He said, "How stupid she is!" He exclaimed that she was very stupid.
Starts with – <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Interjection (<u>Hurrah!</u>, <u>Oh!</u>, <u>Alas!</u> etc.)• Well done!• Bravo!	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• exclaimed with joy/sorrow/surprise/(contempt/hatred/despise/disgust)/anger• <u>applauded</u> (obj.) saying	1. He said, " <u>Hurrah!</u> <u>We have won the match.</u> " He exclaimed with joy that they had won the match. 2. He said, " <u>Bravo!</u> <u>You have played well.</u> " He applauded me saying that I had played well.

- He said, "What an intelligent boy he is!"

(He is a v-i-s)
He exclaimed that he was a very intelligent boy.

- He said, "How stupid she is!"

He exclaimed that she was very stupid.

- He said, "Hurrah! We have won the match."

↳ He exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.

OPTATIVE SENTENCE

- He said, “ May you live long !”

→ He blessed that I might live long.



Optative Sentence

- It shows prayer/blessings/
wish/curse
- Starts with 'May'

- blessed, cursed, wished,
prayed

said
that + (Sub. + may / might + V^I)

e.g.

1. She said, "May you clear the exam
this time!"

She wished that I/he might clear
the exam that time.