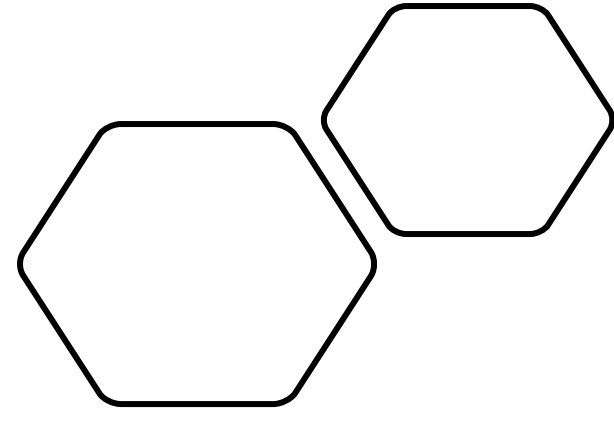




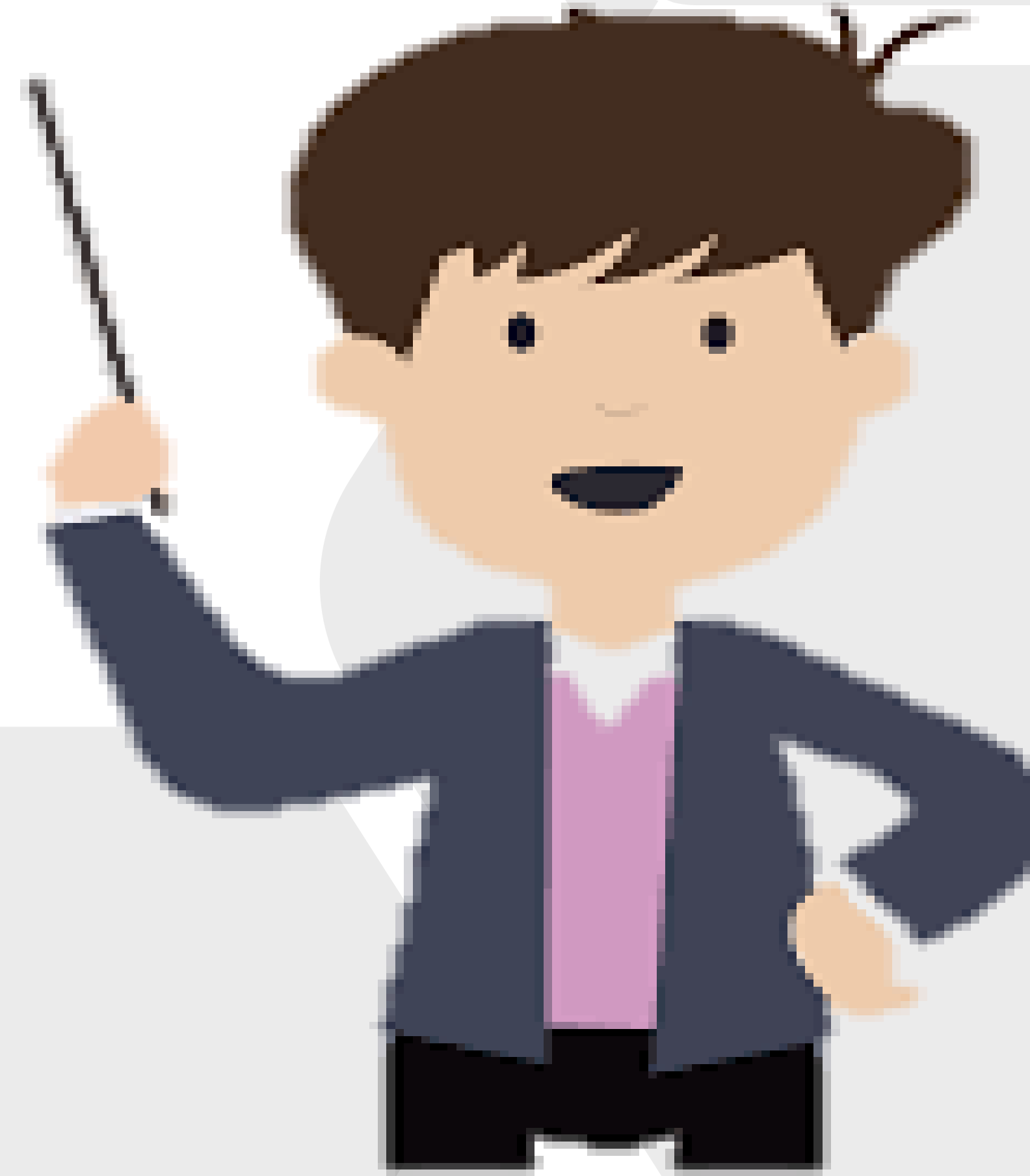
SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



MODALS

By: Santosh Sir



— $v^2 +$ ^xwill / ^xcan / ^xmay
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 would / could / might

If I would that I wish + \check{v}^2 | $\check{w}ere$
 इच्छा

•

•
 $(\text{would} = \text{used to}) + v^1$

Necessity | compulsion | law and order + must ✓

would like = want

(would that = इच्छा)

* [

 Need n't
 Dare n't

]
 + $\frac{v_1}{v_0 + v_1}$
]

(Note: In the original image, there are checkmarks above v_1 and $v_0 + v_1$, and 'X' marks below $v_0 + v_1$ and at the end of the expression.)

- DIRECTION: Fill in the blanks with suitable modals.

- 1. He.....reach his office anyhow yesterday.

- 2. She said that she.....do it tomorrow.

- 3. Run fast otherwise you.....miss the train.

could / had to
(must = have to)
present

-
- DIRECTION: Fill in the blanks with suitable modals.
- 4. He works hard so that he *may* pass.
- 5. Make haste lest you *should* miss the train.
- 6. He *used to / would* cross the river *daily* in his *childhood*.
- 7. *Could* you please do me a favour?

-
- 11. would / could you lend me your scooter, please?
- 12. We should love our neighbours.
- 13. There used to be a house there in 80s.
- 14. He could swim across the river.
- 15. It may rain tomorrow.

It might have rained yesterday.

→ ① Sub + could/might + have + v³
हो सकता था ✓
(But नहीं हुआ)

② Sub + must have + v³
may have
देखा हुआ होगा

You must have watched 'Bhabhiji ghar par
may ² hain'.

⑭

Sub +

should/ought to + have + V³

चाहिए था

You

should have done it.

⑮

Sub +

need not have + V³ = should not have + V³

जाना नहीं था (किन्तु का दिया)

= नहीं चाहिए था

You need not have gone there.

④ Subj Can't help + ving ✓
couldn't help

Action को न हो पाया

Action बिना न रह पाया

I could not help going there.

vi) Sub + $\left[\begin{array}{c} \text{is/am/are/get} \\ \text{was/were/got} \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{used to} + \text{ving} / \text{V}^1 \\ \downarrow \\ \text{चे Adj phrase है} \\ \text{(आती होगा)} \end{array} \right]$

② used to + V1 ✓

① use to X

9 am used to (come/coming) here.

-
- 16. may you live happily and long!
- 17. I thought he might be at home.
- 18. I will try to do better next time.
- 19. He said he would be twenty five next birthday.
- 20. I could swim across the river when I was young.

-

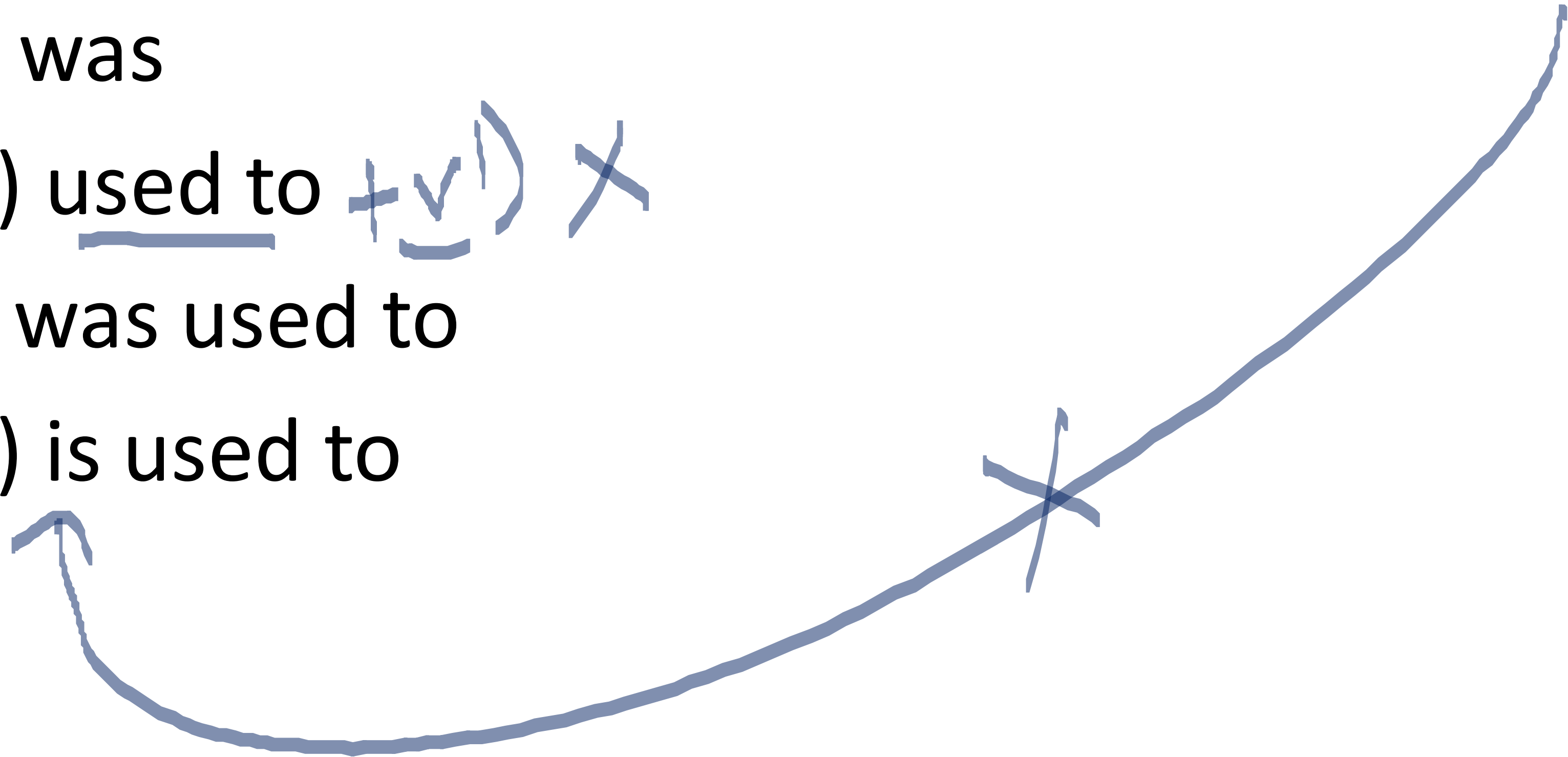
- 1. He _____ going there daily in his childhood.

- (a) was

- (b) used to + (v) X

- (c) was used to

- (d) is used to



-
- 2. You _____ him in the race because he was ill.
- (a) should not allow
- ✓ (b) should not have allowed
- (c) should allow
- (d) should have allowed

-
- 3. It _____ yesterday but it didn't rain.
- (a) might rain
- (b) might rained
- (c) might have rained
- (d) may rain

-
- 4. They _____ to go to swim every morning.
- (a) use
- (b) used
- (c) are used
- (d) used to have

-
- 5. One _____ help praising the courage of the people.
- (a) can
- (b) is to
- (c) can't
- (d) will

-
- 6. You _____ alphabet in lower standards.
- (a) must learn
- (b) can learn
- (c) must have learnt
- (d) have to be learn

-
- 7. He dares _____ his rivals.
- (a) abuse
- (b) to abuse
- (c) abusing
- (d) to abusing

-
- 8. Roads are wet, it _____ rained last night.
- (a) must had
- (b) might have
- (c) must have
- (d) must be

-
- 9. I got used _____ on the right when I was in the US for two years.
- (a) driving
- (b) to drive
- (c) to driving
- (d) by driving

1. Once (A) you learnt to swim, (B) you will never forget it. (C) No error
(D)

-
- 1. She could not help but laugh.
A) but laughing B) No improvement
C) laughing D) laughter