

**DIRECTIONS (1 – 9): Find out phrase, idiom or phrasal verb.**

1. I do yoga in the morning.
2. He was in a dilemma to choose the path.
3. He comes here at times. = *Sometimes / off and on / now and then*
4. The officer is looking into the case.
5. He is looking for the keys in the almirah.
6. He looks after his parents.
7. He made an effort to pull the curtain.
8. He was in a hurry so he did not pay attention to me.
9. He went there so that he might discuss the problem.



Start

## VOCABULARY BASED ON STORY

A **hedonist**<sup>1</sup> pretended<sup>2</sup> that he was a **pantheist**<sup>3</sup>. Once he came across<sup>4</sup> a **mesmerising**<sup>5</sup> woman and began to **ogle at**<sup>6</sup> her. That woman felt **awkward**<sup>7</sup> and **ignored**<sup>8</sup> him at first. But that **obstinate**<sup>9</sup> and **uncouth**<sup>10</sup> man kept on<sup>11</sup> ogling at her. That lady was not **submissive**<sup>12</sup> and warned that rude man against his **indecent**<sup>13</sup> activities. That person told her politely that he was a pantheist and was trying to recognise the goddess in her.

1. **Hedonist (N)** – pleasure seeking - सुखवादी
2. **Pretend (V)** – give excuse - बहाना बनाना

Pan → all

Theo → God  
Entire

Safalta class

Tue [4.00 - 4.20  
vocal.  
✓ Thu. [4.45 - 5.15  
set. gram.



3. **Pantheist (N)** – believes that God is in everything - कण-कण में भगवान को मानने वाला
4. **Come across (V)** – meet by chance - संयोग से पाना / मिलना
5. **Mesmerising (Adj)** – enthralling/captivating – मोहित करने वाला  
[Note: 'Ving' form without HELPING VERB (is/am/are/was/were) is ADJECTIVE or NOUN]
6. **Ogle at (V)** – stare at ताड़ना
7. **Awkward (Adj)** – not graceful - भद्दा
8. **Ignore (V)** – neglect - ध्यान न देना
9. **Obstinate (Adj.)** – stubborn, rigid - जिद्दी
10. **Uncouth (Adj)** – Rude - बद्तमीज़
11. **Keep on (V)** – continue - जारी रखना  
[Note: Phrasal Verb - (Verb + Preposition) eg. look after, look into, etc.]
12. **Submissive (Adj)** – docile, obedient, over polite - अति विनम्र
13. **Indecent (Adj)** – vulgar - अश्लील



## A

1. Prior - c
2. At sixes and sevens - d
3. Apple of discord - e
4. Now and then - f
5. Pantheist - g
6. Uncouth - b
7. Mesmerize - a

## B

- a) Captivate
- b) Rude
- c) Before
- d) Scattered
- e) Cause of dispute
- f) Sometimes
- g) Believing that God is in everything

# CLOZE TEST -1

Each year middle class Indian children ...(1).... crores of rupees in pocket money and .....(2)..... a heavy burden on parental .....(3)..... Like adults, those kids have ....(4).... connected with budgeting and saving money. Unfortunately, basic money ....(5).... is not readily taught in schools.

- |    |                 |               |               |                 |
|----|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. | ✓ a) Spend      | b) Steal      | c) Save       | ✓ d) Give       |
| 2. | a) Move         | b) Take       | c) Risk       | ✓ d) Put        |
| 3. | a) Promises     | b) Payments   | c) Demands    | ✓ d) Incomes    |
| 4. | a) Expenses     | b) Experience | ✓ c) Problems | d) Guidance     |
| 5. | a) Availability | b) Inflation  | c) Problem    | ✓ d) Management |

150\_ cloze Test

6 - Avg 7 good 8 - v. good 9 superb

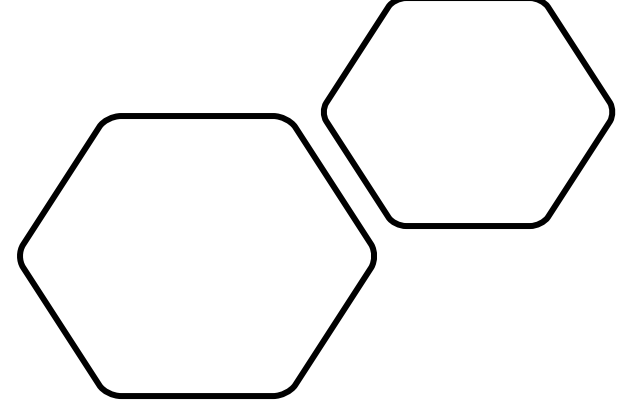
10/10 lucky

100+  
m B publication  
previous year questions



**SAFALTA CLASS**<sup>TM</sup>

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



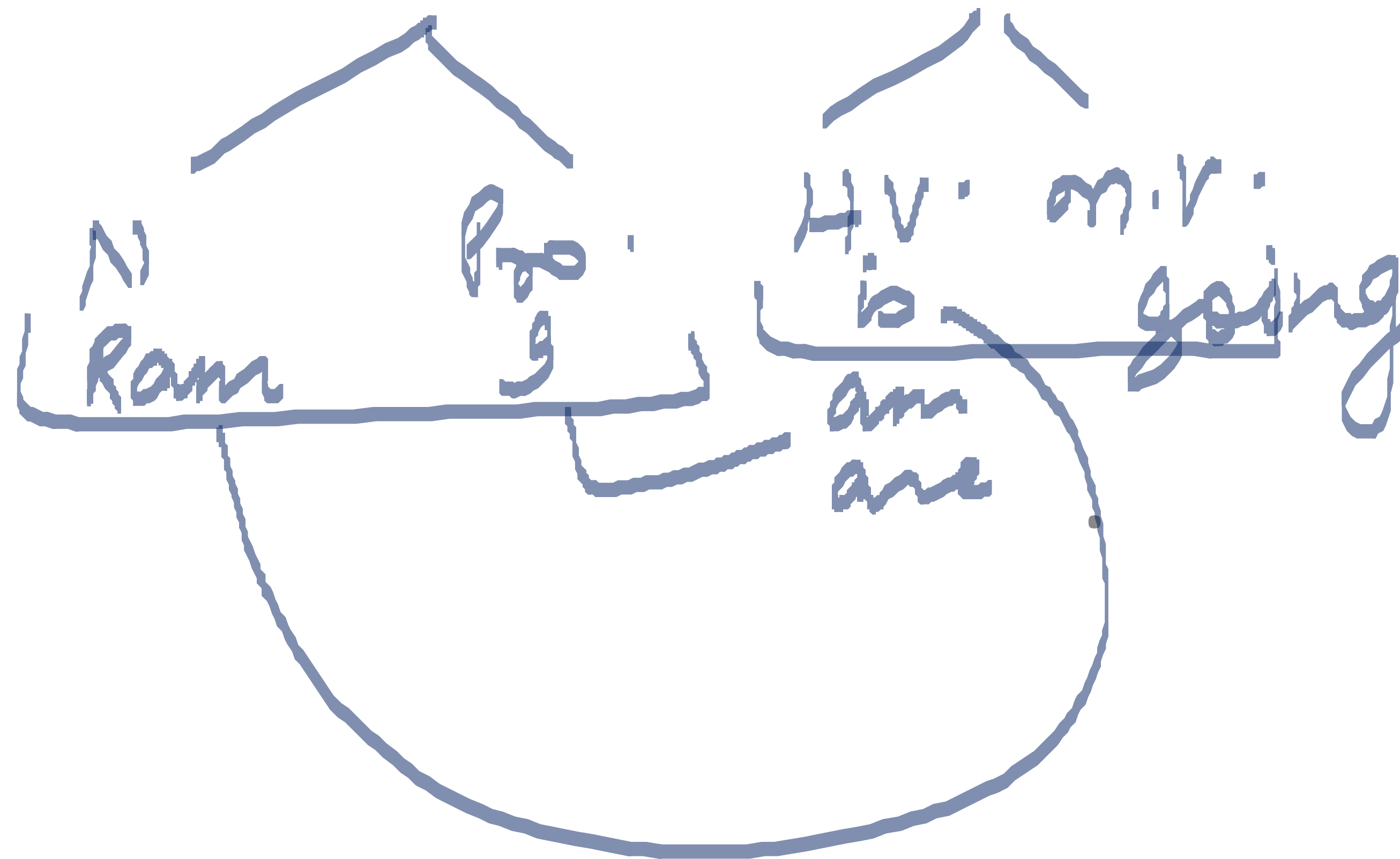
# Subject Verb Agreement

By: Santosh Sir



# SUBJECT VERB AGREEMENT

1/2  
8/9





- SUB
- Sing. Plu.
- He I
- She We
- It You
- Ram They
- Boy Boys

- VERB
- Sing. Plu.
- is are
- does do
- has have
- was were
- goes go

did, had, can, am

- I - Actually singular but used as plural.  
Exception - I am...  
I was...
- You - sing: plu. both but used as plural

- V1 - plural [ go, come, write ]  
↓ ↓ ↓  
• V1 + s/es - sing. [ goes, comes, writes ]

N + s/es = Plu.  
Boys

N - sing.  
Boy



•

- I go/goes to market.
- I have/has a car.
- I doesn't/don't know her.
- I am/are going to market.
- I was/were writing a letter.

•

- You are a philosopher. (Sing.)
- You are good students. (Plu.)
- You have a car. (Sing.)
- You all have assignments. (Plu.)
- All of you have assignments. (Plu.)



•

- plu sing
- V1/v1+s/es
- Ram goes/go to market.
- A boy comes/come here everyday.
- Boys play/plays football generally.
- A woman likes/like to be praised
- Women like/likes to be praised.
- A girl studies/study late night in that room.

v's = sing.

v' = plu.

•

• Ramesh/or Sita is / are going.

• Ramesh and Sita is / are going.

③ • The height/of these players is / are good.

• The condition/of people in these areas are pathetic. - ३२/१२



# Concept

- Of (preposition)

→ In this sentence 'I' is a subject of (prep.)  
and 'it' is the object of the verb 'is'.

Subject होता है।

→ \* when / more of (prep.) comes in  
a sentence, noun before the first of is real sub

• Trends in dress keep/keeps on changing with time.

• The ability to decide, to choose wisely and judiciously, under any circumstances, are unquestionably the hallmark of greatness.

• Our opinion about other people are influenced by their actions and our understanding of their behaviour.



→ my / our / your / his / her / their

# Concept-1

A / An

- (The + Noun) + and + Noun + Singular Verb
- The actor and director has/have approved this.
- The teacher, manager and preacher is/are coming.

(उपदेशक)

1 Article = 1 person  
more " = more "

- (The + Noun) + and + (The + Noun) + Plural Verb
- The actor and the director has/have approved this.

## Correct the following sentences.

4. A black and white cat ~~are~~ <sup>is</sup> coming.

5. The principal, secretary, writer, poet and leader ~~are~~ <sup>is</sup> coming.

6. The principal and the secretary ~~has~~ <sup>have</sup> ordered this.



## Concept-2

connectors

as well as ✓

along with ✓

together with ✓

with

like

including/excluding

and not ✓

accompanied by

(होत है)

S<sub>1</sub> +  
or

+ S<sub>2</sub> + verb (According to S<sub>1</sub>)  
(अनुसार)

# Choose the right option

1. She together with her sisters *is/are* going to the shop .

2. You as well as your friend *has/have* called him names. <sup>abuse</sup>

3. The boy along with his friends *was/were* playing football.