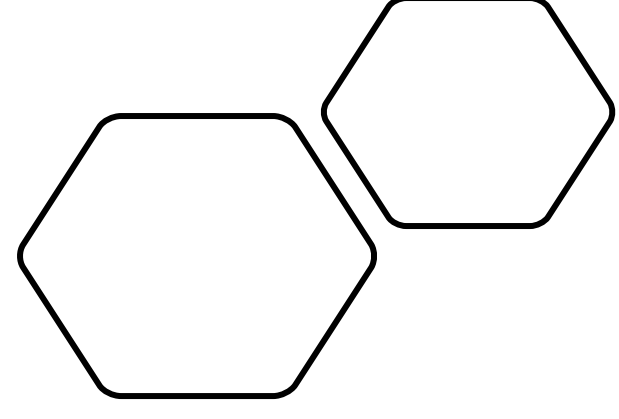




SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



NOUN

By: Santosh Sir



. Write an essay in 300 words. ✓

She sent me a word of her late arrival.

information

I will keep my words.

word promise

I want to have words with her on this matter.

talk

have a word ✓

- ① word - शब्द - words
(CN) (Plu)
- ② word - promise / message
(UNC)
- ③ word - ~~बताना~~ (talk)
phrase - (have a word)

1. Sita is true to

- a) her word
- b) her words
- c) the words
- d) words

Noun

. Kinds

proper

Common

Material

Abstract

Collective

Gender

masculine

Feminine

common

neuter

Number

Countable

Uncountable

ālan / sies

Sing. *boy* Plural *boys*

Sing. *oil*

ālan / sies

members united एते नो sing.

divided एते नो plu.

एते

members

united

एते नो

sing.

divided

एते नो

plu.

group of judges

. (i) The jury is/are divided in their verdict. निर्णय

(ii) The committee is/are unanimous on this issue. एकमत

(iii) The team is/are divided over the decision of captainship.

Some Latin words ending with 'us' get plural by adding 'i'.

Singular

Radius

Syllabus

Plural

Radii

Syllabi

Some Latin words are singular with 'um' at the end of the word; they get plural by adding 's' instead of 'um'.

Singular

Asylum (शरण स्थल)

Museum

Premium

Pendulum

✓ Stadium →

✓ Dictum (कहावत) →

Plural

Asylums

Museums

Premiums

Pendulums

Stadia/Stadiums

Dicta/Dictums

Some Greek/Latin words are singular with *on/um* at the end of the word; they get plural by adding 'a' instead of on/um.

Singular

Plural

✓ Phenomenon (घटना)	Phenomena
✓ Criterion (मापदंड)	Criteria
✓ Datum (आँकड़ा)	Data
Agendum (कार्यसूची)	Agenda
Memorandum (ज्ञापन)	Memoranda
Stratum (परत/स्तर)	Strata

. Singular

- ✓ Brother-in-law
- Step-son/daughter
- Maid servant
- Man/woman-servant
- Man-Lover/hater
- ✓ Cupful/handful
- ✓ Girl/boyfriend
- Class-fellow

Plural

- Brothers-in-law
- Step-sons/daughters
- Maid servants
- Men/women-Servants
- Man-Lovers/haters
- Cupfuls/handfuls
- Girl/boyfriends
- Class-fellows

. Fish

✓ Sheep

✓ Deer

Series

Species

✓ Offspring

✗ Headquarters

✗ Aircraft

Fish

Sheep

Deer

Series

Species

Offspring

Headquarters

Aircraft

सिंग. plu. शीत form
same है।

Wrongly used Nouns/Noun Phrases

Wrong

Freeship ✗

Boundation ✗

Lecturership ✗

Offsprings ✗

Cousin brother/sister ✗

Strong breeze ✗

✗ Angry mob

Space/place (खाली स्थान के लिये)

✗ Boarding and lodging

✗ Fooding and lodging

Right

Free scholarship
/studentship

Bounds ✓

Lectureship ✓

Offspring ✓

Cousin

Strong wind ✓

Mob ✓

Room ✓

Board & lodging ✓

Food and lodging ✓

breeze - हवा

1 2 3 4 5

रहना खाना

1. The Manager put forward a)/ a number of criteria b)/ for the post. c)/ No Error d)

many

Criteria ✓

the + adj = plu (N) 7th मीठा

2. Alms a)/ are given b)/ to the poors. c)/ No error d)

the poor ✓

3. The present datas a)/ show that the illiteracy rate b)/ in india has fallen down but not to the level of expectation. c)/ No error

data ✓

sheaves ✓

3

4. The sheafs a)/ of the wheat- plants were too heavy b)/ for me to carry on the head. c)/ No error d)

strata

5. 'Language consists of several stratums', a)/ said a linguist b) in his lecture on language. c)/No error d)

6. I shall not go to party tonight a)/ since I have many works to complete b)/ before I give presentation tomorrow. c)/ No error d)

work - (~~osm~~) sing. (UNC)
alanx
 siesx

X many work X
 much work ✓
many pieces of work ✓

3

lectureship ✓

7. He was offered a)/ lecturereship b)/ by the committee. c)/ No error d)

were

their

8. The house a)/ was divided in its b)/ opinion. c)/ No error d)

✓

3

word ✓

- 9. One must be always a)/ true to one's words b)/ if one wants to get respect from everyone. c)/ No error d)

काना तदना

- 12. He paid the caretaker for his board and lodging.
- A) Room
- B) furniture
- C) boarding
- ☒ D) No improvement

SOME NOUNS ARE ALWAYS PLURAL.

- Scissors, tongs (चिमटा), pliers (प्लास), pincers (सड़सी), bellows (फूँकनी), trousers, pants, pajamas, shorts, gallows (फाँसी का फन्दा), fangs (डंक), spectacles, goggles, binoculars (दूरबीन), eyeglasses, intestines (आँत), alms (दान), amends (संशोधन), archives (ऐतिहासिक दस्तावेज), arrears, auspices (मदद), congratulations, regards, embers (राख-red piece of wood/coal), fireworks, lodgings (किराये का कमरा), outskirts, particulars,

SOME NOUNS LOOK PLURAL BUT THEY ARE SINGULAR IN NATURE.

News, Innings (पारी), Summons (कोर्ट का आदेश), Mumps (गले का रोग), Measles (खसरा), Rickets (हड्डी का रोग), Shingles (नसों में सूजन), Billiards, Athletics etc.

Names of subject – Physics, Economics, Mathematics, etc.

Names of topics/books/titles etc.

सुनना
Summon (V) है, (N) नहीं है

Summons sing (N)

Summonses plu (N)

→ कोर्ट का सुनना आदेश

(i) No news is good news. ✓

(ii) Politics is my favourite subject. ✓

(iii) Economics is an interesting subject. ✓

राजनीतिक विज्ञान

(iv) My politics is/are not very good.

(v) The mathematics of this boy is/are excellent.

जब विषय के नाम से पढ़ें The या possessive
जाता है तो plu. हो जाते हैं, meaning
change हो जाती है

- mathematics = calculations
- statistics = data - ~~गणित~~
- physics = dimensions

3. **SOME NOUNS ARE ALWAYS SINGULAR** **(UNCOUNTABLE)**

Scenery, Poetry (कविताओं का संकलन), Furniture, Advice, Information, Hair, Business, Mischief (शरारत), Bread, Stationery, Crockery, Luggage (यात्रा का सामान), Baggage (घर का सामान), Postage, Knowledge, Wastage, Jewellery, Equipment, Work (Works का अर्थ है साहित्य लेख/रचनाएँ), Evidence, Word (जब word का अर्थ वादा/संदेश हो), Fuel, Cost etc.

Examples –

- (i) The scenery of Kashmir is very charming.
- (ii) I have no information about her residence.

इसका plural
pieces / items / articles /
boxes etc. होते हैं।

kinds of / pieces of

. (iii) He gave me three informations.

information ✓

kinds of furniture

(iv) Many ~~furnitures~~ are available in that shop.

(v) He ate two ~~bread~~s.

slices of bread

cattle

1. Cattles are a)/ not allowed b)/ to enter this ground. c)/ No Error d)

scenery

2. The sceneries a)/ of Kashmir is b)/ very charming. c)/ No error d)



•

1. He learnt (A) the alphabets (B) at the age of four. (C) No error (D) .
2. She always fed (A) her childrens (B) before she fed her dog. (C) No error (D)
3. I saw (A) two deers (B) in the woods. (C) No error (D)

•

1. When I was passing through the forest (A) I happened to see
(B) a number of deers. (C) No error (D)

many

deer ✓

Spot the error

1. You shall get(A) all the informations/ (B)if you read this book carefully. (C) No error (D)

scenery ✓

2. The paintings of (A) natural sceneries are selling (B) like hot cakes. (C) No error (D)

3. The book, being written (A)in simple language is suitable for children (B) as it contains many good advices. (C) No error(D)

pieces ✓

APPOSTROPHE'S

१ = का living / non living

's = का living

, = का - का last letter 's' हो न

It is the leg of a chair.

It is shirt of Ram ✓

It is Ram's shirt ✓

It is a boys's hostel. boys's ✓

- INCORRECT

- 1. Someone's else ✗
- Ram's and Sita's son
- The + Surname+s
= (whole family)
- The Mishra's ✗

- CORRECT

- 1. Someone else's ✓
 - 2. Ram and Sita's son ✓
1. The Mishras ✓

Correct these sentences.

1. This is Sohan and Rahul's building. ✓

• 2. This is not my pen I think it is someone else's. ✓

• 3. The PM is on three days's world tour. days' ✓

• 4. The Verma's have not arrived yet. Vermas ✓

It is

1. This is Raman's book. ✓

2. It's a boy's hostel. ✓

3. She stayed in a girls' hostel. ✓

4. Rahul is Rajiv's and Sonia's son. ✓

5. It is not my shirt it is someone's else. ✓

6. This is (A) Johns book (B) on the table. (C) No error (D)

John's

Correct these sentences

1. She has lost three hundred rupees notes. ✓

Adjective

2. I have five two thousand rupees notes. ✓

Adj

3. She gave me one five hundred rupees note. ✓

rupee + note /
rupees

Correct these sentences

4. He ran for a five miles race.

5 मील दौड़ को

5. She stayed in a five stars hotel.

6. It is a five boys group.

five-boy

7. It was a three members committee.

member ✓