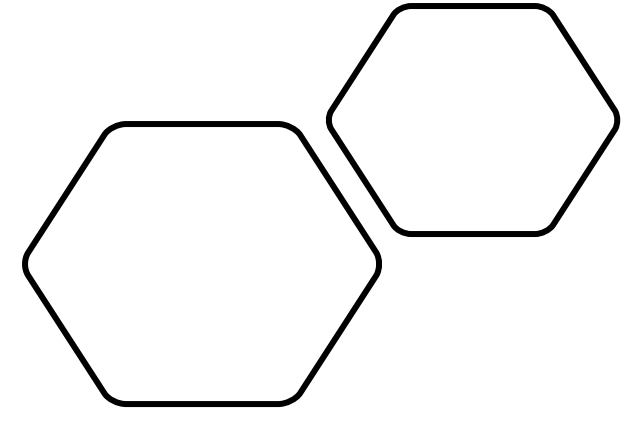




SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



CONJUNCTION

By: Santosh Sir



PAIRS

जोड़ा

Hardly/Scarcely When/Before

No sooner ^{(H.V) + S} than

Lest Should

Though/Although yet/(,) | still x / but x

Else but

The reason is/ The reason why that | because x

Seldom or never / if ever

Other/ rather than | but x

Whether or/ or not

Ago that | since x

x
that
x

Exercise

- Hardly had he entered the room when the students stood up.
- No sooner did he enter the room but the students stood up.
- Work hard lest you will fail. should than ✓
- Though he is very fat but still he runs very fast. ✓
- It is nothing else than pride. ✓
- I don't know whether he likes me or no. not ✓
- He seldom or ever comes here. seldom if ever ✓
- The reason why she is late is because it was raining.

that

Rule no. 2

- Eitheror
- Neither.....nor
- Not only.....but also
- Bothand

वर्तनी - वर्तनी * याने के एक same parts
 * of speech वर्तनी है एक ही
 second के According set
 वर्तनी है

* **EACH ONE TAKES SAME PARTS OF SPEECH**

Give me Give me rice or wheat.
 N N ✓

Give me either rice or wheat.

Not only he is honest but also diligent.
 adj adj

He is not only honest but also diligent.

RULE NO. 3

PRESENT PERFECT / It is + SINCE + PAST IND. (V2)

जहाँ starting It से हो गे

Fixed time से show कराना है

• Ten years passed since I came here.

have

(V2)

• It was ten years since I came here.

is

(V2)

(V2)

• Lots of changes took place since I have ~~joined~~ this organisation.

have taken

RULE NO.4

→ imaginary

- Present Ind. + AS IF/ AS THOUGH + V2/Were

(v1)

- Past Ind. + AS IF/ AS THOUGH + Had+ V3

(V2)

(माने का जतने)

He talks as if he is my boss.

v1

were ✓

• He talks as if he knows everything.

v1

knew ✓

• He talked as if he knew everything.

v2

had known ✓

• He behaves as though he is a child.

v1

were ✓

RULE NO. 5

• As + Sub. (I, He, She) ✓

obj. x

• Like + Obj. (me, him, her) ✓

sub. x

• Eg. He sings like I do. ✓

as

• He sings as me. ✓

like

-
- 1. Until the train will not get a)/ the signal, b)/ it will not run. c)/ No error
gets ✓
- 2. Scarcely had he slept a)/ than b)/ a thief broke into the house. c)/ No error d)
when ✓

-
- 3. No sooner a)/ had he left so ^{than} b)/ it started raining. c)/ No error d)

- ~~*~~ • 4. He is a)/ not only famous for b)/ his wealth but also for wisdom. c)/ No error d)
- Handwritten annotations for question 4:*
- A green box around "not only famous" with "famous" written above it.
- A green box around "for" with "prep." written below it.
- A green box around "but also" with "prep." written below it.
- A green box around "for" with "prep." written below it.
- A green circle around the letter "b" on the left side of the question.

-
- 5. It was almost ten years ago since ^{that} he wrote a)/ a letter to me to b)/ remind me of my lapses. c)/ No error d)
- 6. Fools are a)/ both found in Asia and Europe. c)/ No error d)

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- 7. No sooner had he a)/ died than b)/ his sons quarrelled. c)/ No error d)

- 8. Let me know a)/ that b)/ you will return or not. c)/ No error d)

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- 9. He wanted a)/ nothing else than to b)/ go to sleep but he had to finish his essay. c)/ No error d) *but* ✓
- 10. Mrs. Varun a)/ not only stopped coming b)/ here but also going to any place which is related to her past tragedy. c)/ No error d) ✓
- 11. I would rather a)/ have the bat b)/ not the ball. c)/ No error d) *than* ✓

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- 12. Hardly had he entered a)/ the room b)/ ~~than~~ ^{when} the students stood up. c)/ No error d)
- 13. I do not a)/ know b)/ that how is he. c) No error d)
~~that~~ ^{how he is} that $wh + s + v$ ✓
- 14. It is a)/ very much b)/ ~~like~~ ^{as} I expected. c)/ No error d)
~~like~~ ^{as} ~~like~~ ^{were} ✓
- 15. Does he not a)/ look as if b)/ he ~~is~~ a ghost? c)/ No error d) ✓