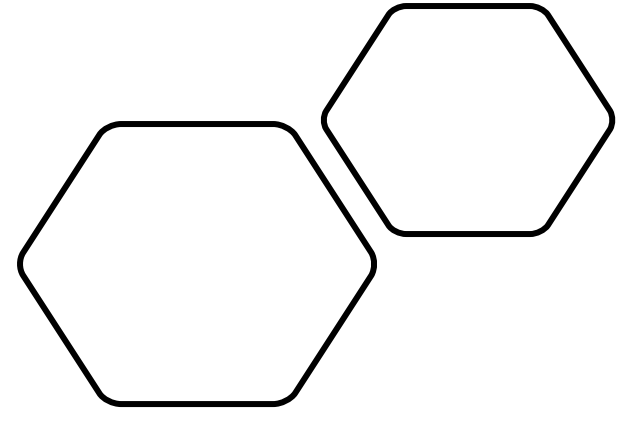




SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



ADVERB

By: Santosh Sir



- kinds of adverbs
- Time-- now, already, today, in the morning....
- Frequency -- often, twice, seldom.....
- Place -- everywhere, out, nowhere.....
- Manner – clearly, quickly, bravely.....
- Quantity– too, almost, very, enough.....

Adverb $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Adj} \\ \text{verb} \\ \text{Adverb} \end{array} \right.$

Adj + ly = Adv. of manner

• 1. He behaved politely.

polite + ly = politely

• 2. She spoke softly.

• 3. He doesn't like me still he behaved friendly.

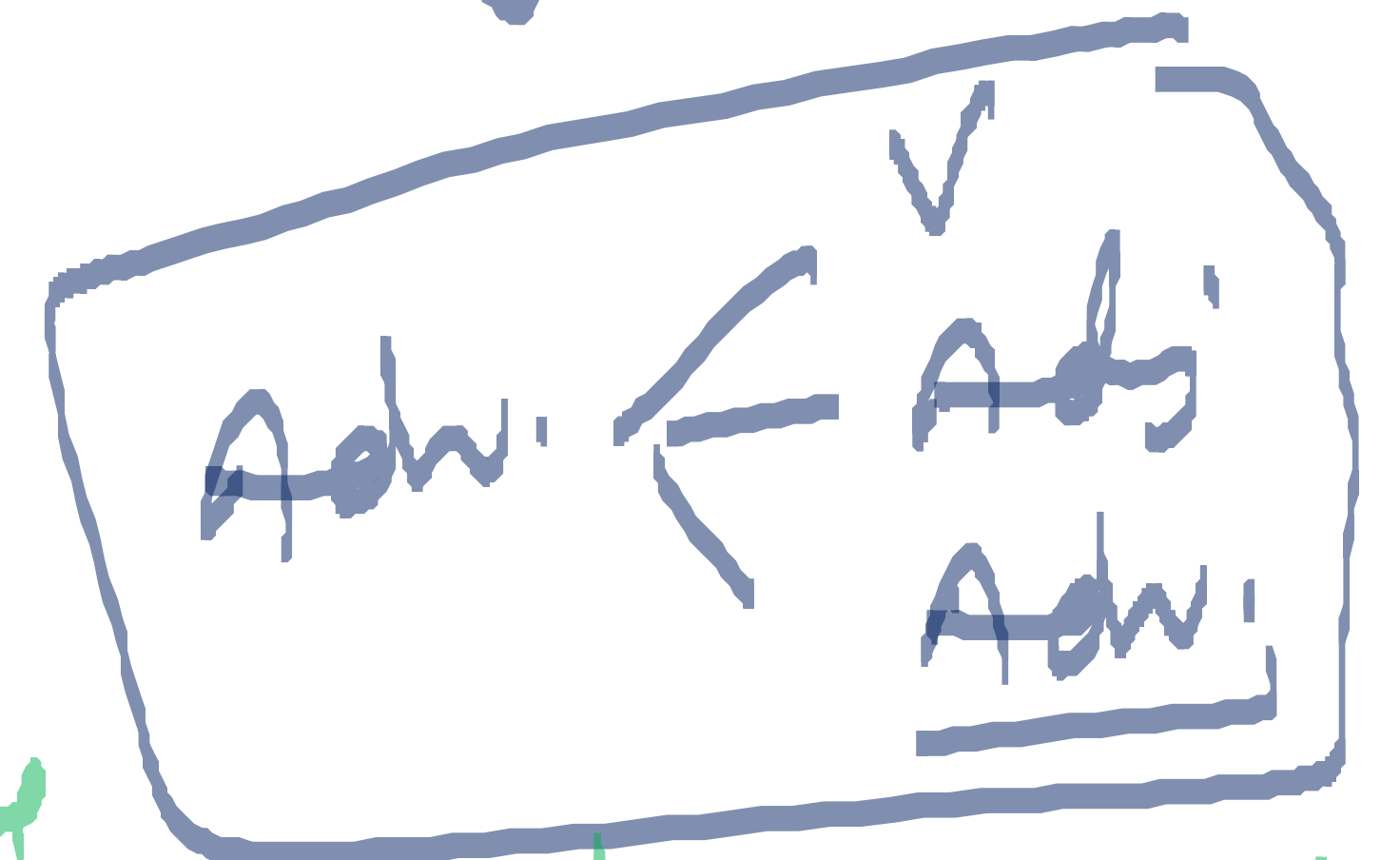
in a friendly way / manner

• 4. He spent money miserly.

in a miserly way

• 5. He is very coward/ miser.

cowardly / miserly



•

- | <u>NOUN</u> | <u>ADJECTIVE</u> | <u>ADVERB</u> |
|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| • Quickness | quick | quickly |
| • Bravery | brave | bravely |

(Adj + ly) ✓

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| • Friend | friendly | in a friendly manner |
| • Coward | cowardly | in a cowardly „ |
| • Miser | miserly | in a miserly „ |
| • Niggard | niggardly | in a niggardly „ |
| • Scholar | scholarly | in a scholarly „ |
| • Man | manly | in a manly „ |

/way

N + ly = Adj → in a (adj) way/manner

Brave ← Bravely

•

• He is a coward boy. cowardly ✓
 adj N

• She is a miser girl. miserly
 adj N

• He is a friend person. friendly
 adj N

• He is very coward. cowardly ✓
 Adv. N

•

• She is very miser. ~~X~~

miserly

• She is coward. ~~X~~

she is cowardly / she is a coward
adj N

• He is miser. ~~X~~

He is miserly / He is a miser.

• He is friend. ~~X~~

He is friendly / He is a friend.

RULE NO. 1

MPT (sequence)

- Adverb of MPT (Manner, Place & Time)

- I read the book yesterday meticulously at home.

→ ये वाद

T

m p

yesterday ✓

- (H.V.) + Adverb of Frequency (hardly, rarely, scarcely, always, seldom, never, often) + (Main Verb)

उन् प ए म

- You are right always.

✗ → always right ✓

- He comes here often.

✗ → He often comes here. ✓

* meticulous = exact = precise = very careful about minute things

-
- Many
- Much
- A lot of
- Very
- Enough
- Too

अस

RULE NO. 2

- Very + Adj / Adv *अस्य*
- Adj./ Adv. + enough *अस्य पर्याप्त*

- He is a very good boy. ✓
- He is enough brave. ✗
- He hasn't got enough good voice. ✗
- He is enough tall. ✗

brave enough
good enough
tall enough ✓

RULE NO. 3

- **VERY + Ving / positive degree (adj./adv.)**

• This story is much interesting.

• He explained the poem much clearly.

- **MUCH + V3 / Comparative degree (adj./adv.)**

• You are very stronger than Mohan.

• I am very interested to go there.

EXCEPTION

- **VERY + V3** (tired, pleased, satisfied, contented, annoyed, dejected, disappointed, drunk, limited)

very / much
very embarrassing - Adj
much embarrassed

•

✓ • Only I spoke English.

केवल मैं (Raj / Arjun नहीं)

✓ • I spoke only English.

केवल अंग्रेजी (Hindi / Tamil नहीं)

✓ • I only spoke English.

केवल बोना (लिखा नहीं, पढ़ा नहीं)

✗ • He only came yesterday.

✗ केवल आया

✓ only he came yesterday
केवल वह

✓ yesterday

✓ He came only yesterday.
कल ही

RULE NO.4

or use carefully करना है!

- Almost, only, at least, even (should be placed carefully)

- You can almost ~~get~~ anything in the black market. get almost anything

- You can only ~~pass~~ when you work hard.

pass only when

RULE NO. 5

- Some verbs take adjective NOT adverb after them.

- (Taste, Feel, Seem, Appear, Look, smell, Remain) + Adj (जब Action अपने आप हो)
- Sugar tastes *sweet* / *sweetly*.
- I tasted it *careful* / *carefully*.
- She looks *suspicious* / *suspiciously*.
- She looked at it *suspiciously* / *suspicious*.

खाना होना
चखना

दिखना - छुशाना होना
देखना / सूँघना

Adv. (जब Action के लिए effort करना हो)

- Return back
- Await for
- Repeat /Resume again
- 6 am in the morning
- For awhile
- Suddenly come across
- Exceed more than
- Flee away

with


tooth and nail

with

bag and baggage

Available

Await =



for a while ✓
- wait for ✓

Await me awhile ✓

I met her at 6 PM ✓
at 6 o'clock in the evening ✓

-
- As / Since + so (Incorrect)
जोड़ना
- As I was ill, so I could not come.
- Since he is a liar, so I do not trust him.

-
- Regard , describe, define, treat, view, know + as
- Name , elect, think, consider, call, appoint, make, choose + as (incorrect)
- I regard him my brother.
- He thinks her as a fool.
- He treats me his best friend.
- He was appointed as principal.

• Too + adj/adv + to + V1 = So.....+ Can't + V1

• Very + adj/adv + to + V1 = So.....+ Can + V1

• 1. He is very weak to run the race.

• 2. She was very tired to run.

• 3. He is too rich to buy a car.

• 4. She is very short to touch it

opposite sense

same sense

= He is so weak that he can't run the race
weak ≠ run
tired ≠ run
rich = buy a car
short ≠ touch

•

• DIRECTION: Spot the error.

⑥ • 1. I met her a)/ at 6 PM. in the ~~evening~~ b)/ yesterday. c)/ No error d)

bitterly cold

⑥ • 2. It was bitter cold a)/ and we preferred not to b)/ go out that night. c)/ No error d)

-
- DIRECTION: Spot the error.
- 3. The villagers fled away their houses a)/ when they saw b)/ the flood water rising. c)/ No error d)
- 4. He is enough tall a)/ to be selected as Sub Inspector b)/ in Delhi Police. c)/ No error d)

fall enough

-
- 5. Though he was brave, a)/ he could not face the ups and downs b)/ of life manly. c)/ No error d)

in a manly way

- 6. We should a)/ keep our belongings b)/ orderly. c)/ No error d)

in an orderly way
in order ✓