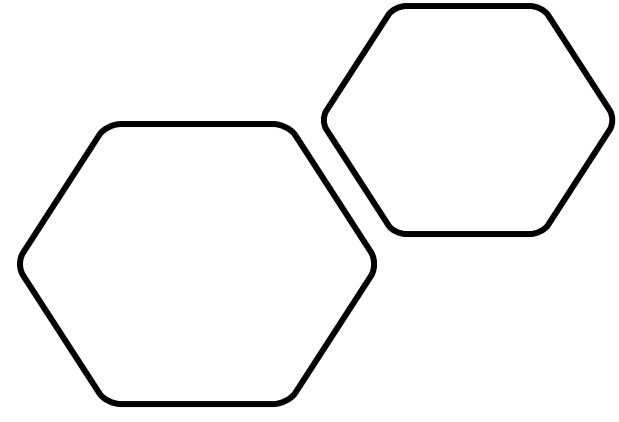




SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



CONJUNCTION

By: Santosh Sir



PAIRS

structure is interrogative (Inversion)

Hardly/Scarcely When/Before / than x

No sooner H.V + S than ✓ / but x

Lest Should ✓

Though/Although yet/(,) / but/still
x x

Else but / than x

The reason is/ The reason why that / because x

Seldom or never / if ever — शायद ही

Other/ rather than ✓ / but x

Whether or/ or not

Ago that / since x

than - ही अपेक्षा
Then - तब

if/x
that
x

Exercise

- Hardly had he entered the room ~~than~~ ^{when} the students stood up.
- No sooner did he enter the room ~~but~~ ^{than} the students stood up.
- Work hard lest you ~~will~~ ^{should} fail. ^{yet}
- Though he is very fat ~~but~~ ^{still} he runs very fast.
- It is nothing else ~~than~~ ^{but} pride.
- I don't know whether he likes me or ~~no~~ ^{not}.
- He seldom ~~or ever~~ ^{or never / if ever} comes here.
- The reason why she is late is ~~because~~ ^{at} it was raining.
^{that}

Rule no. 2

- Eitheror
- Neither.....nor
- Not only.....but also
- Bothand

Both take same parts of speech
Always match according to the second one

EACH ONE TAKES SAME PARTS OF SPEECH

- Either give me rice or wheat.
- Not only he is honest but also diligent.

Give me either rice or wheat

RULE NO. 3

- ✓
- of it starts with 'it'
- **PRESENT PERFECT/It is + SINCE + PAST IND.(V2)** (Fixed time show
काल है)
have passed (गता)
 - Ten years passed since I came here.
 - It was ^{is} ten years since I came here. joined
 - Lots of changes took place since I have joined this organisation.
have taken

RULE NO.4

• Present Ind. + AS IF/ AS THOUGH + V2/Were
(v1)

• Past Ind. + AS IF/ AS THOUGH + Had+ V3
(V2)

मानो / जैसा

- He talks as if he is my boss.
- He talks as if he knows everything.
- He talked as if he knew everything.
- He behaves as though he is a child.

were ✓
knew
had known

were ✓

Handwritten calculations:

85.00

10% +
15%

76.5

76.3 X

76-2X

72 X

64 X

59/40 X

RULE NO. 5

- As + Sub. (I, He, She)
- Like + Obj. (me, him, her)

• Eg. He sings like I do.

• He sings as me.

like

-
- 1. Until the train ~~will not get~~^{gets} a)/ the signal, b)/ it will not run. c)/ No error
- 2. Scarcely had he slept a)/ ~~than~~^{when} b)/ a thief broke into the house. c)/ No error d)

•

• 3. No sooner a) / had he left but b) / it started raining. c) / No error d) *than*

• 4. He is a) / not only famous for b) / his wealth but also for wisdom. c) / No error d) *prep.* *prep.*

-
- 5. It was almost ten years ago since he wrote a)/ a letter to me to b)/ remind me of my lapses. c)/ No error d)

that

- 6. Fools are a)/ both found in b)/ Asia and Europe. c)/ No error d)

b

N

N

-
- 7. No sooner ^{had he} he had a)/ died than b)/ his sons quarrelled. c)/ No error d)

- 8. Let me know a)/ that ^{if whether ✓} b)/ you will return or not. c)/ No error d)

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- 9. He wanted a)/ nothing else than to b)/ go to sleep but he had to finish his essay. c)/ No error d)
- 10. Mrs. Varun a)/ not only stopped coming b)/ here but also going to any place which is related to her past tragedy. c)/ No error d)
- 11. I would rather a)/ have the bat b)/ not the ball. c)/ No error d)

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- 12. Hardly had he entered a)/ the room b)/ than the students stood up. c)/ No error d) *when*
- 13. I do not a)/ know b)/ that how is he. c) No error d) *how he is ✓*
- 14. It is a)/ very much b)/ ~~like~~ I expected. c)/ No error d) *as*
s v
- 15. Does he not a)/ look as if b)/ he is a ghost? c)/ No error d) *were*