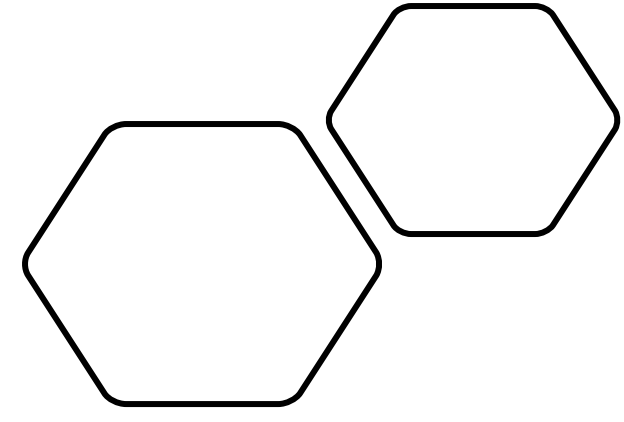




SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



ADVERB

By: Santosh Sir



• Many parents greet their children's teenage years with needless dread. While teens(1).... assault us with heavy-metal music, ...(2)... outlandish clothes and spend all(3)... time with friends, such behaviour(4).... adds up to full-scale revolt. Teenage(5)...., according to psychologist Laurence Steingerg, has been(6).... exaggerated. Sociologist Sanford Dornbusch agrees. "The(7)... that teenagers inevitably rebel is a(8).... that has the potential for great family ... (9)...," says Dornbusch. He believes the notion can(10).... communication during this critical time for parents to influence youngsters.

- 1. a)can b)must c)may d)should
- 2. a)show b)dress c)put d)flaunt
- 3. a)her b)his c)their d)our
- 4. a)sporadically b)always c)infrequently d)scarcely
- 5. a)rebellion b)subversion c)mania d)revolution
- 6. a)always b)never c)greatly d)hardly
- 7. a)complaint b)surmise c)accusation d)idea
- 8. a)myth b)story c)fact d)reality
- 9. a)ruin b)downfall c)harm d)defeat
- 10. a)destroy b)suffocate c)damage d)injure

welcomed
strange

fears

finally

harm

overstated

show off

↓
• kinds

Adverb

modify

Verb
Adj
Adv

- Time-- now, already, today, in the morning...
- Frequency -- often, twice, seldom.....
- Place -- everywhere, out, nowhere.....
- Manner – clearly, quickly, bravely.....
- Quantity– too, almost, very, enough.....

हो
I love you
ग्राहक

Adj + ly = Adverb

N + ly = Adj

- ✓ 1. He behaved politely.
- ✓ 2. She spoke softly.
- ✗ 3. He doesn't like me still he behaved friendly.
- ✗ 4. He spent money miserly.
- ✗ 5. He is very coward/miser.

in a friendly way ✓
in a miserly way
cowardly/miserly

Adv. Adv. Adv. N

-
- NOUN ADJECTIVE ADVERB
- Quickness quick quickly
- Bravery brave bravely

- N* + *ly* = *Adj* , *Adj*
- Friend friendly in a friendly manner | *way*
 - Coward cowardly in a cowardly „ *N*
 - Miser miserly in a miserly „ *n*
 - Niggard niggardly in a niggardly „ *n*
 - Scholar scholarly in a scholarly „ *n*
 - Man manly in a manly „ *n*
- अपुन*

-
- He is a **coward** boy. *cowardly boy*
- She is a **miser** girl. *miserly ✓*
- He is a **friend** person. *friendly*
- He is very **coward**. *cowardly*
- She is very **miser**. *miserly*
- She is coward. *she is (a coward) / cowardly*
- He is miser. *He is (a miser) / (miserly)*
- He is friend. *He is (a friend) / (friendly)*

RULE NO. 1

- Adverb of MPT(Manner, Place & Time)

Careful and exact

- I read the book yesterday meticulously at home.

T m P

- (H.V.) + Adverb of Frequency(hardly, rarely, scarcely, always, seldom, never, often) + (Main Verb)

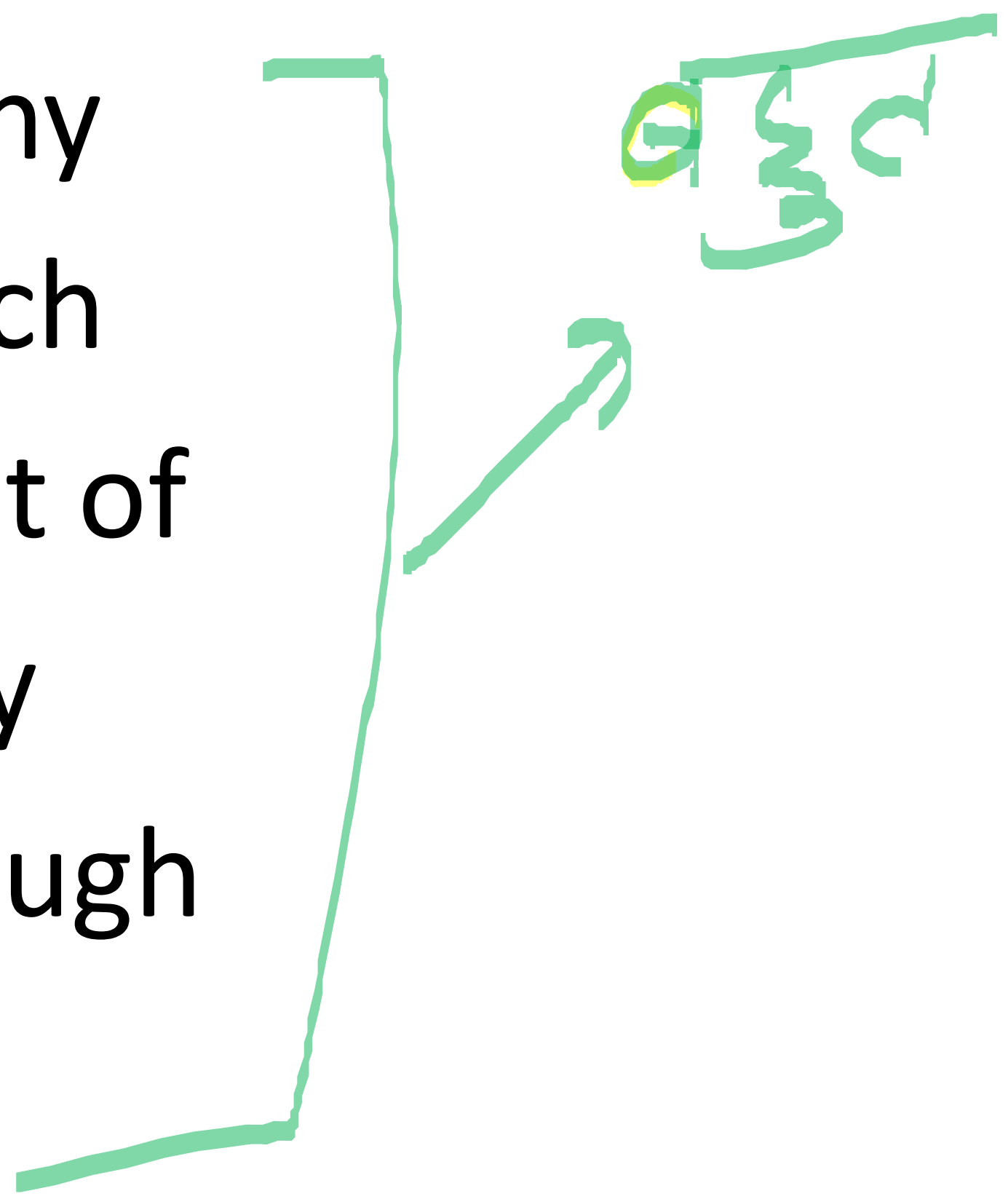
- You are right always. ✗

always right ✓

- He comes here often.

often comes here ✓

-
- Many
- Much
- A lot of
- Very
- Enough
- Too



RULE NO. 2

बहुत
• **Very + Adj / Adv**

क्या पर्याप्त
• **Adj./ Adv. + enough**

• He is a very good boy. ✓

• He is ~~enough~~ brave. brave

• He hasn't got enough good voice. X

• He is enough tall. tall enough

enough

good enough

• Only I spoke English. - *मैं ही* ✓

• I spoke only English. - *मैं Eng* ✓

• I only spoke English. → *मैं ही* ✓

• He only came yesterday. *अभी*
~~He came only yesterday/only~~ ✓

RULE NO.4

- Almost, only, at least, even (should be placed carefully)

get almost

- You can almost get anything in the black market. ✓

- You can only pass when you work hard.

pass only when ✓

RULE NO. 5

- Some verbs take adjective NOT adverb after them.

- (Taste, Feel, Seem, Appear, Look, smell, Remain) + Adj ✓ खाना है (of action अपने आप है)
- Sugar tastes *sweet* / *sweetly*. ✓ X + Adv. खाना है (of Action के लिए effort करते हैं)
- I tasted it *careful* / *carefully*. ✓ X
- She looks *suspicious* / *suspiciously*. ✓ X
- She looked at it *suspiciously* / *suspicious*. ✓ X

खाना है

खाना

खाना है

खाना है

खाना खाना

+ Adv. खाना है

(of Action के लिए effort करते हैं)

UNNECESSARY WORDS

- Return back
- Await for
- Repeat /Resume again
- 6 am in the morning
- For awhile
- Suddenly come across
- Exceed more than
- Flee away
- eg. 1. Await for me for awhile.
- 2. I met her at 6 PM in the evening.

wait for

for a while

Superfluous words

with tooth and nail
with bag and baggage

wait for me for a while

X

-
- As / Since + ~~so~~ (Incorrect) ✗
- As I was ill, ~~so~~ I could not come. ✗
- Since he is a liar, ~~so~~ I do not trust him. ✗

-
- Regard , describe, define, treat, view, know + as] के साथ
ज्ञान है
- Name , elect, think, consider, call, appoint, make, choose + as (incorrect) के साथ 'as' नहीं जाता

- I regard him ^{as} my brother.
- He thinks her ^{as} a fool. ✓
- He treats me ^{as} his best friend. ✓
- He was appointed ~~as~~ principal.

- *Quality - opposite link*
Action
- Too + adj/adv + to + V1 = So.....+ Can't + V1
- Very + adj/adv + to + V1 = So.....+ Can + V1
same link
- 1. He is very weak to run the race. ✓
too
- 2. She was very tired to run. ✓
too
- 3. He is too rich to buy a car. ✓
very
- 4. She is very short to touch it ✓
too

•

• DIRECTION: Spot the error.

• 1. I met her a)/ at 6 PM. in the evening b)/ yesterday. c)/ No error d)

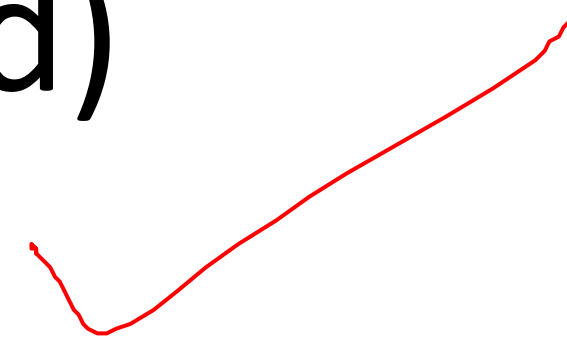
bitterly

• 2. It was bitter cold a)/ and we preferred not to b)/ go out that night. c)/ No error d)

-
- DIRECTION: Spot the error.
- 3. The villagers fled away their houses a)/ when they saw b)/ the flood water rising. c)/ No error d)
- 4. He is enough tall a)/ to be selected as Sub Inspector b)/ in Delhi Police. c)/ No error d)

flee - fled - गलत जाता जाता

तल्ल एनगुघ



-
- 5. Though he was brave, a)/ he could not face the ups and downs b)/ of life ~~manly~~. c)/ No error d)
in a manly way
- 6. We should a)/ keep our belongings b)/ ~~orderly~~. c)/ No error d)
in an orderly way

-
- 7. It is better to be frugal a)/ but don't be miser b)/ in giving alms. c)/ No error d)
a miser ✓
miserly ✓
- 8. Raja Ram Mohan Roy a)/ tried to eradicate social evils b)/ with tooth and nail. c)/ No error d)
✓

-
- 6. It has been established that:
- P: Einstein was
- Q: although a great scientist
- R: weak in arithmetic
- S: right from his school days
- a) SRPQ ~~b) QPRS~~
- c) QPSR d) RQPS
- d) QRPS

PR

-
- 7. P. Particularly so far developing countries like India
- Q. can boast of and
- **R.** Youth is a rich and powerful resource
- S. which any country ~~X~~
- a) ~~PQSR~~ ~~b)~~ RSQP
- c) ~~PSRQ~~ d) RSPQ
- d) RQPS ~~X~~

RSAP

SA

-
- 9. 1. Agriculture
- P. ~~X~~ cotton for our clothes
- Q. ~~X~~ raw materials like jute
- R. ~~X~~ and sugarcane for our industries
- S. ✓ gives us food
- 6. and food for cattle
- (a) SRQP ~~X~~ (b) RQPS
- (c) QPRS (d) ✓ SPQR
- (d) QRPS

QR

-
- 10. 1. Laughter is a
- P. ~~X~~ must first accept and
- ~~Q.~~ gift—one that you
- R. ~~X~~ yourself before you can
- S. ~~X~~ cultivate within
- 6. share it with others
- (a) PRSQ (b) SQPR
- (c) RPQS ~~(d) QPSR~~
- (d) RPSQ