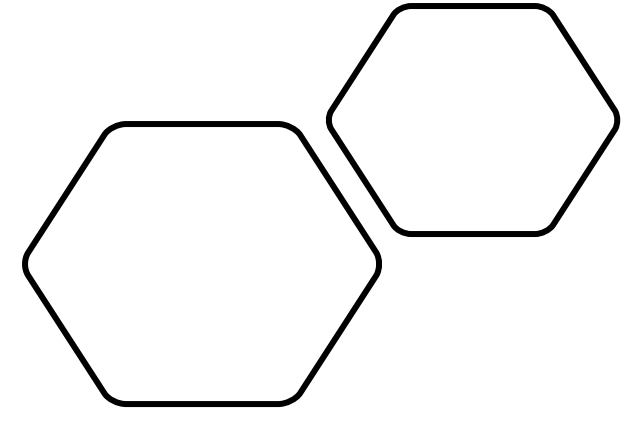




SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**



ADJECTIVE.

By: Santosh Sir



-
- A / an/ one/ a certain /another + Sing. Noun
✓ *एक* next/one mood ✓
- Eg. 1. There ~~are~~^{is} another ~~books~~. *book*
- 2. There ~~are~~^{is} a certain ~~boys~~. *boy*
- Certain / other + plural Noun
- Eg. There are certain boy. *boys*

Superlative

Comp

Positive

• Least

• Less

• Little

• A little

• The little

fewest

fewer

Few

A few

The few

hardly any
कुछ भी नहीं

some
कुछ

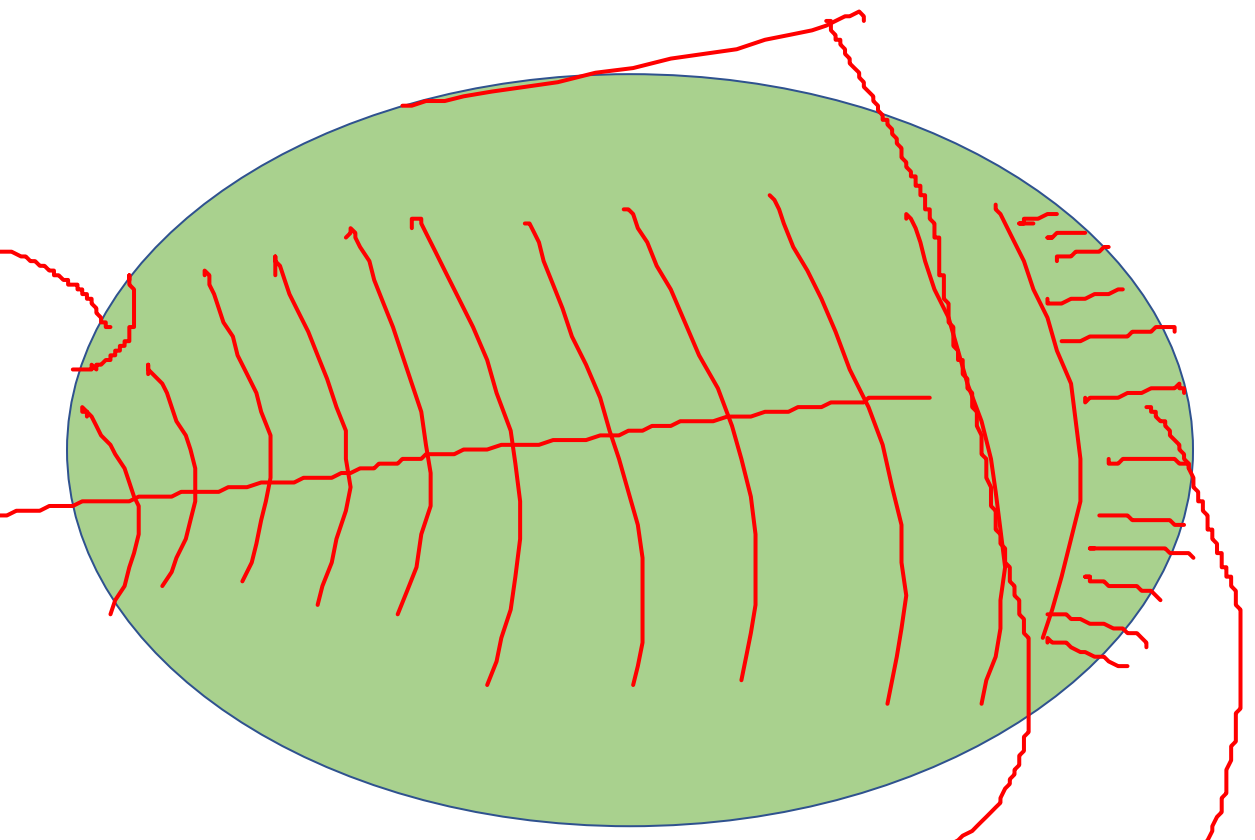
we

we

+ UNC oil water

+ plu. (C.N.)

~~sugar~~ boys chairs



•
DIRECTION: Fill in the blanks with (few, a few, the few, little, a little, the little)

1. A few passengers were injured in the accident.

2. _____ passengers, who were injured in the accident, were sent to hospital.

The few

3. I have _____ friends, so I feel lonely.

few ✓

4. I have _____ money so I can give you only Rs. 10.

a little

5. The poor have _____ money to waste.

little

6. She gave me _____ money she had.

the little

7. We had a little money left, so we went out for a meal. We decided to abandon our trip

as we had little money left.

- Elder / Eldest (In family)
- Older / Oldest (out of family)
- In comparative degree older is used not elder

old

हात असि

elder than X
older to X
*elder to ✓
older than ✓

eg. My eldest brother is coming. ✓

eg. My elder brother is coming. ✓

eg. He is the eldest person in the town. ✓

eg. She is the oldest member of our family. ✓

eg. My eldest brother is elder to me by five years. ✓

older than?

oldest ✓
eldest ✓

• last - आखरी
• latest - आखरी तक का आखरी

• Later - बाद में

• Letter - पत्र

• Former - पहले वाला } for ②

• Latter - बाद वाला

• First - पहले वाला } for more than ②

• last - बाद वाला

• Eg Suraj and Gita are going. The former is an irreproachable student.

-
- Former (for two persons/ things)
- Latter (for two persons/ things)
- Eg. Ram and Shyam are coming. The first is my friend but the last is my enemy.
- First (for more than two persons/ things)
- Last (for more than two persons/ things)
- Eg. Ram, Laxman and Sita are coming. The former is husband and the latter is wife.

= everyone knows handling!

• who doesn't know handling?

• **Some** (affirmative sentence) / (+ve) sense also

• **Any** (negative/ interrogative sentence)

• I have some pen.

pens ✓

• I don't have some pens.

any

• Do you have some pens?

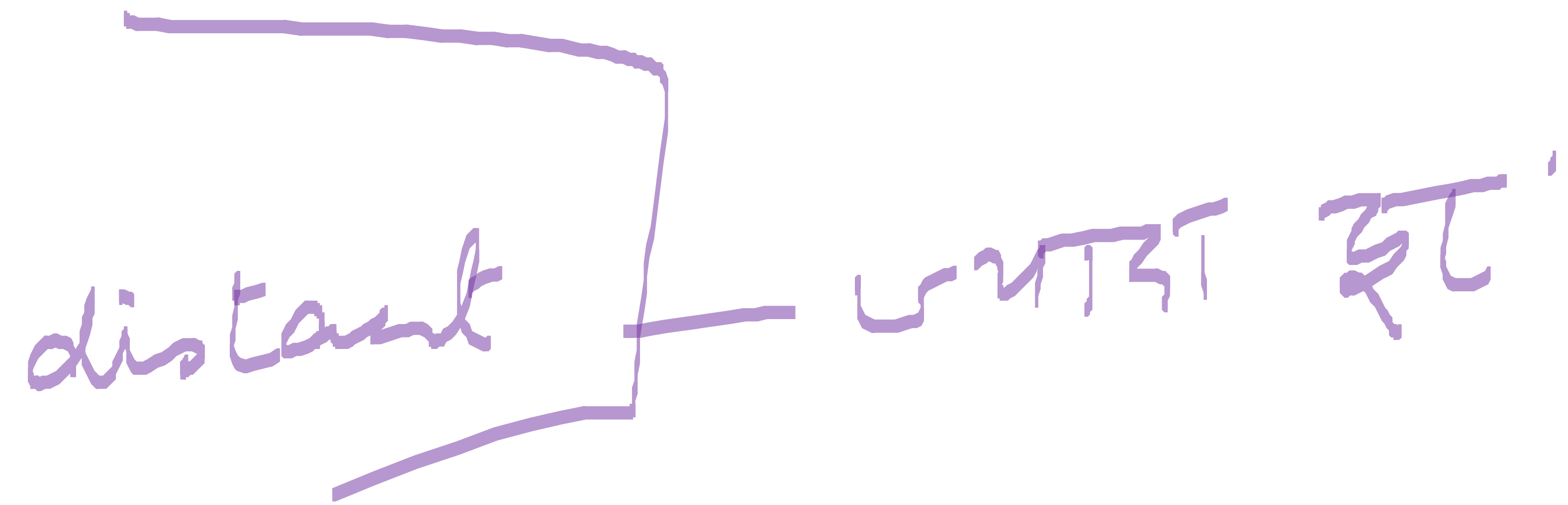
any

can't you give me
some coins?

•

• Further — next

• Farther → more distant



order - क्रम

- 1 • First, second, third.....
- 2 • One, two, three.....
- 3 • Single, double, triple.....
- eg. 1. The five first chapters of this book are easy.
- 2. The first double-bed three rooms are non ac.

first five ✓

three double bed rooms ✓

DEGREELESS ADJECTIVE

- Absolute, perfect, complete, entire, whole, chief,
- Unique, circular, round, rectangular, ideal, excellent
- NOTE- 1. More / Most can't be added to them
- 2. Meaning is superlative but used as positive degree
- Eg.1. This is the most perfect system.
- 2. It is the most unique feature of this machine.

अथ
पुत्रो
more/most
अशुभ

Adj. + to / than(incorrect)

- Prefer (v.)
- Preferable
- Superior
- Inferior
- Senior
- Junior
- Prior
- Anterior
- Posterior

more
X

than

to ✓

- Eg. 1. He is more senior than I.
- 2. I prefer tea over coffee.

- the latest
- The + superlative degree + of the three/four
- He is taller of the five friends.

- The + comparative degree + of the two
- He is the best of the two brothers.

eg. 1. She is taller of the two sisters.

2. This is the most suitable of the two options.

* 'of the two' is एकद्वय comp. degree दो में से
अधिक

-
- Hari is inferior ~~than~~ ^{to} Ram in intelligence. ^{to}
- The death of king Edward was prior ~~than~~ ^{to} World War
- He is ~~the~~ ^{an} most excellent student of the class.
- Of the two suggestions the ~~first~~ ^{former} is ~~best~~. ^{is the better}
- Of the two novels this is ~~most~~ interesting. ^{the more}
- Which is ~~cheaper~~ of the two? ^{the cheaper ✓}
- He is the ~~tallest~~ of the two. ^{taller}
- This is ~~more~~ round in shape.

1. While the environment friendly nuclear energy could make a large addition to the energy resources_____.

(a) experts have a lot of expectations from this cleaner method of producing energy.

(b) the government is determined to extract maximum out of this technology in the near future

(c) international lobby has been pressurizing the developing nations to shift their energy production from coal to nuclear power

(d) the problem of locating adequate numbers of uranium reserves to run the reactors is yet to be sorted out

(e) None of these

2. _____, experts proposed the idea of a common school system.

(a) Overlooking the fundamental right of quality education of every child in India ✗

(b) Since the curricular requirements of a rural child is different from an urban child ✗

✓ (c) Based on the fact that difference in the quality of schools acts as a ground for discrimination

(d) Since a large percentage of Indian are getting free education

(e) None of these

■

3. However, since the beginning of the nineties, free market forces have been allowed to play for ensuring all-round development in Indian markets as well. Which of the following sentences would immediately precede the above sentence ?

come before

(a) Entry of various market forces increase the competition faced by the indigenous organisation manifold. ✗

(b) The severe shortage of newest technology and products in the late 1980s ended with the entry of foreign players in the Indian market. ✗

(c) A major roadblock faced by the foreign investors was the poor infrastructural facilities which were however overtaken by the prospects seen in the huge market.

(d) India has been following a very selective and conservative economic policy during the late 1980s.

(e) None of these

4. That was mainly because only two per cent of the total farmers could actually comprehend the lengthy procedures to obtain the loan and be benefited from it. Which of the following sentences would immediately precede the above sentence ?

(a) Many moneylenders have been making the most out of this situation and providing loans to the rest of the farmers at inflated prices.

(b) there is thus an urgent need to make the schemes and policy as simple and farmer friendly as possible.

(c) A new loan scheme started by the government a couple of months ago proved to be a huge failure and utterly unpopular among the farmers.

(d) This situation can be improved by providing mediators to carry out a follow up of the lengthy official procedure for the farmers.

(e) None of these

5. (A) Appalling → bad and shocking
(B) Sinister → Ominous / Dangerous
(C) Perturbed - disturbed
(D) Threatening - Dangerous / Perilous
- (1) A-B
✓ (2) B-D
(3) A-C
(4) A-D
(5) D-C

6. (A) Imprison

(B) Torture

(C) Excruciate

(D) Extract

(1) B-D

(2) B-C

(3) A-B

(4) C-D

(5) A-C

syn.

7. (A) Pertinent

(B) Impolite

(C) Irrelevant

(D) Insecure

(1) A-C (auto.)

(2) B-D

(3) C-D

(4) A-D

(5) B-C

CLOZE TEST-7

India's (1) over the past half century since independence has been unique and (2) in many ways. Yet the record is (3) in relation to what the country set out to achieve and could certainly have been (4). It is (5) to look at both sides; the alternative is to be (6) down by unrelieved gloom or unwarranted (7). The fact is that after eight 5-year plans, about 40 per cent of population is (8) below the poverty line. The human development indices are (9) low, placing India at the 126th position in the world table, far below many countries that came into (10) much later than it did.

- | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1) development | 2) domination | 3) predicament | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4) history | 5) excellence |
| 2. 1) dubious | 2) insignificant | 3) desperate | 4) special | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5) commendable |
| 3. 1) outshining | 2) broken | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3) disappointing | 4) brighter | 5) played |
| 4. 1) underplayed | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) accomplished | 3) tampered | 4) noteworthy | 5) exaggerated |
| 5. 1) proposed | 2) futile | 3) impracticable | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4) necessary | 5) suggested |
| 6. 1) laid | 2) struck | 3) cooled | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4) weighed | 5) brought |
| 7. 1) progress | 2) debating | 3) meticulousness | 4) haste | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5) complacency |
| 8. 1) much | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) still | 3) obviously | 4) found | 5) far |
| 9. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1) deplorably | 2) admirably | 3) surprisingly | 4) not | 5) amusingly |
| 10. 1) world | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) being | 3) independence | 4) compete | 5) India |

come into being

satisfied and not willing to grow