



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# SUBJECT VERB

# AGREEMENT

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

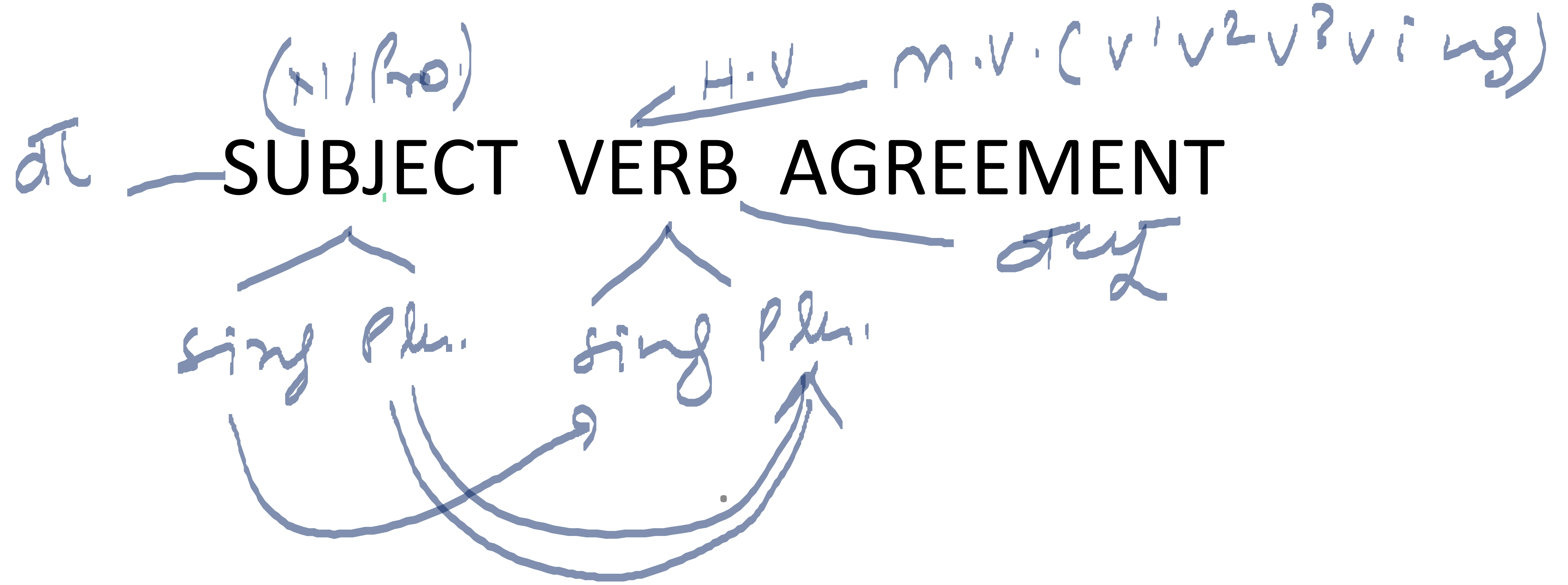
7<sup>th</sup> May 2020 | 07:00 PM – 08:00 PM

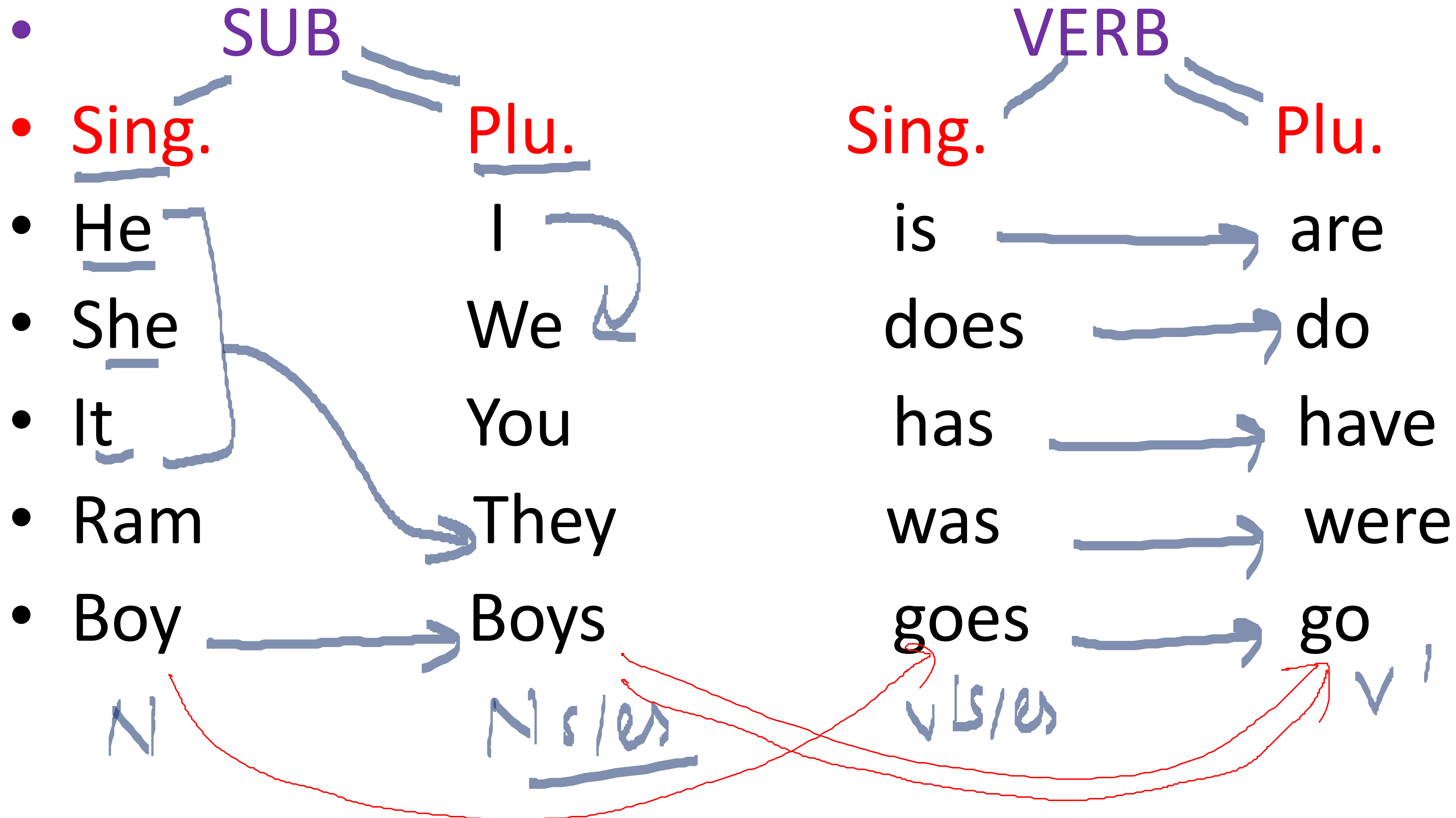


# Subject Verb Agreement-1

By: Santosh Sir







- I - Actually sing. but used as plural excep  
 exception - I am / was
- You - sing / plu. both, but used as plural
- V1 - plu. (go / come / lead)
- V1 + s/es → sing. (goes / comes / leads)  
 N → N + s/es → plu. → players ✓  
 player

•

- I ~~go~~/goes to market.
- I ~~have~~/has a car.
- I ~~doesn't~~/~~don't~~ know her.
- I ~~am~~/~~are~~ going to market.
- I ~~was~~/~~were~~ writing a letter.

- You are a philosopher. (sing.)
- You are good students. (Plu.)
- You have a car. \_\_\_\_\_ (sing/Plu.)
- You all have assignments. → (Plu.)
- All of you have assignments. (Plu.)



•

- V1/v1+s/es
- Ram goes/go to market.
- A boy comes/come here everyday.
- Boys play/plays football generally.
- A woman likes/like to be praised
- Women like/likes to be praised.
- A girl studies/study late night in that room.

• Ramesh / or Sita is / are going. ✓

• Ramesh and Sita is / are going. ✗ ✓

III • The height of these players is / are good. ✗

IV • The condition of people in these areas are pathetic. ✗

# Concept

- Of (preposition)

अगर एक sentence में एक वाक्य का  
of (preposition) का use हो तो वाक्य के  
नाम real subject होता है।

- Trends in dress keep/keeps on changing with time.   
 (plu) sub ✓ plu (plu.)   
 P. sing. ✓ vises   
 (sing)
- The ability to decide, to choose wisely and judiciously, under any circumstances, are unquestionably the hallmark of greatness.   
 is
- Our opinion/about other people are influenced by their actions and our understanding of their behaviour.   
 is

# Concept-1

**Possessive** - my, our, yours  
his, her  
their

**Article** → **A / An**

1 Article = 1 person  
more Articles = more persons

• **(The + Noun) + and + Noun + Singular Verb**

• The actor and director has/have approved this.

• The teacher, manager and preacher <sup>उपदेशक</sup> is/ are coming.

• **(The + Noun) + and + (The + Noun) + Plural Verb**

• The actor and the director has/have approved this.

my uncle and doctor is/are coming.

## Correct the following sentences.

4. A black and white cat ~~are~~ coming.

5. The principal, secretary, writer, poet and leader ~~are~~ coming.

6. The principal and the secretary ~~has~~ ordered this.

*have*

# Concept-2

## Connectors

as well as  
along with  
together with  
with  
like  
including/excluding  
and not  
accompanied by

S<sub>1</sub> +

She  
S<sub>1</sub>

S<sub>1</sub> + According  
+ S<sub>2</sub> + Verb

her friends has / have come.  
S<sub>2</sub>

# Choose the right option

1. She together with her sisters *is/are* going to the shop .

2. You as well as your friend *has/have* called him names.

3. The boy along with his friends *was/were* playing football.



# Correct the following sentences

1. The house, with its contents, ~~were~~ <sup>was</sup> insured.

2. Sanskrit as well as other languages ~~were~~ <sup>was</sup> taught there.

3. He together with his wife and children have arrived. *has*  
*was*

4. Sita along with her sisters were going to London.

5. Ram accompanied by monkeys were going to Lanka. *was*

6. He together with his followers is coming today. ✓

7. The thief and not his sons were arrested. was ✓

8. The captain along with the sailors were drowned. was ✓

# Concept-3

Either.....s1.....or s2

Neither.....s1....nor s2 + **VERB**(according to nearest subject)

Not only....s1..but also s2

nearest sub. के अनुसार

Eg.1. Neither she nor I is/am/are making a noise.

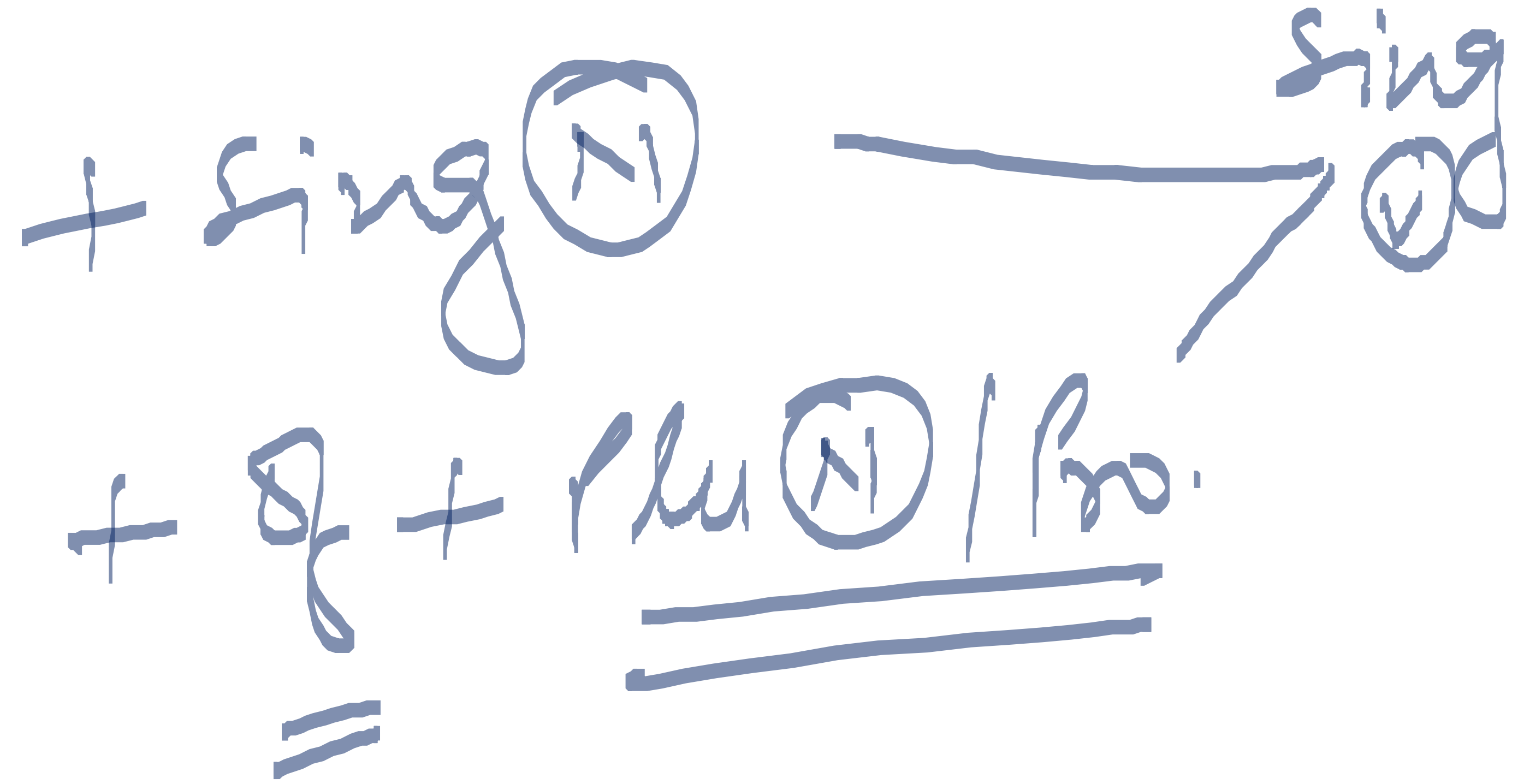
2. Not only he but also his brothers is/are playing.

→ Is/Am/are neither she nor I making a noise?

- s<sub>1</sub>

# Concept-4

- One - ~~एक/कोई~~
- None - ~~कोई नहीं~~
- Any - ~~कोई~~
- Either - ~~एक/दो~~
- Neither - ~~कोई नहीं~~
- Each > ~~प्रत्येक~~
- Every



# Examples..

- 1. Each boys are doing this work.

boy is

- 2. Each of the boys are doing this work.

- 3. She is one of the tallest player.

players.

- 4. She is one of the best mother of this world.

mother

# Correct the following sentences.

- 1. Rahul is one of the player. *players* ✓
- 2. One of the disciple have come. *disciples has* ✓ *has* ✓ *have + v?* ✓ *come* ✓
- 3. Either of the player were going to Lanka. *players was* ✓

- 4. One of the aspirant have gone there. *aspirants has ✓*
- 5. It is one of the sluggish economy. *slow ✓ economy ✓*
- 6. Each of the players have deposited the fees. *has ✓*
- 7. One of the culprit is in this house. *culprits ✓*



8. Each of the roads lead to Amritsar.

leads ✓

\*  
strive for  
= try hard

9. One of the tallest boys have come.

has ✓

weaknesses ✓

10. One of the greatest weakness of man is a desire for fame.

strives (sing.) ✓

11. Every human being strive for a better future.

(Plu.)