

SAFALTA CLASSTM

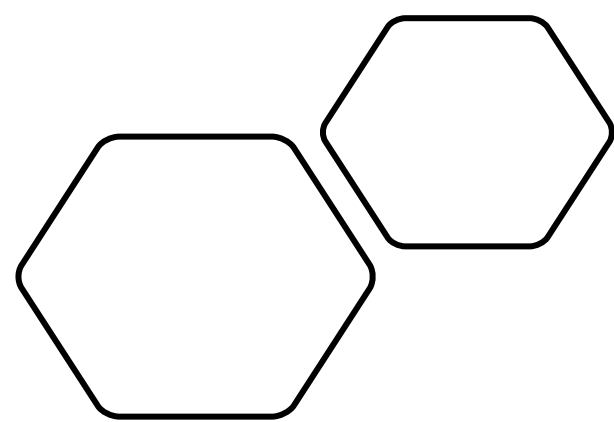
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

PREPOSITION

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

IBPS PO

15th SEP 2020 | 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM



PREPOSITION

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adhere ^{to}
stick ^{to}
Comply ^{with}
conform ^{to} ^{with}
Aside ^{by}
obey

अभिज्ञान

Fixed

- Concept
- Fixed Prep.
- Phrasal verb



1. While the environment friendly nuclear energy could make a large addition to the energy resources_____.

(a) experts have a lot of expectations from this cleaner method of producing energy. ✗

(b) the government is determined to extract maximum out of this technology in the near future ✗

(c) international lobby has been pressurizing the developing nations to shift their energy production from coal to nuclear power ✗

✓ (d) the problem of locating adequate numbers of uranium reserves to run the reactors is yet to be sorted out

(e) None of these

2. _____, experts proposed the idea of a common school system.

(a) Overlooking the fundamental right of quality education of every child in India ✗

(b) Since the curricular requirements of a rural child is different from an urban child ✗

✓ (c) Based on the fact that difference in the quality of schools acts as a ground for discrimination

(d) Since a large percentage of Indian are getting free education

(e) None of these

Between - 2 के लिए ✓

Among > बीच में
- 2 से ज्यादा के लिए ✓

* Note - Between 2 से ज्यादा के लिए
यदि Treaty (संधि)
Agreement - (समझौता)
geographical area हो तो

होगा
[number
is fixed
=]

- 1. World cup 11'was playedten countries.
between/among
✓ ✗
- 2. Distribute the mangoes.....the children.
between/among
✗ ✓
- 3. The property was shared three brothers.
between/ among
✓ ✗

+

*
Country name for team is taken plural

Enter - into a room/hall..

Investigate into a case

Discuss about sth. (something)

Describe about sth.

Attack on/over sb./sth.

Invade on/over sb. (somebody)

India has/have
won the toss and
chosen to bat.

+

Sign on paper

Emphasize on sth.

Resemble with sb./sth.

Order for sth.

Lack in of sth.

Ⓟ

IMAGE

पहले जाना

Precede

before sb./sth.

बाद में जाना

Succeed

after sth.

marry

with sb.

comprise

of sth.

opposite

to sth.

Reach

at a place

+

दिल है कि साक्षात् नहीं

Enter	-	into	No preposition
Investigate		into	a room/hall..
Discuss		about	sth. (something)
Describe		about	sth.
Attack		on/over	sb./sth.
Invade		on/over	sb. (somebody)

+

Sign

Emphasize

Resemble

Order

Lack



on paper
X on sth.
with sb./sth.
for sth.
in of sth.
X X

IMAGE

Precede	before	sb./sth.
Succeed	after	sth.
Marry	with	sb.
Comprise	of	sth.
Opposite	to	sth.
Reach	at	<u>a place</u>

lacks ①

He lacks the skills
for this position.

+

→ Final

Enter	-	into No preposition	a room/hall..	Entry _(N) to a place
Investigate		into	a case	investigation _(N) <u>into</u> a case
Discuss		about	sth. (something)	discussion _(N) <u>on</u> sth.
Describe		about	sth.	description _(N) <u>on</u> sth.
Attack		on/over	sb./sth.	an attack _(N) <u>on</u> sb./sth.
Invade		on/over	sb. (somebody)	

Note Parts of speech
change ~~एक~~ वा Prep. आता है।

+

① There is a lack of protein in this dish.
This dish lacks in protein.

Sign

~~on~~ paper

put signature on sth. ✓
(N)

Emphasize

~~on~~ sth.

give emphasis on sth. ✓
(N)

Resemble

with ~~sb./sth.~~

resemblance to sb./sth. ✓
(N)

Order

~~to~~ for sth.

an order for sth.
(N)

Lack

in ~~of~~ sth.

a, lack of ✓
(N)
the

①

Precede	before sb./sth.
Succeed	after sth.
marry	with sb.
Comprise	of sth.
Opposite	to sth.
Reach	at a place

be married to sb.
(passive voice)

be comprised of sth.
(passive voice)

+

Opposite to something

Reach at a place

Marry with somebody

Comprise of something

+

- Look into
- Enquire into
- Investigate

into x

1. The officer (looks into/enquires into /investigates) the case.

2. The police are (looking into/enquiring into /investigating) the case.

+

- Look like
- Take after
- Resemble -

दे जैसा दिखता

Police - (plural)

- 1. She (looks like/takes after/resembles) her father.

she look
looks

+



+

passive voice

ATK

- place { Consist of
- is comprised of { things
- Comprise {

Comprised - v²

is comprised

passive voice (v3)

(X)

- Things [consist in] place
- 1. Noida centre consists...../ comprises...../ is comprised hundred students.

• 2. This box comprised..... ten pieces of Barfi.

• 3. Ten pieces of barfi consist.....this box.

(ATK)

place

+

from / through

1. He entered ...~~from~~... his bedroom... his drawing room.

2. Ram married ...~~from~~... Sita.

3. Sita was married...~~to~~... Ram.

4. The Officer is investigating ...~~from~~... the matter.

+

5. Let us discuss 'The Female Education' in India.

a) On

b) about

c) Of

d) no preposition

+

6. He resembles..... his mother.

a) With

b) to

c) Like

✓ d) no preposition

+

7. He reachedthe top of the mountain.

a) On

b) at

c) Over

✓ d) no preposition

+

8. You are advised to learn this lesson word..... word.

- a) For
- b) by
- c) to
- d) with

Fill in the blanks

- (break into, break out, carry out, accuse, bring up)
- 1. The news of his arrival in the area. *break out*
- 2. The thiefthe house. *break into*
- 3. Heher of stealing his watch. *accused*
- 4. That lady isher son well. *bringing up*
- 5. Extensive tests have beenon the patients.

carried out ✓

At -

पास के
अर्थ में

door/window

desk/table/counter

platform [Train के
Sense में]

Note - behind भी
हो सकता है।

① He was standing at the door.

② she was studying at her study table.

③ The receptionist was at the information desk.

④ The train arrived at the platform.

behind

-
1. At
 2. at
 3. at/behind
 4. at

Sit on chair/stool/bench/platform (persons के sense में)

Sit in arm chair

* Sit in chair [Arm chair के sense में]

① Some people are sitting on the benches.

② The judge is sitting in his chair.

1. On

2. in

'रहा'

Live at small/exact place ✓

Live in district/state/country/world

Live on campus

+

- . 1. He lives.....^{at}Tyagraj colony.....^{on}BHU campusⁱⁿVaranasi.....ⁱⁿUP.....ⁱⁿIndia.

- . At, on, in, in, in

Don't try to understand
everything, because sometimes
it is not meant to be
understood, but to be
accepted.

live on something (खाने की वस्तु)

(खाकर जीवन प्राप्त करना)

The deer lives on grass.

live by custom/tradition
(परंपरा निभाता)

The tribals live by the customs of community.

+

live by doing something

[कोई काम जिससे जीवत चलता है।]

In Kerala, many people live by fishing.

•

- Q2. The tribes lived customs different from anything the English had ever seen.

(a) on

(b) by

(c) off

(d) with

[Laugh
Smile
Scoff
Deride]

मजाक उड़ाता
at

- make fun of (उपहास करना)

mock

at
xx

No prep.

+

. 1. He was laughingme.

. At/on



-

- Q7. She scoffed the idea of revolution.

(a) for

✓ (b) at

(c) on

(d) about

mock at

गमल है

No preposition

- . She mocked.....my plan.
 - . At/on/No prep
- (Handwritten purple marks: two 'X' marks under 'At/on' and a checkmark under 'No prep')*

Idiom

Fortune/fate smile on someone
भाग्य

अर्थ - भाग्य स्नान दे रहा है।

luck favours

- . Fortune is smiling.....him.
 - . At/on/over
- ✗ ✓ ✗

Question No: 1

1. Put the piano there,.....the wall.

- a. *behind*
- b. *above*
- ✓ c. *against*
- d. *on*

Question No: 2

2. Please write.....penboth sides of the paper?

- a. In, in
- ✓ b. In, on
- c. With, on
- d. With, over

with a pen

permanent

Question No: 3

3. Mohan was mocking.....the strategy of reading?

- a. At*
- b. on*
- c. of*
- d. No prep*

Question No: 4

4. Fate smiled.....my brother.

a. *At*

☒ b. *on*

c. *of*

d. *No prep*

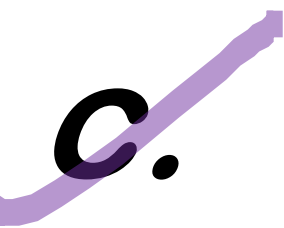
Question No: 5

5. She is living.....JNU campus.

- a. At
- ☒ b. on
- c. in
- d. inside

Question No: 6

6. She lives.....Vedic customs in her village.

- a. *with*
- b. *on*
-  c. *by*
- d. *inside*

Question No: 7

7. Most of the political persons livewits.

a. At

b. on

✓ c. by

d. in

Question No: 8

8. She scoffedmy abortive effort.

- ✓ a. *at*
- b. *on*
- c. *over*
- d. *upon*

Question No: 9

9. She lives.....teaching.

- a. At
- b. on
- ☒ c. by
- d. with

Question No: 10

10. He wrote very neatlyblue ink.

- a. *by*
- b. *with*
- ✓ c. *in*
- d. *from*