



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

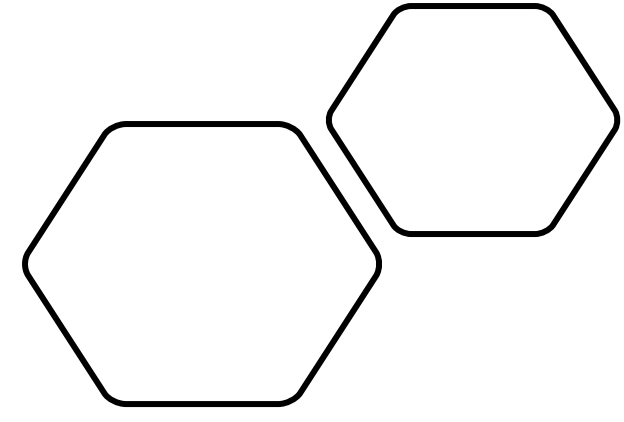
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# ADJECTIVE

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

**NDA/ NA**

**3<sup>rd</sup> Sep 2020 | 05:30 PM – 07:00 PM**



# ADJECTIVE.

By: Santosh Sir



अल्प

सुपः • Least

fewest

Comp: • Less

fewer

Positive • Little

-ve  
- hardly any  
+ve

Few

• A little

- some  
+ve

A few

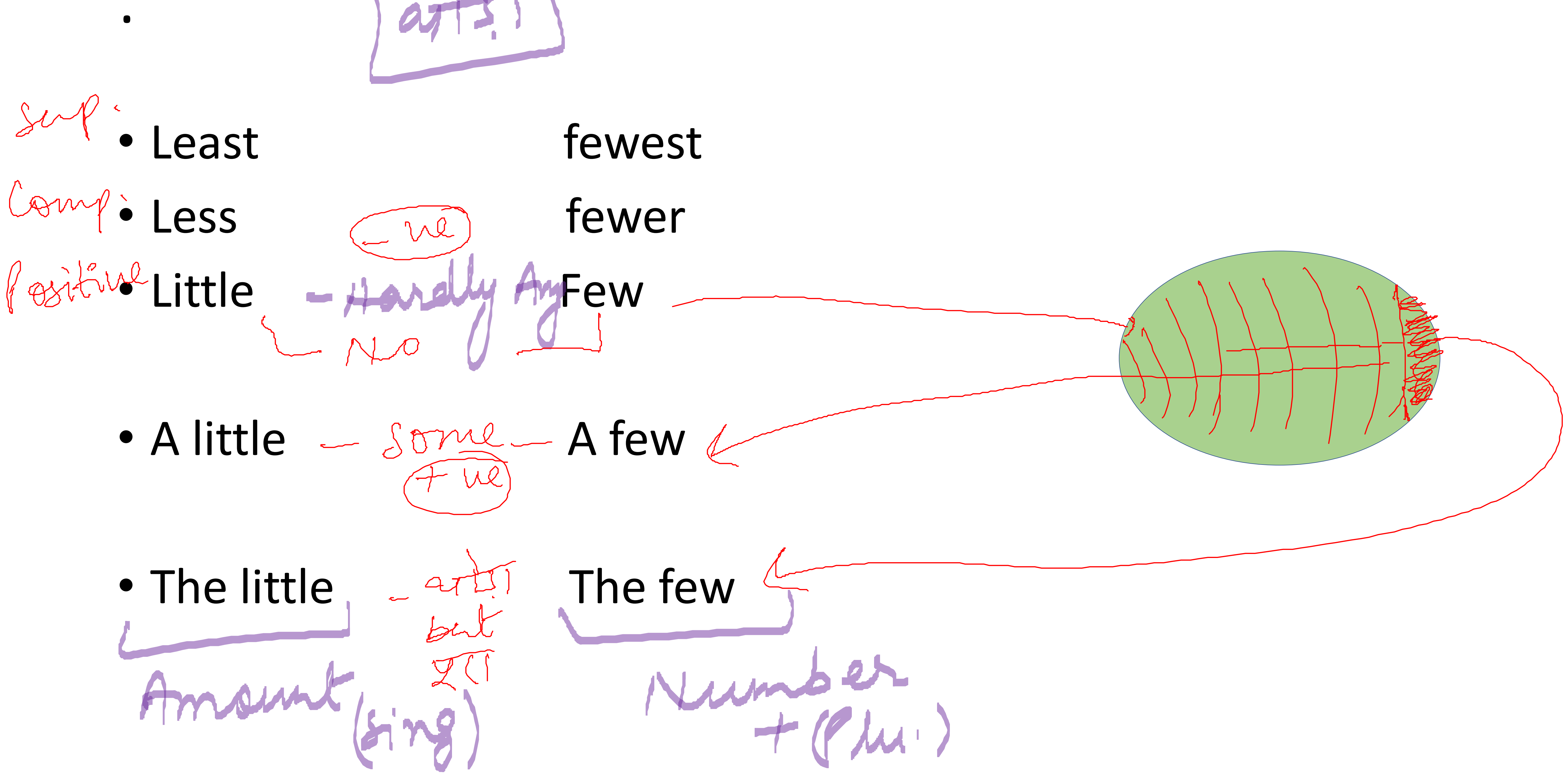
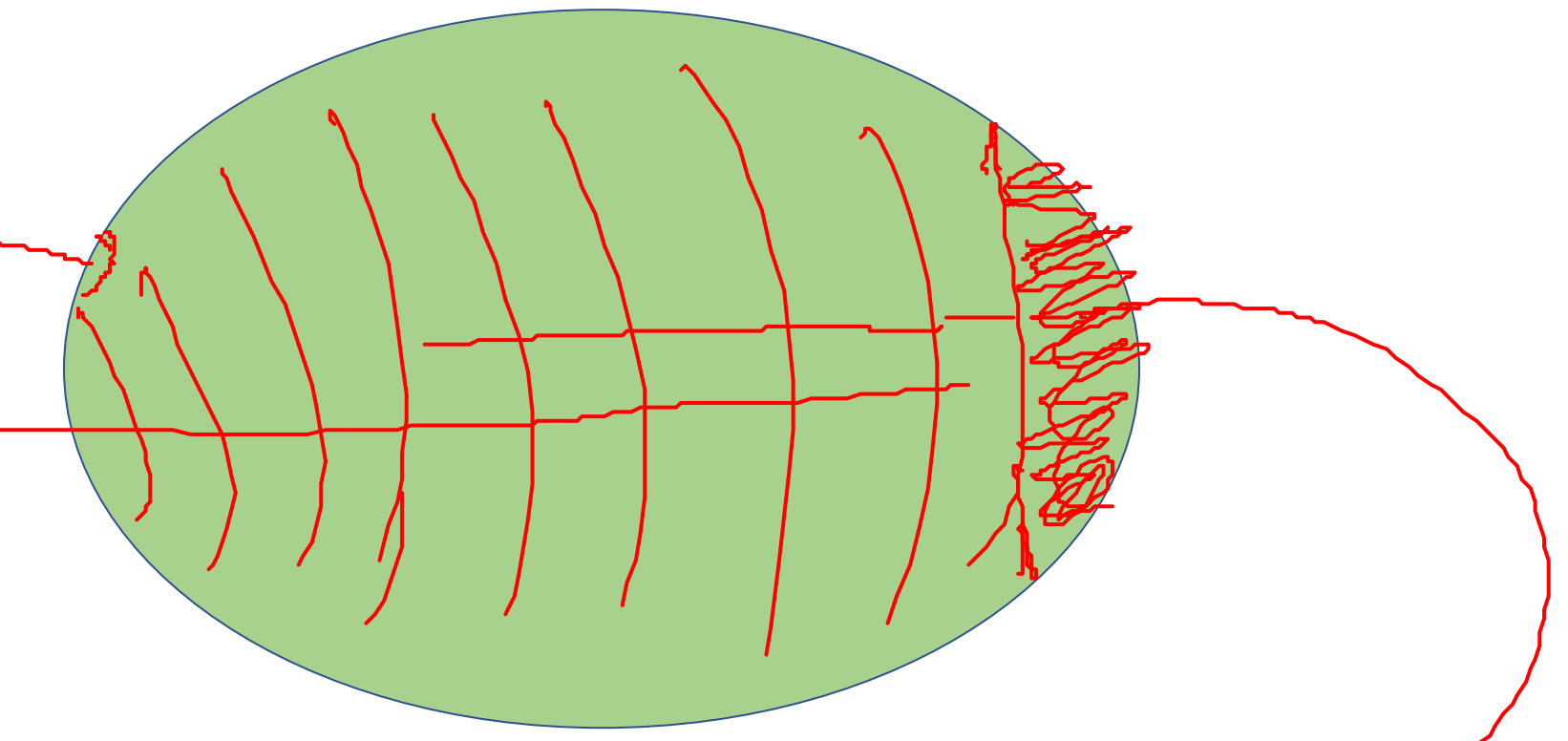
• The little

- अल्प  
- but  
- अल्प

The few

Amount  
(sing)

Number  
+ (Plu.)



•  
DIRECTION: Fill in the blanks with (few, a few, the few, little, a little, the little)

1. A few passengers were injured in the accident.
2. The few passengers, who were injured in the accident, were sent to hospital.
3. I have few friends, so I feel lonely.
4. I have a little money so I can give you only Rs. 10.
5. The poor have little money to waste.
6. She gave me the little money she had.
7. We had a little money left, so we went out for a meal. We decided to abandon our trip as we had little money left.

परिवार में वृद्ध

1

- Elder / Eldest ( In family)
- Older / Oldest ( out of family)

नगरे वृद्ध

परिवार में वृद्ध

2

→ In comparative degree older is used not elder

1

older than ✓

elder to ✓

eg. My eldest brother is coming. ✓

eg. My elder brother is coming. ✓

eg. He is the eldest person in the town.

eg. She is the oldest member of our family.

eg. My eldest brother is elder to me by five years. ✓

elder than I ✓

eldest  
eldest

elder to X  
elder than X

• latest - आखरी का आखरी  
 east → आखरी (आगे नहीं)

• Later - बाद में

• Letter - पत्र

• Former - पहले वाला

• Latter - बाद वाला

• First - पहले वाला

• last - आखरी वाला

• Eg Suraj and Gita are going. The former is an irreproachable student.

- Former ( for two persons/ things)

- Latter ( for two persons/ things)

- Eg. Ram and Shyam are coming. The first is my friend but the last is my enemy.

former

latter

- First ( for more than two persons/ things)

- Last ( for more than two persons/ things)

- Eg. Ram, Laxman and Sita are coming. The former is husband and the latter is wife.

first

last



- Some (affirmative sentence) (+ve)
- Any (negative/interrogative sentence)

- I have some pen.
- I don't have some pens.
- Do you have some pens?

Handwritten notes in purple ink:

- Some → कुछ / कतई
- Any → कुछ / कतई
- any + Sing (plu.) ✓
- any ✓
- any ✓
- any ✓

- 
- Further → next - अगला
- Farther → more distant - अधिक दूर

order

- 1 • First, second, third.....
  - 2 • One, two, three.....
  - 3 • Single, double, triple.....
- eg. 1. The five first chapters of this book are easy.
  - 2. The first double-bed three rooms are non ac.

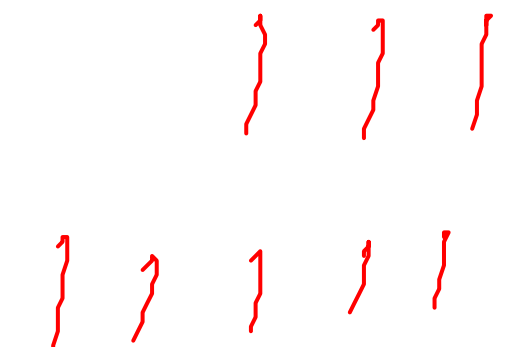
first five ✓

first three double bed ✓

- Degree*
- Positive      Comparative      Superlative
  - As + Adj. + as      (Adj. + er) Than      The + (Adj. + est)
  - As tall as      Taller than      The tallest
  - As beautiful as      More beautiful      The most beautiful
  - He is as tall as she / her.
  - She is taller than him / he.

*as* } subj ✓  
*than* }

• 



• **Sup-** The tallest + sing.

*He is the tallest boy.*

One of the tallest+ plu.

*He is one of the tallest boys*

• **Com-** Than+ any **other**

*He is taller than any other boy.*

Than+ most other

*He is taller than most other boys*

• **Pos-** No **other**+ sing.

*No other boy is as tall as he*

Very few + Plu.

*Very few boys are as tall as he.*

• Eg. No other boy is taller than he.

*as tall as he ✓*

# Look at these sentences

- 1. He is better than me. ✓
- 2. She is as brave as him. ✓
- 3. Shyam is the most bravest person of his group. ✓
- 4. No other country is as good as India.
- 5. He is smarter than any other person in this city. ✓
- 6. No other captain is more successful than Dhoni. ✓
- 7. It is one of the clearest way. ✓  
ways      as successful as

# DEGREELESS ADJECTIVE

- Absolute, perfect, complete, entire, whole, chief,
- Unique, circular, round, rectangular, ideal, excellent
- ① • NOTE- 1. More / Most can't be added to them
- 2. Meaning is superlative but used as positive degree
- Eg.1. This is the most perfect system. ✗ *This is a perfect system.*
- 2. It is the most unique feature of this machine. ✗  
*a*

# Adj. + to / than(incorrect)

- Prefer (v.)
- Preferable
- Superior
- Inferior
- Senior
- Junior
- Prior
- Anterior
- Posterior

more  
X

than X  
to ✓

- Eg. 1. He is more senior than I.
- 2. I prefer tea over coffee.

senior to me ✓

to ✓