



SAFALTA CLASSTM

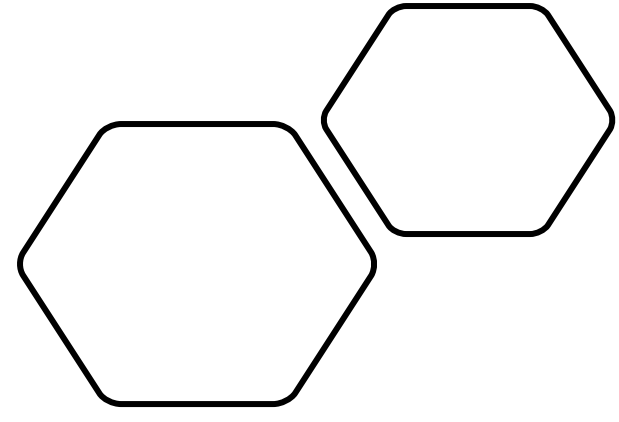
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

CONJUNCTION

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

NDA/ NA

29th Aug 2020 | 05:30 PM – 07:00 PM



CONJUNCTION

By: Santosh Sir



PAIRS

Hardly/Scarcely When/Before / than x

No sooner^{+H.V.+S} than / but / when x

Lest Should

Though/Although yet/(,) / but x

Else but / than x

The reason is/ The reason why that / because x

Seldom or never / if ever

^{x that} Other/ rather than / but x

^{if x} Whether or/ or not

Ago that / since x

Exercise

- Hardly had he entered the room ~~than~~ ^{when / before} the students stood up.
- No sooner did he enter the room ~~but~~ the students stood up.
- Work hard lest you ~~will~~ ^{should} fail. ~~than~~
- Though he is very fat ~~but still~~ he runs very fast.
- It is nothing else ~~than~~ ^{but} pride. ~~yet~~
- I don't know whether he likes me or no. ~~to~~ ^{not}
- He seldom or ~~ever~~ ^{never} comes here.
- The reason why she is late is ~~because~~ ^{that} it was raining.

Rule no. 2

- Eitheror
- Neither.....nor
- Not only.....but also
- Bothand



① दोनों के अलग Same parts of speech होते हैं।
 ② दोनों Second part according match करते हैं।

EACH ONE TAKES SAME PARTS OF SPEECH

- Either give me rice or wheat. Give me either rice or wheat.
- Not only he is honest but also diligent.
 He is not only Adj (adj)

RULE NO. 3

- PRESENT PERFECT / It is + SINCE + PAST IND. (V2)

have ✓

(उता ७) ✓

It to start to ✓

It is ✓

was X

has been X

- Ten years passed since I came here.

- It was ten years since I came here. ✓

- Lots of changes took place since I have joined this organisation.

have taken ✓

joined ✓

RULE NO.4

• Present Ind. + AS IF/ AS THOUGH + V2/Were (v1) (imaginary)

• Past Ind. + AS IF/ AS THOUGH + Had+ V3 (V2)

(मानो या जैसे)

- He talks as if he is my boss.
- He talks as if he knows everything.
- He talked as if he knew everything.
- He behaves as though he is a child.

were ✓
knew ✓
had known ✓
were ✓

RULE NO. 5

- As + Sub. (I, He, She)
- Like + Obj. (me, him, her)

- Eg. He sings like I do.
- He sings as me.

as ✓
like ✓

-
- 1. Until the train ^{gets} ~~will not get~~ a)/ the signal, b)/ it will not run. c)/ No error
- 2. Scarcely had he slept a)/ ~~than~~ b)/ a thief broke into the house. c)/ No error d)
when

-
- 3. No sooner a)/ had he left but b)/ it started raining. c)/ No error d)

than ✓
(H.V.)s

- 4. He is a)/ not only famous for b)/ his wealth but also for wisdom. c)/ No error d)

famous not only for

- was almost ten years ago since he wrote a)/ a letter to me to b)/ remind me of my lapses. c)/ No error d)

was X Past Time

since X that ✓

- 6. Fools are a)/ both found in b)/ Asia and Europe. c)/ No error d)

found in both ✓

-
- 7. No sooner he had a)/ died than b)/ his sons quarrelled. c)/ No error d) had he ✓

- 8. Let me know a)/ that b)/ you will return or not. c)/ No error d) whether ✓

-
- 9. He wanted a)/ nothing else than to b)/ go to sleep but he had to finish his essay. c)/ No error d)
- 10. Mrs. Varun a)/ not only stopped coming b)/ here but also going to any place which is related to her past tragedy. c)/ No error d)
- 11. I would rather a)/ have the bat b)/ not the ball. c)/ No error d)

-
- 12. Hardly had he entered a)/ the room b)/ than the students stood up. c)/ No error d) *when*
- 13. I do not a)/ know b)/ that how is he. c) No error d) *how he is ✓*
that + wh-word + S + V ✓
- 14. It is a)/ very much b)/ like I expected. c)/ No error d) *as ✓*
- 15. Does he not a)/ look as if b)/ he is a ghost? c)/ No error d) *were ✓*

Congruous → same shape & size/
similar ✓

Congregation - Religious gathering

Contemporary - modern,
live together