



SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

ADJECTIVE

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

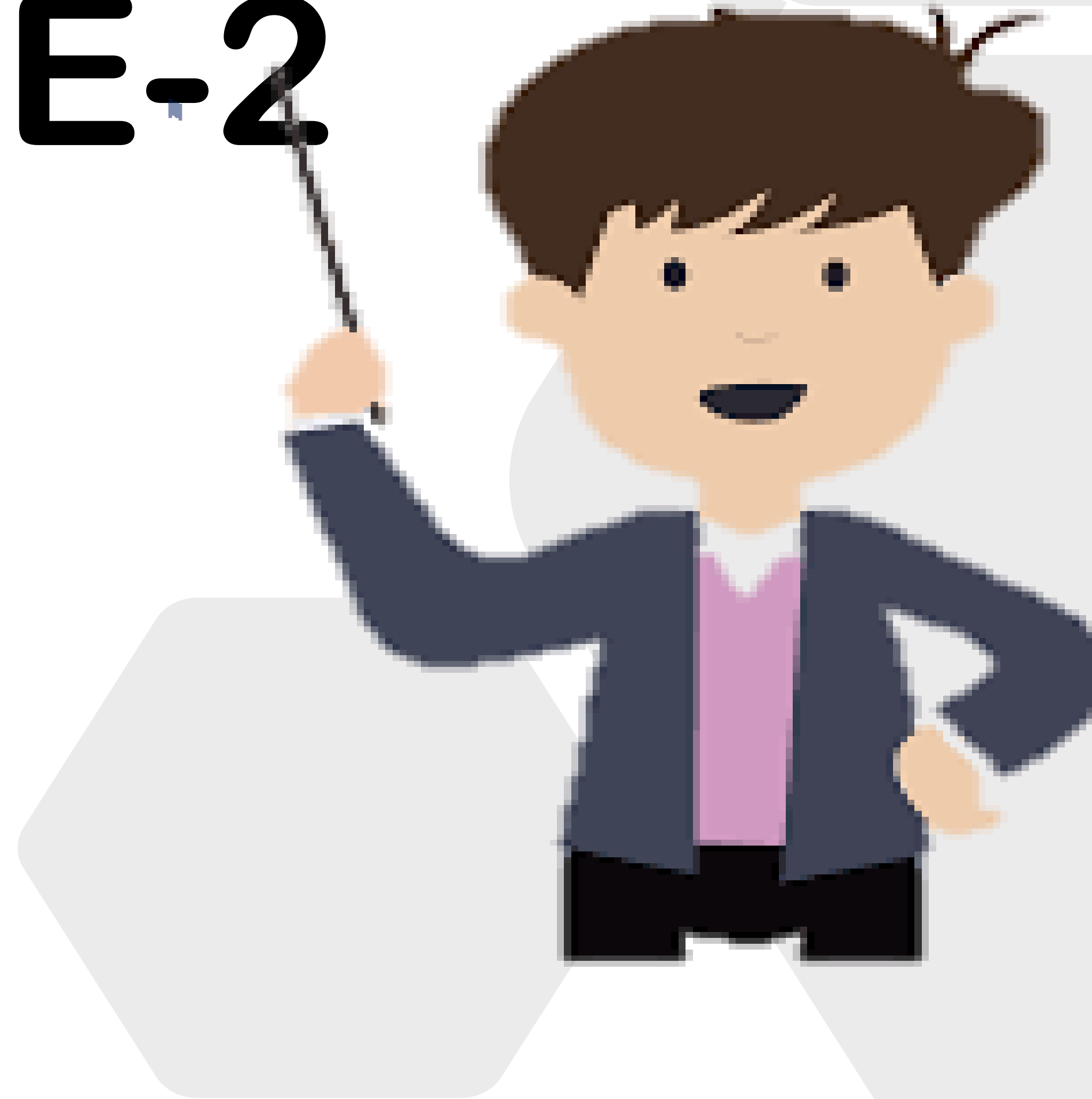
DEFENCE SPECIAL

22nd Aug 2020 | 11:30 AM – 01:00 PM



ADJECTIVE-2

By: Santosh Sir



-
- **A / an/ one/ a certain /another + Sing. Noun**
- Eg. 1. There are another books.
- 2. There are a certain boys.
- **Certain / other + plural Noun**
- Eg. There are certain boy.

another - next
 अरु अरु

other - Rest of all
 अरु अरु

The other → 2nd of the two
 दोनो में से एक

•

• Least

• Less

• Little

• A little

• The little

fewest

fewer

Few

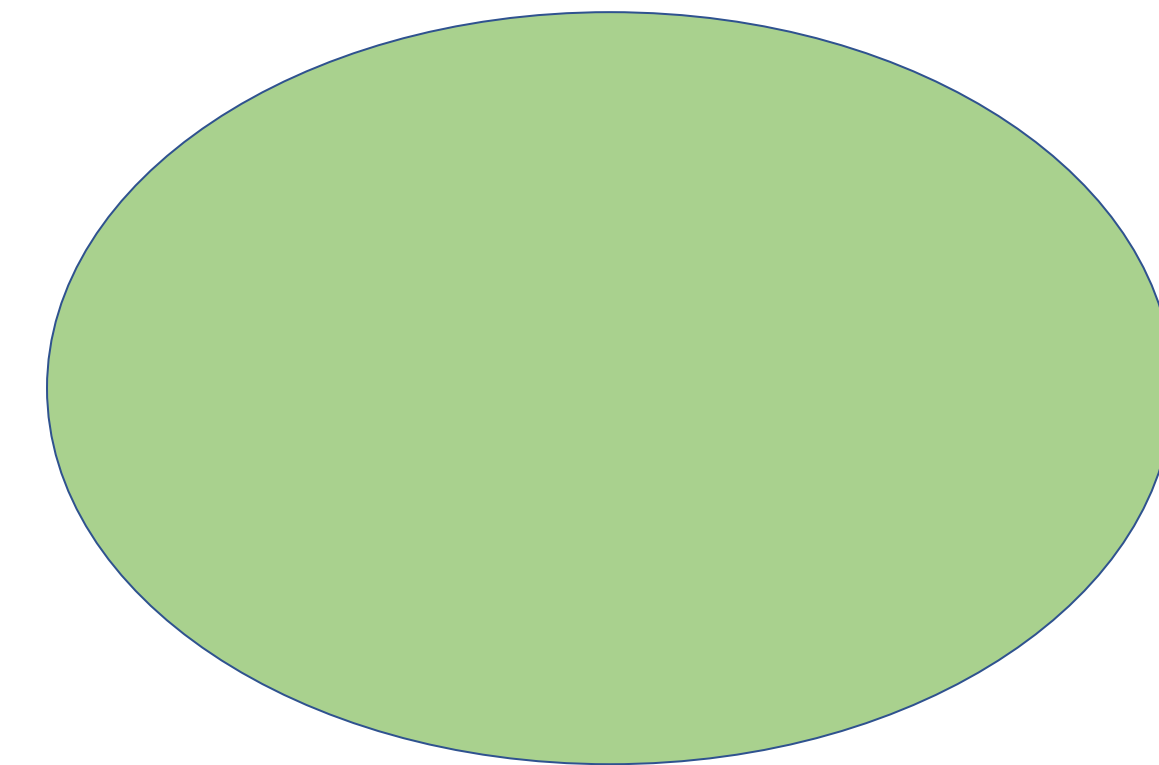


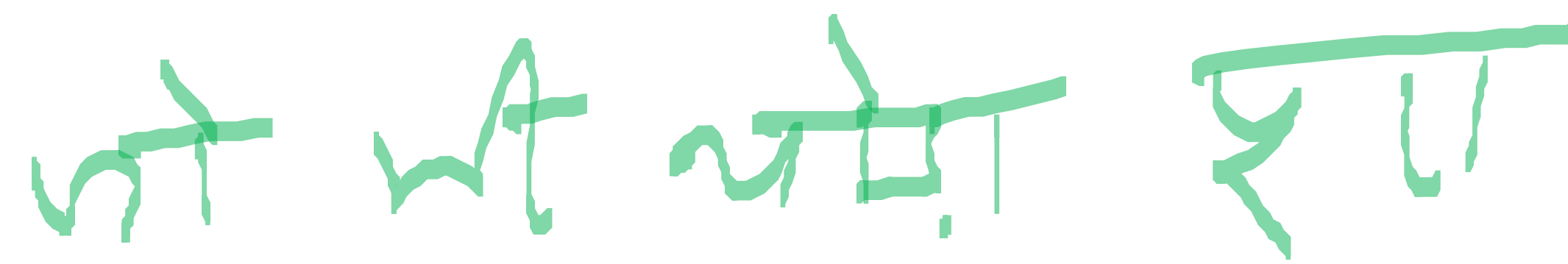
A few



The few







•

DIRECTION: Fill in the blanks with (few, a few, the few, little, a little, the little)

1. _____ passengers were injured in the accident.
2. _____ passengers, who were injured in the accident, were sent to hospital.
3. I have _____ friends, so I feel lonely.
4. I have _____ money so I can give you only Rs. 10.
5. The poor have _____ money to waste.
6. She gave me _____ money she had.
7. We had _____ money left, so we went out for a meal. We decided to abandon our trip as we had _____ money left.

-
- Elder / Eldest (In family)
- Older / Oldest (out of family)
- In comparative degree older is used not elder

eg. My eldest brother is coming.

eg. My elder brother is coming.

eg. He is the eldest person in the town.

eg. She is the oldest member of our family.

eg. My eldest brother is elder to me by five years.

- last → आखरी ————— No development
- latest → आखरी का आखरी (Recent) — development ✓

- Later — बाद में
- Letter → पत्र / अक्षर

- Former → पहले वाला] → for ②
- Latter → बाद वाला]

- First → पहले वाला] → more than ②
- last → बाद वाला]

पहले वाला → perfect

• Eg Suraj and Gita are going. The former is an irreproachable student.

-
- Former (for two persons/ things) ✓
- Latter (for two persons/ things) ✓
- Eg. Ram and Shyam are coming. The first is my friend but the last is my enemy. *former* *latter*
- First (for more than two persons/ things) ✓
- Last (for more than two persons/ things) ✓ *first*
- Eg. Ram, Laxman and Sita are coming. The former is husband and the latter is wife. *last* ✓

any + singⓃ / pluⓃ

• Some (affirmative sentence)

positive sense

• Any (negative/ interrogative sentence)

→ 5th
अच्छा

• I have some pen.

pens ✓

• I don't have some pens.

any ✓

• Do you have some pens?

any ✓

Can't you give me some coins?
+ sense
= I am sure you can give me some coins?

•

• Further → next - अगला

• Farther → more distant - ज्यादा दूर

meerut is ~~farther~~ further from here than
ahaziabad.

farther ✓

•
sequence / order अर्थ

- ① • First, second, third.....
 - ② • One, two, three.....
 - ③ • Single, double, triple.....
- eg. 1. The five first chapters of this book are easy. *first five ✓*
- 2. The first double-bed three rooms are non ac.

first three double-bed

Degree of Comparison

- Positive
- Comparative
- Superlative

- * As + Adj. + as (Adj. + er) Than The + (Adj. + est)
- As tall as Taller than The tallest
- As beautiful as More beautiful The most beautiful

- positive
- ① • He is as tall as she / her. (is)
 - She is ^{not} taller than him / he. (is/am/are)

•
|
||| ||| |||

|||
||| ||| ||| |||

• **Sup-** The tallest + sing.

One of the tallest+ plu.

she is the tallest girl in
the class

she is one of the tallest girls.

• **Com-** Than+ any **other**

Than+ most other plu.

she is taller than any other girl.

she is taller than most other girls.

• **Pos-** No **other**+ sing.

Very few + Plu.

No other girl is as tall as she

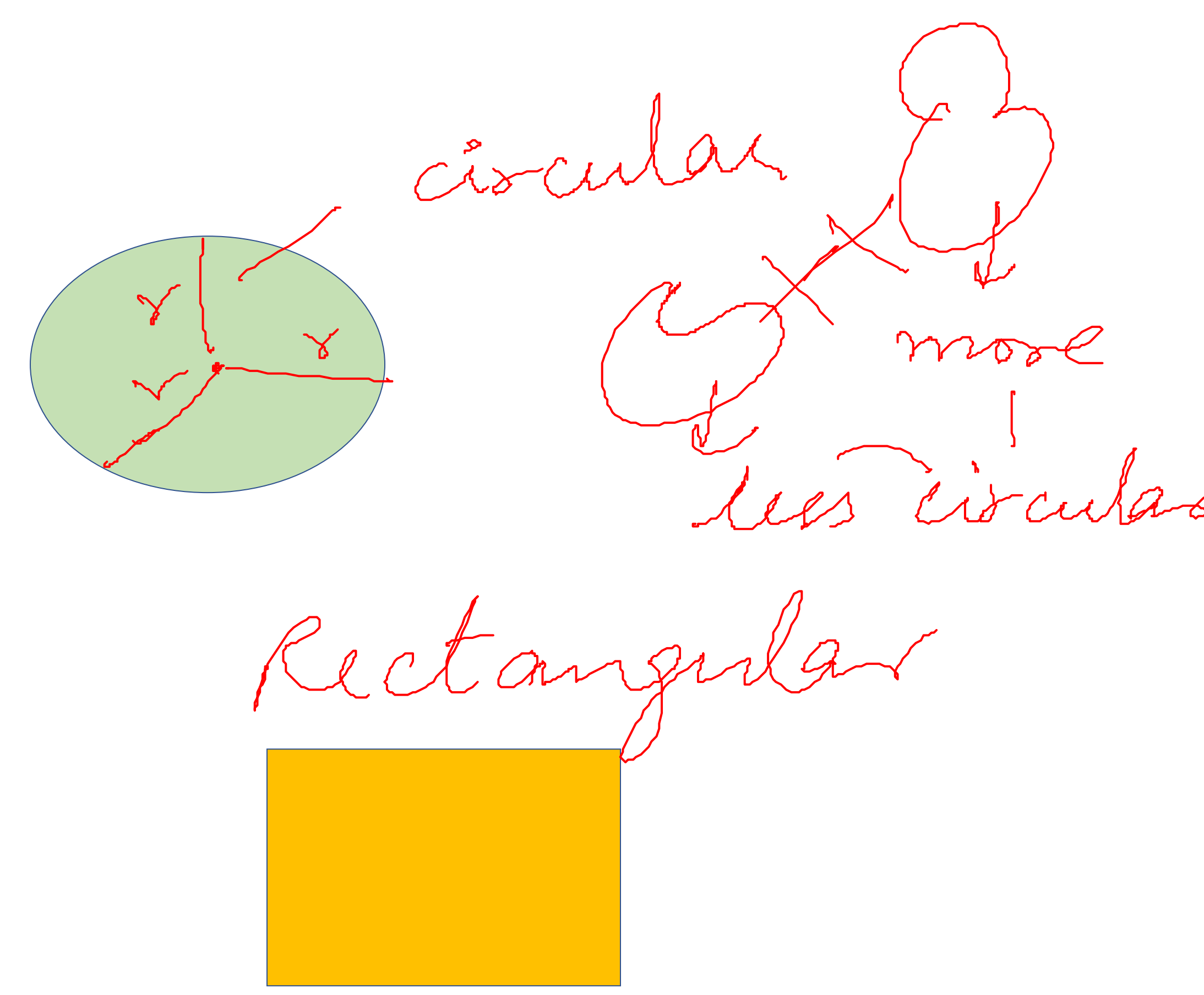
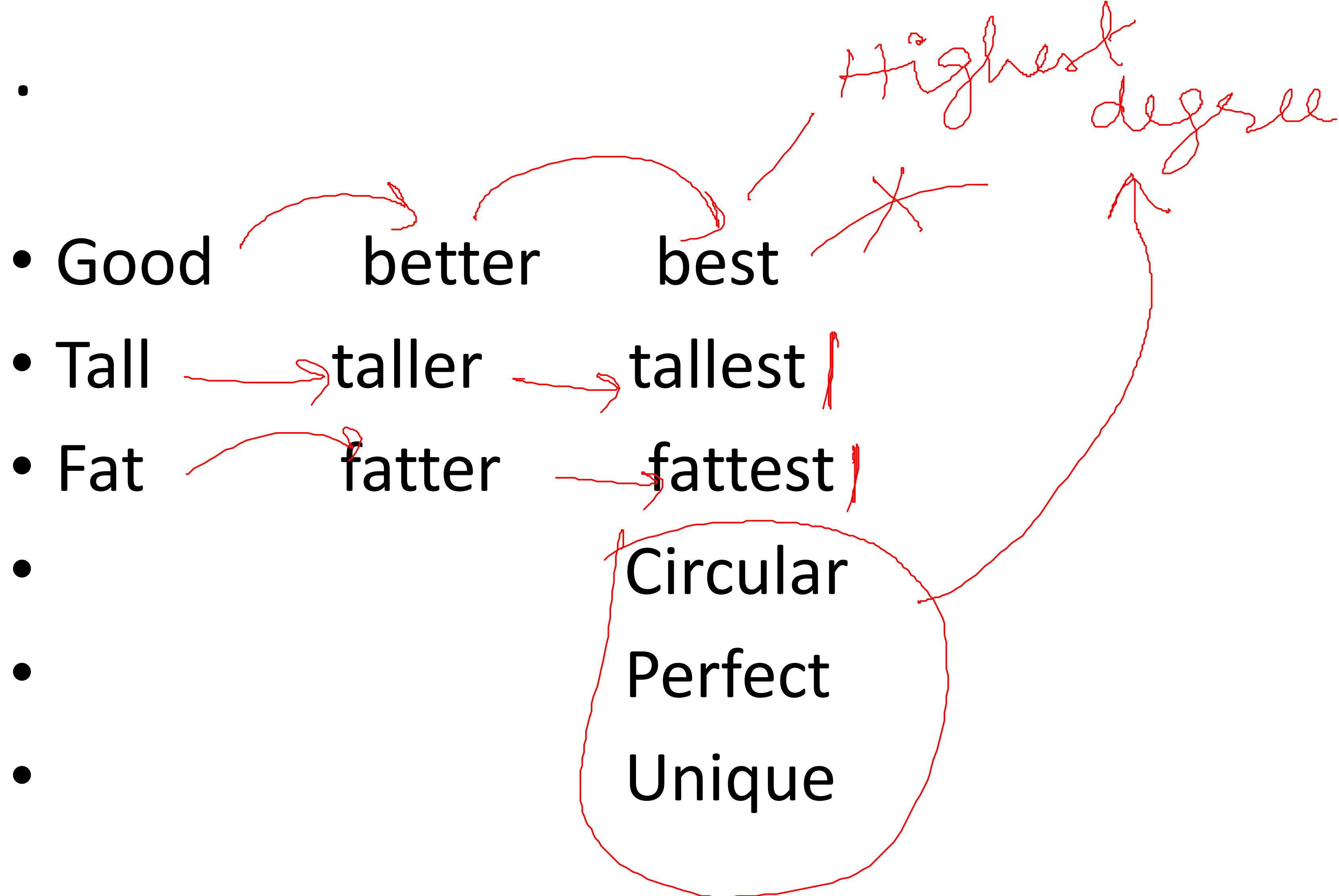
very few girls are as tall as she.

• Eg. No other boy is taller than he.

as tall as

Look at these sentences

- 1. He is better than ~~me~~. *I ✓*
- 2. She is as brave as ~~him~~. *her ✓*
- 3. Shyam is the most bravest person of his group. ✓
- 4. No ^{other} country is as good as India.
- 5. He is smarter than any ^{other} person in this city. ✓
- 6. No other captain is more successful than Dhoni.
- 7. It is one of the clearest way. *ways ✓* *as successful as ✓*



DEGREELESS ADJECTIVE

- Absolute, perfect, complete, entire, whole, chief,
- Unique, circular, round, rectangular, ideal, excellent

* NOTE- 1. More / Most can't be added to them *

• 2. Meaning is superlative but used as positive degree

• Eg.1. This is the most perfect system.

• 2. It is the most unique feature of this machine.

are always
in highest
degree meaning

असंख्येय श्रेणी में

a

Adj. + to / than (incorrect)

more
X

- Prefer (v.)
- Preferable
- Superior
- Inferior
- Senior
- Junior
- Prior
- Anterior
- Posterior

* prefer + (to + v¹) + rather than + (v¹)
(infinitive)
Bare infinitive

than X

to ✓

① Shreya prefers running

over walking

② Shreya prefers to run

rather than to walk.

senior to me ✓✓

• Eg. 1. He is more senior than I.

• 2. I prefer tea over coffee.

to ✓

- The + superlative degree + of the three/four
- He is taller of the five friends.

the tallest

अनमते

- The + comparative degree + of the two
- He is the best of the two brothers.

असुताते

असुताते
असुताते

better

- eg. 1. She is taller of the two sisters. → the taller ✓
2. This is the most suitable of the two options.

more

- Hari is inferior ~~than~~ ^{to} Ram in intelligence.
- The death of king Edward was prior ~~than~~ ^{to} World War
- He is ~~the~~ ^{an} most excellent student of the class.
- Of the two suggestions the first is best. *former is the better*
- Of the two novels this is most interesting.
- Which is cheaper of the two? *the more*
- He is the tallest of the two. *the cheaper ✓*
- This is more round in shape. *taller ✓*

Rs. 1250

Double comparative

- The higher you go the lower temperature you feel. ✓

The + Comp. + S + V + The + Comp. + S + V
 निम्नतर + उच्चतर ✓

The nearer the church the farther from the road.
 The camp.

The + Comp.

-
- 1. Cynics believe a)/ that a few persons b)/ are good in this world. c)/ No error d)
- 2. There were not a)/ less than b)/ twenty persons. c)/ No error d)
- 3. There is a)/ still little hope b)/ of his recovery. c)/ No error d)
- 4. It was difficult to get out (a)/ because the street was full of people (b)/ from one end to another. (c)/ No error(d)

feel that all are selfish

fewer

the other

-
- 5. The meeting was (a)/ postponed because only ~~the~~ few (b)/ persons were present there. (c)/ No error (d) *much*
- 6. Can you tell me how (a)/ many eggs and (b)/ milk he has brought. (c)/ No error (d) ✓
- 7. There isn't a)/ any some b)/ milk here. c)/ No error d)
- 8. Please give a)/ me ~~any~~ some b)/ water. c)/ No error d)
- 9. He has read a)/ the four first books b)/ of the Paradise Lost. c)/ No error d)

first four