

~~He was first ruler of Delhi sultnate who denied to obey 'Khalifa'.~~

~~He was 1st ruler of Delhi Sul. who started 'Huliya and Daag' pratha or system~~
~~(Horse) ↓ (soldier)~~

He was 1st ruler of Delhi sultnate who started 'Market Reforms'.

He was killed by his commander 'MALIK KAFUR'.

Last ruler of this dynasty was MUBARAK KHILJI

~~(killed by Ghazi Malik)~~

Alauddin Khalji

(Ambition)

Sikandar-e-Sani

(To Achieve)

Army Reforms

①

Tax Reforms

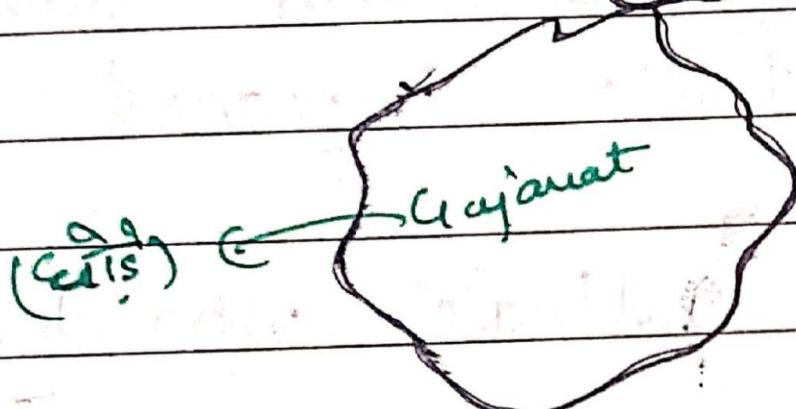
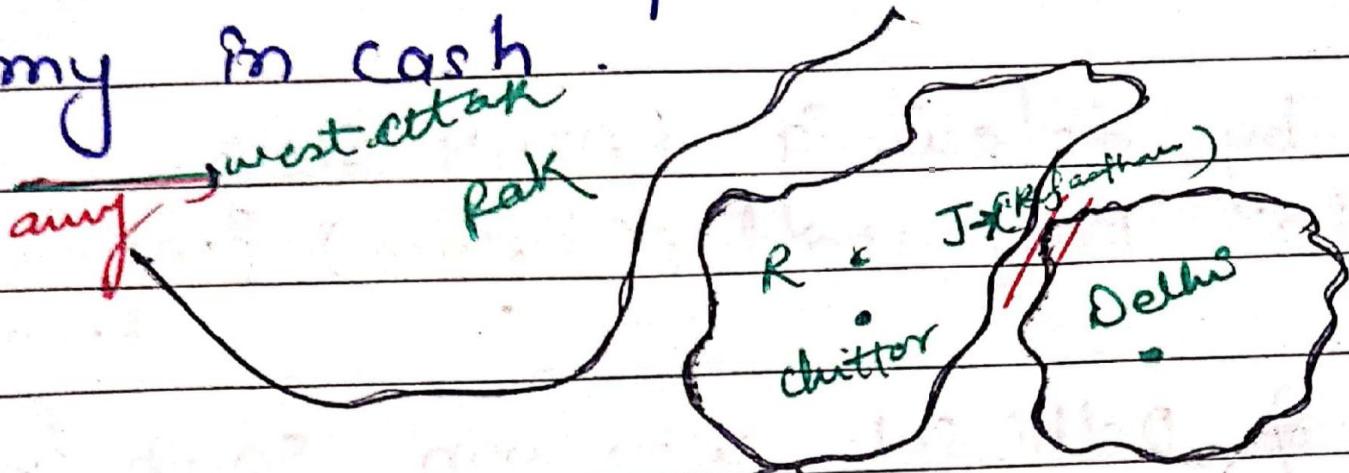
② ↑

Market Reforms

③

He was 1st ruler of Delhi Sultanate who has permanent army.

He was 1st ruler of Delhi Sultanate who paid his army in cash.



Tughlaq Dynasty - (1320-1314) - 9448

founder - GHIASUDDIN TUGHLAQ (1320-25) { His real name was → GHAZI MALIK }

GHIASUDDIN founded 'Tughlagabad' in 'Delhi'.

He started construction of canals in Balli.

He had conflict with sufi saint 'NIZAM-UD-DIN AULIA'.

GHIASUDDIN died in 'Afghanpur'

MUHAMMAD - BIN - TUGHLAQ - (1325-51)

His real name was JAUNA KHAN.

Titles →

a) Mad King

b) Idealist

SujeetBajpai Sir

most educated
Ruler of
Delhi Sultanate

IBN BATUTA (ابن باتوتا) came to Morocco (Africa)

IBN BATUTA wrote book 'Rehla' (رحلة)

MUHAMMAD BIN TUGHLAQ was 1st ruler of Delhi Sultanate who started 'token currency' in India.

(چیلڈنگی) (making cost ↓ but value ↑)

He increased tax in 'Doab' (Ganga Yamuna wala Doab)
(थी गंगा-यमुना के बीच का ढाबा)

* Mesopotamia word means Doab *

He attacked on 'Khurasan & Karachil'.
(Iran) (Tibet)

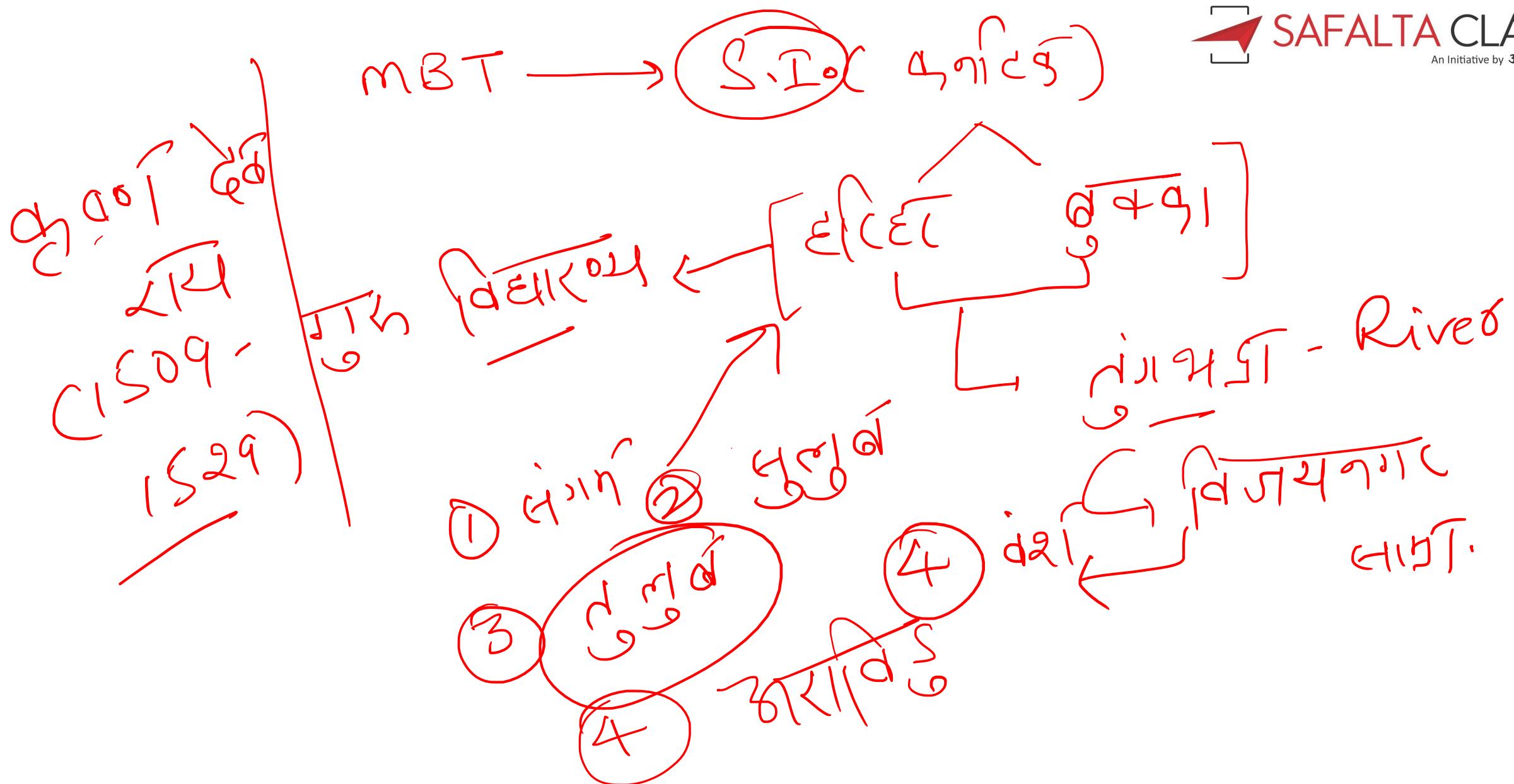
He was first ruler of D.S who started taking part in Hindu festivals. (specifically Holi)

→ He named Holi as 'Eid-e-gulabi'.

He founded 'Diwan-e-Kohi' for development of
'Amir-e-Kohi'
agriculture.

He shifted the capital of D.S from Delhi to Devgiri
changed the name of Devgiri to (Daulatbad)
(after that he return back to Delhi) (Maharashtra)

He died in 'Sindh'



Vijayanagar Empire (1336 - 1565) Hampi, Karnataka.

Vijayanagar Empire was founded by two brothers Harihara and Bukka in 1336.

They founded Sangam dynasty in name of his father Sangam.

Famous Ruler :-

Krishna Dev Rai (1509 - 29)

Dynasty = Tulu **Sujeet Bajpai Sir**
founder of Tulu dynasty = Veer Narsingha

Krishna Dev Rai wrote a book Amukt Malyda अमृत मल्यदा

His title was Andhra Bhoji.

Paes and Barbosa came to India in his times from Portugal.

Tenali Rama was present in his court.

Ashtadiggaj (8 poets) were also present in his court.

⇒ In 1565 in battle of Talikota, armies of Ahmadnagar, Bijapur, Golkonda, Beder defeated Vijayanagar.

Foreign Travellers to come in Vijayanagar:

1. Nicolo Conti
from Italy

He came India in times of Devrai-I.

2. Abdur Rajjaq

from Persia (Iran)

In times of Devrai-II

FIROZ SHAH TUGHLAQ ↳ (1351 - 1388)

He is known as 'AKBAR' of Delhi sultante.

His ~~real~~ ^{real} autobiography named as 'Futuhat-e-Ferozshahi' or known as

He brought inscriptions of Ashok from Tofra and ^{Meerut} ~~Delhi~~
to Delhi.
[↓]
(Haryana)

He constructed max no: of ~~canal~~ in D.S.
(~~canal~~)

He issued max no: of coins in D.S.

He founded 'Johnpur' / 'Jaunpur' in memory of 'Jauna Khan'.

He also founded Hissar, Ferozabad & Ferozshah {DATE:
kotla Chib}.

He founded max no: of fruit garden for D.S.
in Delhi? Sultanati max no: of slaves present in
his court

Post →

① Diwan-e-khairat {to help poor}

② Diwan-e-Bandgari {for slaves}

③ Dar-ul-shifa {charitable Hospital}

NOTE → ~~1938~~ → Taimur

Taimur attacked on India in ~~1938~~ at that
time ruler of D.S was NASIRUDDIN TUGHLAQ

Tamerlane attacked on India in 1398 at that time ruler of D.S was NASIRUDDIN TUGHLAK

Syyed Dynasty ⇒ (1414-51) Rajput

founder → KHIJRA KAAN.

last ruler of this dynasty was ALAUDDIN ALAM SHAH.

Lodi Dynasty ⇒ (1451-1526) Yarzib Zuhra Begum

founder - Bahlol Lodi (1451-89)

SIKANDAR LODI ⇒ Sujeet Bajpai Sir

His real name was NIZAM SHAH.

He wrote poem in name of 'Gulrukhi'.

He composed 'Raj-e-Sikandari'. (ज़मीन के माप के नियम)

He founded Agra and made it capital of Delhi Sultanate.

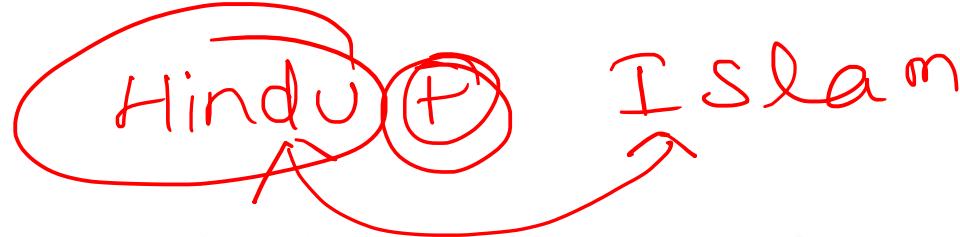
IBRAHIM LODI (1517 - 1526)

SujeetBajpai Sir

He was last ruler of Delhi Sultanate and Lodi Dynasty

He was defeated by 'BABAR' in first battle of
'Panipat'. (in 1526)

He was 1st ruler of D.S who died in battle field.



BHAKTI MOVEMENT ➡

⇒ Sikh -

(1) Guru NANAK DEV - (ye khatri parivar se the)

- Birth - 1469, Talwandi (Pakistan)
- Mother - Tripta
- Father - Mehta Kaluaram.
- Disciples (ਪੰਨੇ) - Rala, Lahna, Mardana
- Death - 1538 (Kartarpur) (in Pakistan).

16/01/20

(2) GURU ANGAD DEV -

- Started Gurumukhi Script.
- His real name was LAHNA.

(3) GURU AMAR DAS -

(4) GURU RAM DAS - • He founded RAM DAS PUR (Amritsar)

• Ramdaspur is currently known by Amritsar

(5) GURU ARJAN DEV -

• founded Harmandar Sahib in Amritsar. (called now as Golden Temple)
(real me guru ram das ne dhundha but Golden Temple)

(paper me guru arjan dev likha h)

• He was killed by orders of Jahangir.