



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

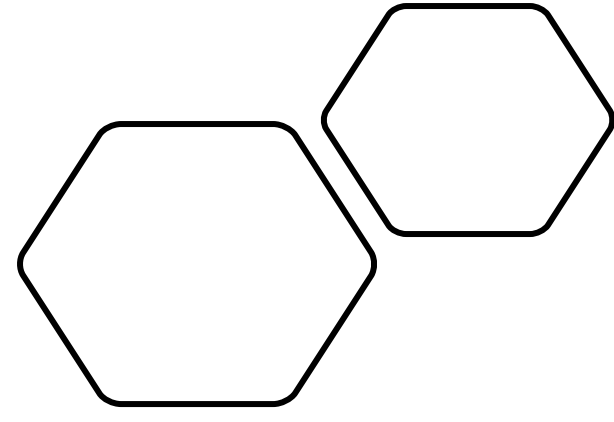
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# TENSES

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

**NDA/ NA**

**08<sup>th</sup> Aug 2020 | 05:30 PM – 07:00 PM**



# TENSES-3

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# Past Perfect Continuous

Past Perf. Continuous Tense

had been + V-ing

fixed past time से लेकर तब तक  
और आगे में action जारी था।



She has/had been playing for three years.

ती 3 साल ले

She has/had been playing for the last three years.

- पिछले 3 साल ले

She has been playing for three years when I met her.

had

past time  
प्राइम टाइम

for + last  
fast + year  
previous  
day  
week  
useless

•

2. On one occasion he persuaded me to accompany him on a shooting expedition he was planning.

- a) has planned    ☒ b) had planned  
c) planned        d) No improvement

•  
2. It took a long time for him to realize, what was truth.

a) what is truth X

b) what was the truth

✓ c) what the truth was

d) No improvement

what + was + ✓

•

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1. She ..... TV when her husband came.

a) watch

✓ b) was watching

c) is watching

d) watched



बारी

Past Perfect (had+V3)+ **BEFORE**+ Past Ind.( V2)

**WHEN**

1. She came before I went out.

had come

V2

2. Before I went out, she came.

had come

P.P.

10:00

आता

P.I.

10:10

आता आता

• *had left*

3. He left this city before I had arrived here.

*arrived*

4. She took lunch when he reached her.

*had taken*

*reached*

•

Past Ind.(V2) + **AFTER** + Past Perfect (Had+ V3)

1. She came after I went out.

V2  
✓

had gone  
✓

- *entered*
- 
2. He *had entered* the class *after* the teacher *taught* the lesson. *had taught*
2. He *entered* the class after the teacher had taught the lesson.

- 
- 
1. The train ..... *had left* before we ..... *reached* the station. (leave, reach)
  2. He ..... *went* for a walk after he ..... *had eaten* His dinner. (go, eat)
  3. Seema was alone in the house at that time because her father.....in the garage then. (work)

Ans. Had left, *reached*

Went, *had eaten*

Was *working*



•

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• 4. When I went to see my mother, she ..... at that moment. (sleep)

*was sleeping*

• 5. After the guests.....we did the washing. (leave)

*had left*

• Ans. Was sleeping  
• Had left

• ~~had had~~  
~~(H.V.) (mv)~~

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6. We ..... food before we started playing. (have)

7. People did not believe him because he .....credibility. (lost)

Ans. Had had, had lost

take = eat = have = 2011

Pr. Qnd.

9 (eat ✓  
take ✓  
have) lunch.

9 am (eating ✓  
taking ✓  
having) lunch.

9 have (eaten ✓  
taken ✓  
had) lunch.

9 (ate ✓  
took ✓  
had) lunch.

9 was (eating ✓  
taking ✓  
having) lunch.

9 had (eaten ✓  
taken ✓  
had) lunch  
(H.V.)  
mv3

Have

she [has  
Have  
had] had lunch.  
H.V. mv3



•

When an action takes place in between another action.

1. When I arrived, Tom talked on the phone.

1. When I arrived, Tom was talking on the phone.

was/were + v-ing + when + (V2)

9.30/7  
गरीब  
9.10  
9.00  
5.30

•

---

2. I took bath when the bell rang.



2. I was taking bath when the bell rang.



•  
Future perfect is used with time expression beginning with by: (by then, by that time etc.)

By+ Present/Future Time

+ Future Perfect

तब

1. By the end of this month, he ~~will live~~ here for ten years.

1. By the end of this month, he will have lived here for ten years.

•

Past perfect is used with time expression beginning with by:

By + Past Time + past Perfect Tense

1. By the time I reached the class, the teacher taught Past Tenses.

By the time I reached the class  
V<sup>2</sup>  
past Time

taught  
had taught

•

*Future Tense*

1. You will understand Tenses by the end of this class.

1. You will have understood Tenses by the end of this class.

2. She will cook food by the time you reach there.

*Future time*

2. She will have cooked food by the time you reach there.

It is time / high time + sub +  $v^2$

कारण से Action पहले हो जाता

CS Scanned with CamScanner

It is high time you should have done it earlier.  
did

•

It is high time you go home.

It is high time you went home.



•

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It is time we.....with determination.

a. act   b. acted   c. have acted   d. should act

Present Perfect / +  $\left[ \frac{\text{since}}{\text{जब से}} \right] + v^2$

उदा

It is, has been, was

→ यदि starting

it ते हो ले, छे

→ Fixed time  
को show दता

जबसे मैं यहाँ आया 10 साल हो जाये हैं।

It is ten years since I came here.

Ten years have passed since I came here.

(have + v3)



Scanned with CamScanner



.

1. It has been long since we met.

1. It is long since we met.

✓ 2

✓

3

he had called

(b)

1. I asked him a)/ why did he call b)/ me a fool. c)/No error d)

2. I left Bihar a)/ before b)/ the earthquake occurred. c)/ No error d)

I had left



3

past Time

booke / used to break

© 3. When she was at Lucknow a)/she had broken b)/ one plate everyday. c)/ No error d)

4. The servant a)/ has not answered b)/ when I called him. c)/ No error d)

did not answer

3

*laid*

5. He a) lain b) the book on the table. c) No error d)

*lay / was lying*

6. The soldier a) laid b) dead on the ground. c) No error d)

3

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7. I have a)/ seen her only once b)/ but I am liking her a lot. c)/ No error d)

~~like~~ ✓

✓ 8. In India a)/ rice has b)/ and still is in great demand. c)/ No error d)

was

3

have seen ✓

9. I saw him a)/ a couple of times b)/ since May. c)/ No error d)

10. I remembered a)/ that he has forgotten b)/ his glasses. c)/ No error d)

had ✓

3

11. Ten years have passed a)/ since b)/ I have come here. c)/ No error. d)

came ✓

12. For how long a)/ have you been b)/ waiting for me? c)/ No error. d)

X



3

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13. Before the alarm had stopped a)/ ringing, Mona had telephoned b)/ the police. c)/ No error d)

14. This is a)/ the first time that I see such b)/ an interesting movie. c)/ No error. d)

*This is the first time + 1st. Perf*