



SAFALTA CLASSTM

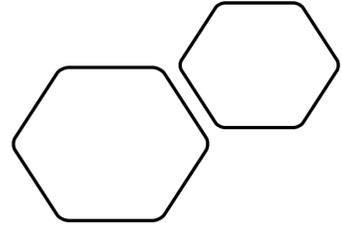
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

TENSES

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

NDA/ NA

08th Aug 2020 | 05:30 PM – 07:00 PM



TENSES-3

By: Santosh Sir



Past Perfect Continuous

Past Perf. Continuous Tense

had been + v-ing

fixed past time से मेक तब तक
और आगे में action जारी था।

She has/had been playing for three years.

ती १ साल के

She has/had been playing for the last three years.

- पिछले ३ साल के

She ~~has~~ been playing for three years when I met her.

had ✓

when I met her.

past time
प्रायः समय

for + last + year
fast + day
previous week
useless

•

2. On one occasion he persuaded me to accompany him on a shooting expedition he was planning.

a) has planned b) had planned

c) planned d) No improvement

•
2. It ^{✓²}took a long time for him to realize, [✗]what was truth.

a) what is truth ✗

b) what was the truth

✓ c) what the truth was

d) No improvement

what + was + ✓

•

1. She TV when her husband came.

a) watch

b) was watching

c) is watching

d) watched

बारी

Past Perfect (had+V3)+ **BEFORE**+ Past Ind.(V2)

WHEN

बारे फिर ↑

1. She came before I went out.

had come

v2

2. Before I went out, she came.

had come

P.P.
10:00
आता

P.I.
10:10
आता आता

• had left

3. He left this city before I had arrived here.

arrived

4. She took lunch when he reached her.

had taken

reached

Past Ind.(V2) + **AFTER** + Past Perfect (Had+ V3)

1. She came after I went out.

V2 ✓

had gone ✓

entered

had taught

2. He had entered the class after the teacher taught the lesson.

2. He entered the class after the teacher had taught the lesson.

-
-
1. The train *had left* before we *reached* the station. (leave, reach)
 2. He *went* for a walk after he *had eaten* His dinner. (go, eat)
 3. Seema was alone in the house at that time because her father.....in the garage then. (work)

Ans. Had left, *reached*

Went, had eaten

Was working

-
- ---
- 4. When I went to see my mother, she at that moment. (sleep)
was sleeping
- 5. After the guests.....we did the washing. (leave)
had left
- Ans. Was sleeping
- Had left

• had had
H.V. mv

6. We food before we started playing. (have)

7. People did not believe him because hecredibility. (lost)

Ans. Had had, had lost

take = eat = have = खाना

for. Gnd.

9 (eat ✓
take ✓
have ✓) lunch.

9 am (eating ✓
taking ✓
having ✓) lunch.

9 have (eaten ✓
taken ✓
had ✓) lunch.

9 (ate ✓
took ✓
had ✓) lunch.

9 was (eating ✓
taking ✓
having ✓) lunch.

9 had (eaten ✓
taken ✓
had ✓) lunch
(H-V) mv3

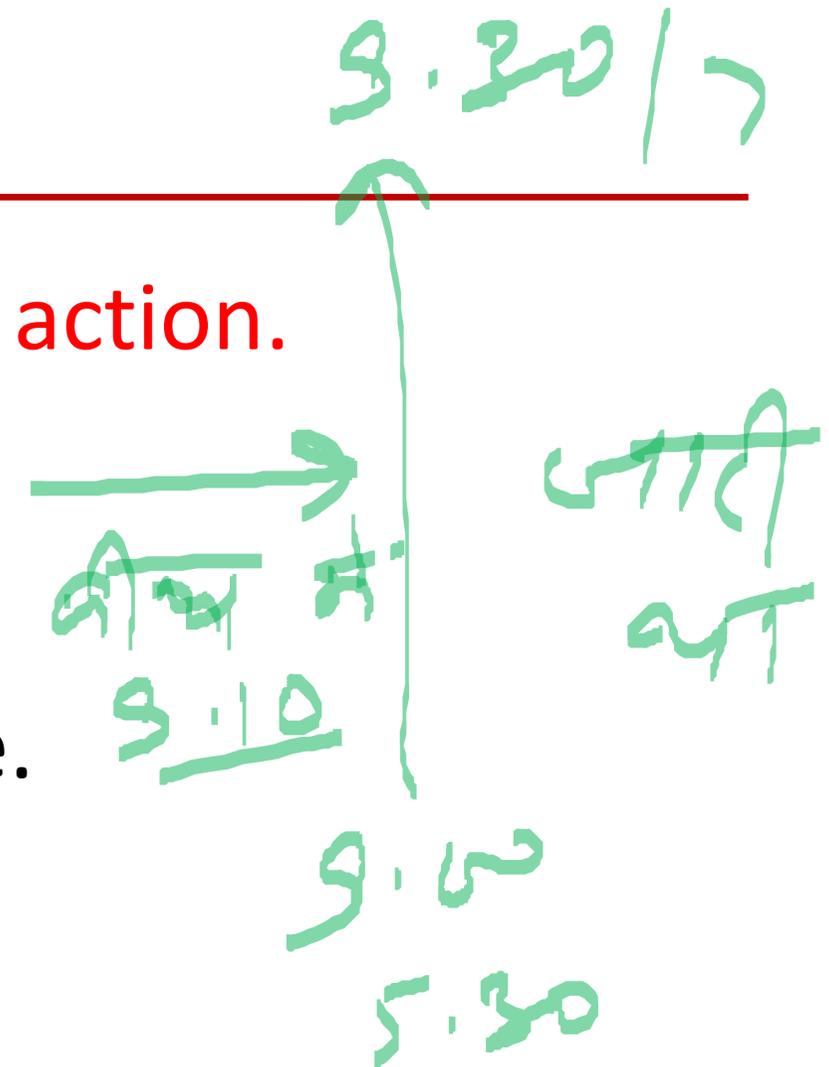
Have
she [has
Have
had
H.V.] had lunch.
mv3

When an action takes place in between another action.

1. When I arrived, Tom talked on the phone.

1. When I arrived, Tom was talking on the phone.

जब मैं आया था + वही + व२



•

2. I took bath when the bell rang.



2. I was taking bath when the bell rang.

Future perfect is used with time expression beginning with by: (by then, by that time etc.)

By+ Present/Future Time

+ Future Perfect

बना

1. By the end of this month, he ~~will live~~ here for ten years.

1. By the end of this month, he will have lived here for ten years.

Past perfect is used with time expression beginning with by:

By + Past Time + past Perfect Tense

1. By the time I reached the class, the teacher taught Past Tenses.

had taught

past Time

•

Future Tense

1. You will understand Tenses by the end of this class.

↓ ✓ ✓
1. You will have understood Tenses by the end of this class.

2. She will cook food by the time you reach there.

Future time

↓ ✓
2. She will have cooked food by the time you reach there.

It is time / high time + sub + v²
 काल के Action पहले हो जाना

CS Scanned with CamScanner

It is high time you should have done it earlier.
 did

•

It is high time you go home.

It is high time you went home.

Handwritten green annotations: a box around 'go' in the first sentence, a checkmark, and the word 'went' written above the second sentence.

•

It is time we.....with determination.

a. act b. acted c. have acted d. should act

Present Perfect / + [since] + V²
 271
 [संवाले]

→ Fixed time
 अथवा show a time

It is, has been, was

→ सुरुवात starting

इतने से, etc.

CS Scanned with CamScanner

जबसे मैं यहाँ आया 10 साल हो जाये हैं।

It is ten years since I came here.

Ten years have passed since I came here.



Scanned with CamScanner

(name + v3)

.

1. It has been long since we met.

1. It is long since we met.

3

he had called

b

1. I asked him a)/ why did he call b)/ me a fool. c)/No error d)

2. I left Bihar a)/ before b)/ the earthquake occurred. c)/ No error d)

I had left

3

past Time

booke / used to break

3. When she was at Lucknow a) / she ~~had broken~~ b) / one plate everyday. c) / No error d)

4. The servant a) / ~~has not answered~~ b) / when I called him. c) / No error d)

did not answer

3

laid

5. He a) lain b) / the book on the table. c) / No error d)

lay / was lying

6. The soldier a) laid b) / dead on the ground. c) / No error d)

3

7. I have a)/ seen her only once b)/ but I am liking her a lot. c)/ No error d)

like ✓

✓ 8. In India a)/ rice has b)/ and still is in great demand. c)/ No error d)

was

3

have seen ✓

9. I saw him a)/ a couple of times b)/ since May. c)/ No error d)

10. I remembered a)/ that he has forgotten b)/ his glasses. c)/ No error d)

had ✓

3

11. Ten years have passed a)/ since b)/ I have come here. c)/ No error. d)

came ✓

12. For how long a)/ have you been b)/ waiting for me? c)/ No error. d)

X

3

13. Before the alarm had stopped a)/ ringing, Mona had telephoned b)/ the police. c)/ No error d)

stopped ✓

14. This is a)/ the first time that I see such b)/ an interesting movie. c)/ No error. d)

have seen ✓

This is the first time + 1st. Perf