



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# ADJECTIVE

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

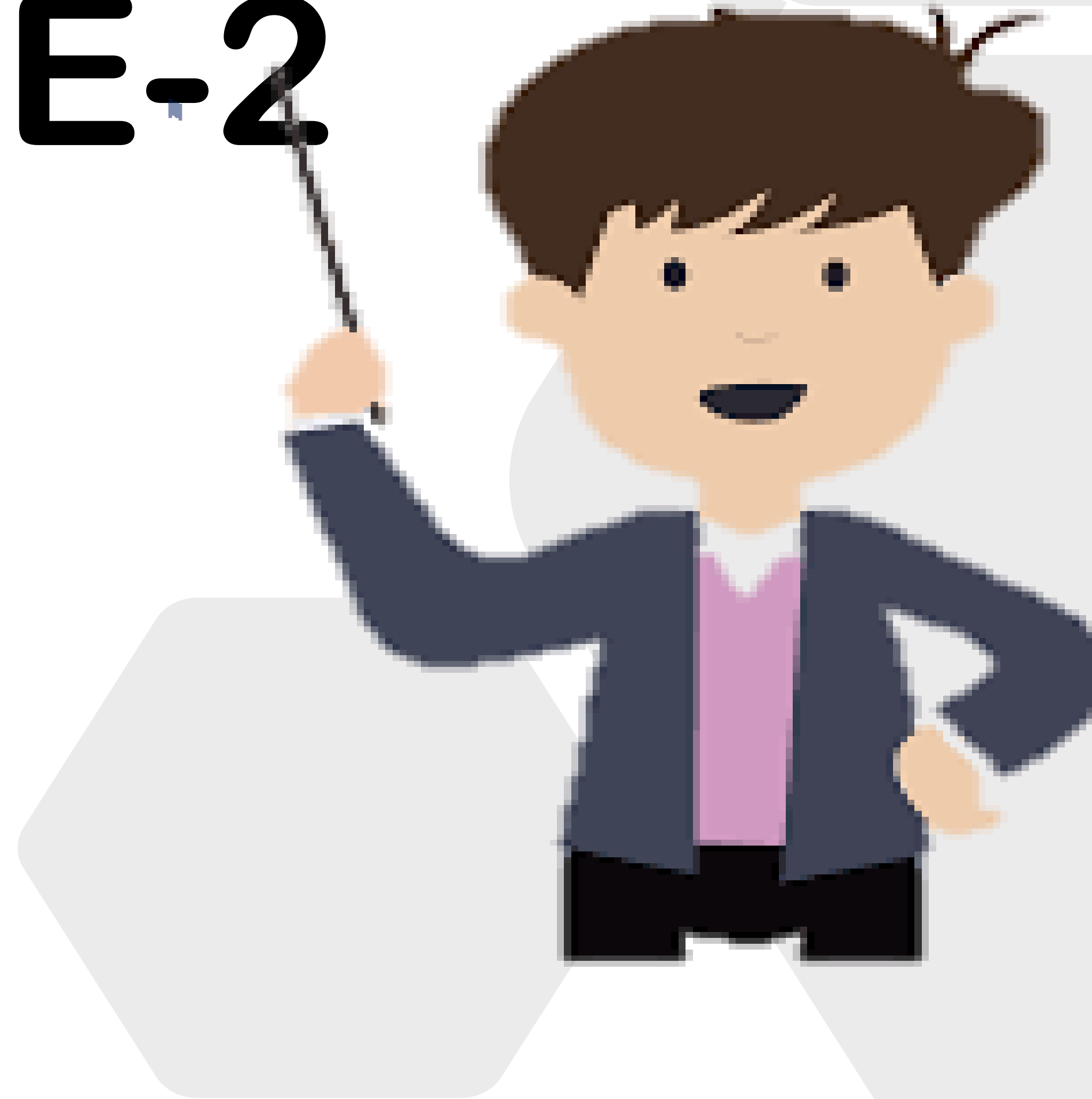
**BANK PO/CLERK**

**04<sup>th</sup> Aug 2020 | 08:00 PM – 09:00 PM**



# ADJECTIVE-2

By: Santosh Sir



'अल्प'

Sup. • Least

fewest

Comp. • Less

fewer

Positive • Little

Hardly  
any

Few

• A little

Some

A few

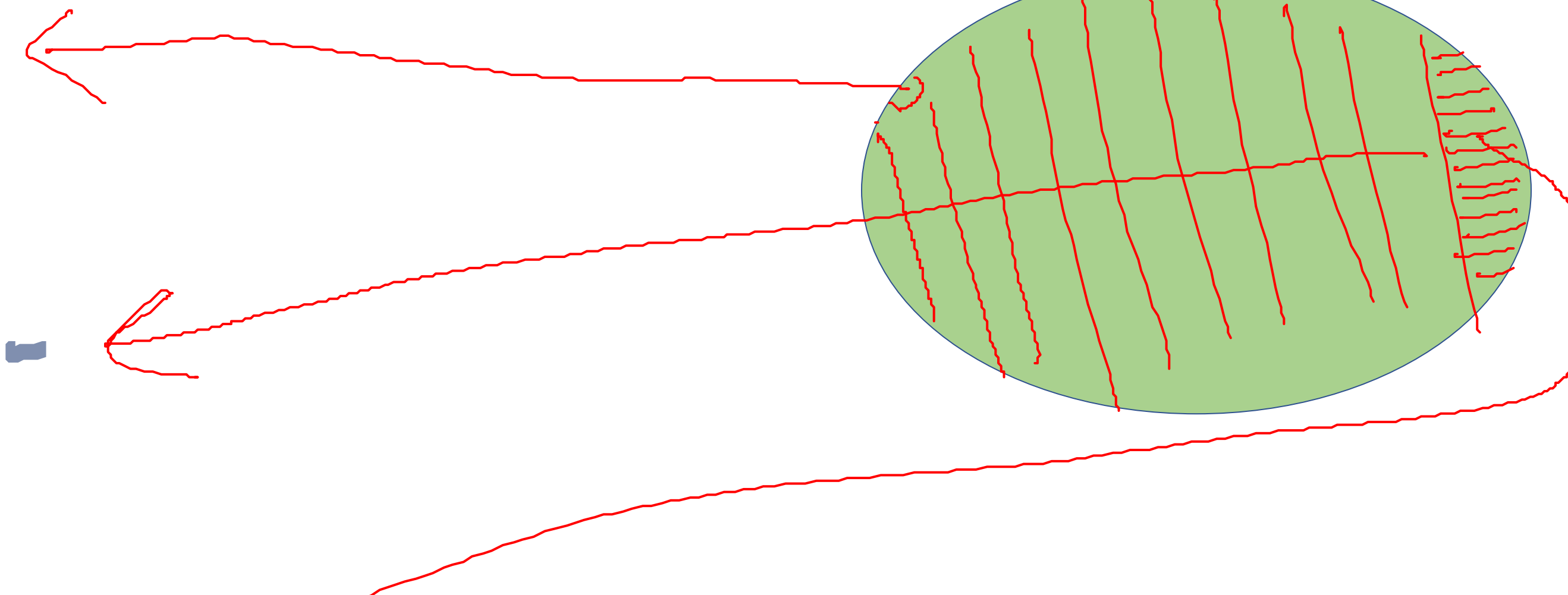
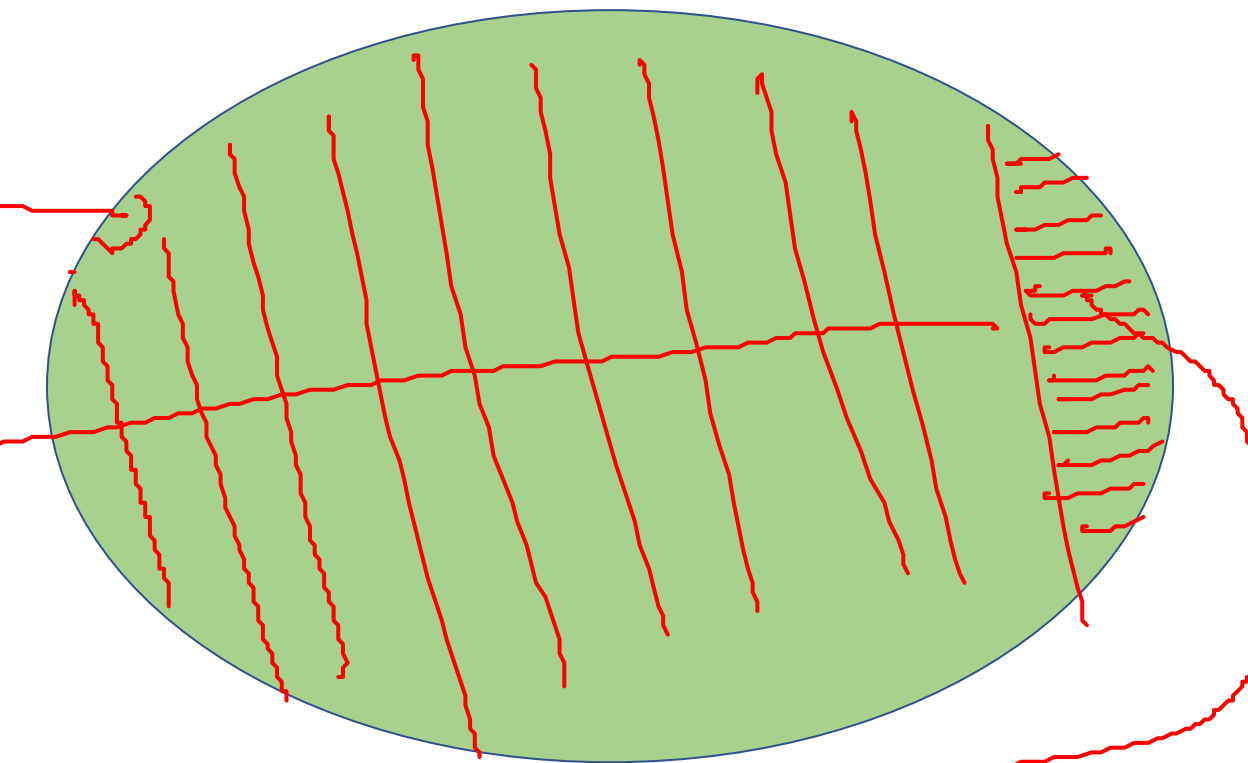
• The little

'Some but total'

The few

Amount + sing (N)

Number + plu (N)



- ① The few words he spoke were correct.
- ② She offered me the little money  
left with her. ✓

- Elder / Eldest ( In family)
- Older / Oldest ( out of family)
- In comparative degree older is used not elder

eg. My eldest brother is coming. ✓

eg. My elder brother is coming. ✓

eg. He is the eldest person in the town. ✓

eg. She is the oldest member of our family. ✓

eg. My eldest brother is elder to me by five years. ✓

हा (न) अस्त

older than ✓  
elder to ✓

older to X  
elder than X

eldest ✓

eldest ✓

old

- latest - अब तक का आखरी  
last → आखरी (आगे कुछ भी नहीं)
- Later - बाद में
- Letter - पत्र, अक्षर
- Former → पहले वाला
- Latter → बाद वाला
- First → पहले वाला
- last → बाद वाला
- Eg Suraj and Gita are going. The former is an irreproachable student.

perfect  
flawless

- 
- Former ( for two persons/ things)
- Latter ( for two persons/ things)
- Eg. Ram and Shyam are coming. The first is my friend but the last is my enemy.

*former*

*latter*

- First ( for more than two persons/ things)
- Last ( for more than two persons/ things)
- Eg. Ram, Laxman and Sita are coming. The former is husband and the latter is wife.

*first*

*last*



• Can't you give me some coins? ✓

• Some (affirmative sentence) / True sense

• Any (negative/ interrogative sentence)

• I have some pen.

• I don't have some pens.

• Do you have some pens?

~~pen~~ pens  
~~some~~ any ✓  
~~some~~ any ✓

any + thing (N) ✓  
 Plus (N) ✓

- Further → next
  - Farther → more distant
- 

- ① who does not know Gandhiji? →  
= Everyone knows Gandhiji. (+ve sense)
- ② who can touch the sky? →  
= No one can touch the sky. (-ve sense)

.

① • First, second, third.....

② • One, two, three.....

③ • Single, double, triple.....

*first five*

• eg. 1. The five first chapters of this book are easy.

• 2. The first double-bed three rooms are non ac.

*first three double*

✓

• Positive

OO / O OOO  
OO

Comparative

OO / O OOO  
OO

Superlative

O OOO  
OO

• As + Adj. + as

(Adj. + er) Than

The + (Adj. + est)

• As tall as

Taller than

The tallest

• As beautiful as

More beautiful

The most beautiful

• He is as tall as she / her.

• She is taller than him / he.

than

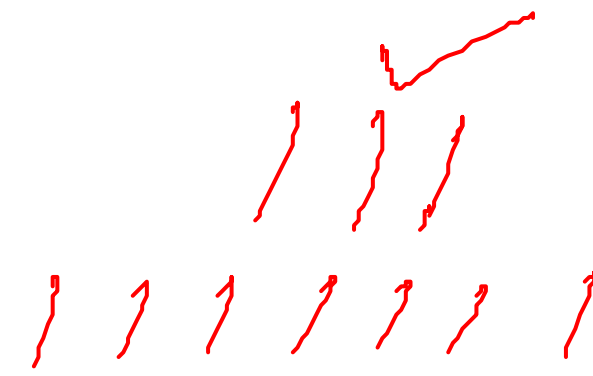
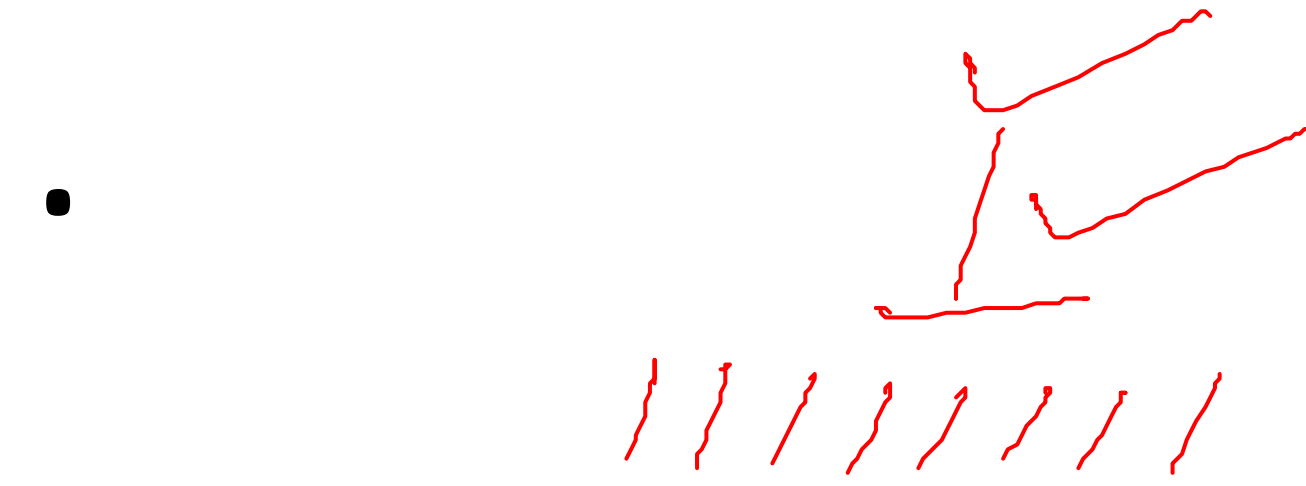
she (is)

(is/am/are)

she is not taller than he.

S<sub>1</sub> ✓ adj' S<sub>2</sub>

S<sub>2</sub> X adj' S<sub>1</sub>



• **Sup-** The tallest + sing.

*she is the tallest girl.*

• **One of the tallest**+ plu.

*she is one of the tallest girls.*

• **Com-** Than+ any **other**

*she is taller than any other girl.*

• **Than**+ most other

*she is taller than most other girls.*

• **Pos-** No other+ sing.

*No other girl is as tall as she*

• **Very few** + Plu.

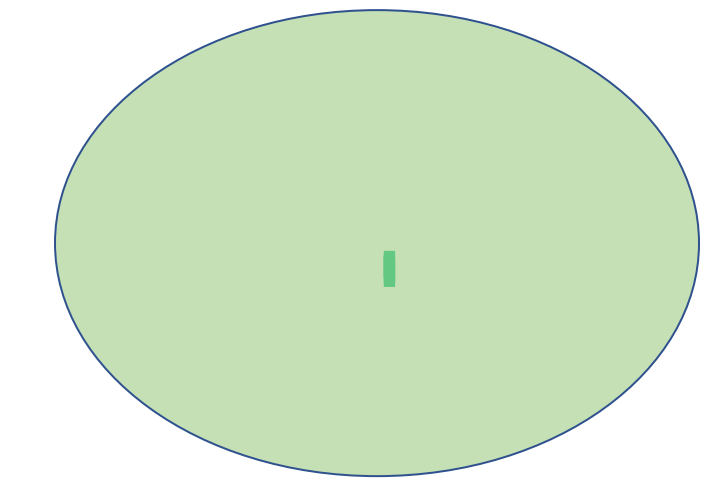
*very few girls are as tall as she*

• **Eg.** No other boy is taller than he.

*as tall as*

# Look at these sentences

- 1. He is better than me. ✓ I ✓
- 2. She is as brave as him. ✓ she
- 3. Shyam is the ~~most~~ bravest person of his group. ✓
- 4. No country is as good as India. ✓ no other country ✓
- 5. He is smarter than any person in this city. ✓ any other person ✓
- 6. No other captain is more successful than Dhoni. ✓
- 7. It is one of the clearest way. ✓ ways → as successful as ✓



- *lo*      *Co*      *Sup.*
  - Good      better      best
  - Tall      taller      tallest
  - Fat      fatter      fattest
  - **Circular**
  - **Perfect**
  - **Unique**
- Always*

# DEGREELESS ADJECTIVE

non gradable

X more  
X most  
X

- Absolute, perfect, complete, entire, whole, chief,
- Unique, circular, round, rectangular, ideal, excellent

- NOTE- 1. More / Most can't be added to them
- 2. Meaning is superlative but used as positive degree

- Eg.1. This is the most perfect system.
- 2. It is the most unique feature of this machine.

the most a

the most unique

X a unique



# Adj. + to / ~~than~~(incorrect)

~~more~~  
more

- Prefer (v.)
- Preferable
- Superior
- Inferior
- Senior
- Junior
- Prior
- Anterior
- Posterior

~~than~~  
to ✓

I prefer pizza ~~over~~ burger  
to ✓

- Eg. 1. He is more senior than I.
- 2. I prefer tea ~~over~~ coffee.

senior to me ✓

~~over~~  
to

• The + superlative degree + of the three/four / 5 / 6 - . . .

• He is taller of the five friends.

*the tallest* ✓

• The + comparative degree + of the two

• He is the best of the two brothers.

*better* ✓

*दो दोस्तों में  
एक ही है Comp. श  
में The श्रेष्ठ है*

eg. 1. She is <sup>the</sup> taller of the two sisters.

2. This is the most suitable of the two options.

*more*

- Hari is inferior ~~than~~ <sup>to</sup> Ram in intelligence. <sup>to</sup>
- The death of king Edward was prior ~~than~~ World War
- He is ~~the most~~ <sup>an</sup> excellent student of the class.
- Of the two suggestions the ~~first~~ <sup>former</sup> is ~~best~~ <sup>the better</sup>.
- Of the two novels this is ~~most~~ <sup>the more</sup> interesting. ✓
- Which is ~~cheaper~~ of the two? <sup>the cheaper</sup>
- He is the ~~tallest~~ <sup>taller</sup> of the two.
- This is ~~more~~ round in shape.

Rs/1200

- The higher you go the lower temperature you feel.



The nearer the church <sup>the</sup> farther from the God.  
जिना → Double comp ← जिना

- 
- Ram is better than all <sup>other</sup> students.
- I like it better than any book. <sup>any other book</sup>
- You are better than any <sup>other</sup> boy in the class.
- He is wiser than any <sup>other</sup> person in the town.
- He is more intelligent than any <sup>other</sup> student of his class.



- 
- He is the tallest of all ~~other~~ boys. *later the*
- She is the richest of all ~~other~~ girls. *the*
- He came latter than his father.
- No less than one hundred men were killed. *fewer ✓*
- He is elder than his sister. *to ✓*
- There is still little hope of his recovery. *a little*