



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

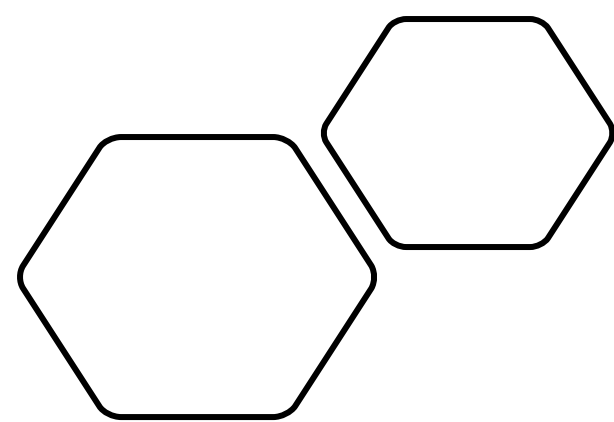
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# NON FINITES

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

**BANK PO/CLERK**

**30<sup>th</sup> July 2020 | 08:00 PM – 09:00 PM**



# NON FINITES-2

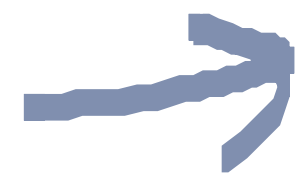
**By: Santosh Sir**



## Participles

- 
- 
- It is used to add 2/more sentences
- It tells the action of the nearest
- either side

N/P<sub>no</sub>  
(that works  
as  
subject)



① • He was going to the field. ② He saw a snake.

③ It was coming towards him.

✓ Going to the field, he saw a snake, coming  
towards him.

✗ He saw a snake, going to the field, coming  
towards him.

word placement  
X



# Present Participle

ing

→ When two actions take place together, or one happens just after the other, we use Pres. Participle

— It also works as an adjective

eg. 1 - sitting in the chair, she was eating burger.  
seeing a snake, he ran away.  
 she is sitting in a revolving chair.  
 (I) (II)  
 (III) adj

# Past Perfect Participle Having + V<sup>3</sup>

When there is a gap between two actions,  
we use past perf. participle

— Having washed the plates, the servant  
went home.

~~Washing~~ the plates, the servant went home.  
[ Having seen a snake, she ran away. ]  
~~Seeing~~ ✓

# Participle (V<sup>3</sup>)

• Past

- It shows already completed action
- It also works as an adjective

① → she has broken a heart → तोड़ है

✓ (हृदय तोड़)

① He has a broken heart.  
② I have got a torn shirt.



- A Burning

1. A burnt candle was extinguished.

Having taken

2. Taking food, she left for office.

3. Passing high school, I got a job.

Having passed

• while he

4. Wandering in the street, a dog bit him.

he was bitten by  
a dog.

5. Walking along the road, a scooter knocked him down.

he was knocked down by a scooter

① Crossing the road, a bus ran over him.  
 he was run over by a bus

② While he was crossing the road, a bus ran over him.  
a b c


1. Being a rainy day, Vijay decided to stay at home and work further on the problem. ✗
2. Being a beautiful sight, it charmed all of us. ✓✓
3. Being a fine day he went out for a walk. ✗

• 4. Being very intelligent, he was promoted twice even in a year. ✓

• 5. Being honest, she is respected everywhere. ✓

✗  
• 6. Being a cloudy day, we went out to enjoy the weather.



જા 2 actions में infinitive action  
पहले हो में perfective inf. (to have + V3)  SAFALTA CLASS™  
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✓ 7. She came here to help me.

✓ 8. Govinda asked me to go there.

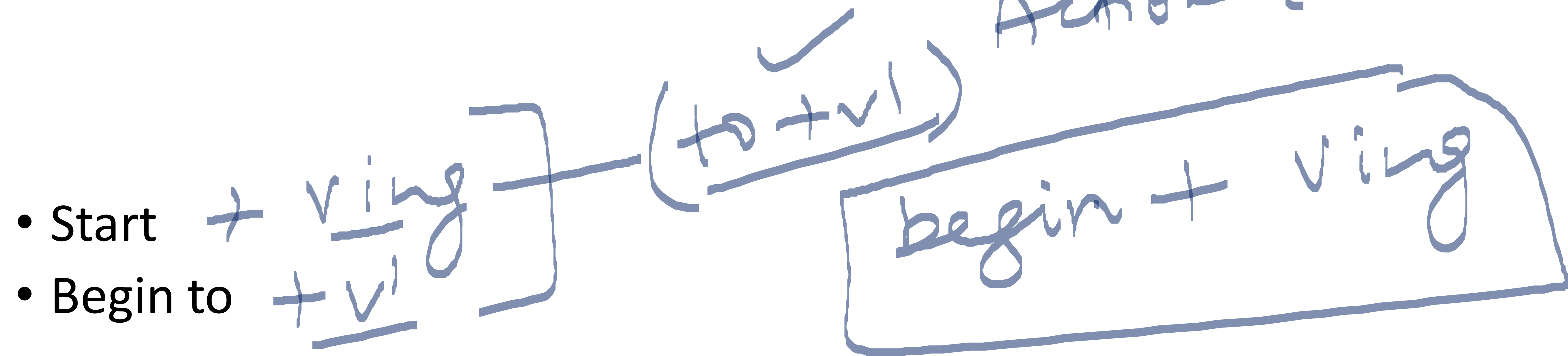
• 9. She confessed to murder the child yesterday.

• 10. He informed us to be a witness of a terrible murder in his vicinity.

- Keep on
  - keep
  - Go on
  - Go
  - Continue to
- +ving (gerund) → Action करते रहना
- +VI

- 1. She went on talking about her illness. ✓
- 2. She keeps/keeps on fighting with her brother.

Action होते लगता



- She started crying/to cry. ✓
- She began (to cry/ crying.) ✓
- Everyone began talking at once. ✓

- Is/am/are/was/were + to+V1
- Is /am/are/was/were+ about to+V1

- 1. He is to go.= He is about to go.
- 2. She was to have lunch when I met her.

गए जाने को है  
= गए जाने वाला है



mob at a music concert on  
the campus, police on Wed-  
nesday arrested 10 people, all  
students of other Delhi Uni-  
versity colleges and private  
varsities in Noida, who were  
seen forcibly entering the  
college in CCTV footage.

The arrests were based  
on footage from three came-  
ras at the college gates. In  
one clip, the youths were se-  
en pushing a car belonging  
to a caterer against the colle-  
ge gate and forcing it open.  
Some also climbed over the  
gates to enter the college.

Cops, however, do not ha-  
ve footage of the youths com-  
mitting objectionable acts,  
since no cameras were poin-  
ted at the concert site.

Universities

P.S.

P.S. Parti

P.S.

P.S.



...safety. Dharamveer's father, Jagdin Ram, claimed: "My grandson, Prashant, had bought a new vehicle and the family had gone to offer prayers to some place on November 1. While returning from there, Sanjay intentionally hit our vehicle twice. We resolved the matter, but later he opened fire at him. Mann and Saniav

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re at him. Mann and Saniav



ed to the same group.  
Ram, who claims to have  
retired from the Indian Army,  
further added that both he  
and his son, Devender, had



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**He has been humiliating us, saying his accommodation is earning a bad name due to the crime**

accommodation,” her mother said. When contacted, landlord Sunil Kumar said that they wanted to get the entire accommodation vacated as he wanted to get some repair work done. However, he denied manhandling of the family.



“When I saw police beating up male students, I went towards the barricade. I had gone to help but policemen began hitting me and a police woman pulled





fused. They started hooting  
when the gates were closed  
and decided to barge in.



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Culmination  
Topmost point  
career / fame etc. Achievement  
gerund

चिह्न

Joining a professional col-  
lege was once the pinnacle of a



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Peak,  
Apex  
Acme

Zenith  
Ace  
Summit

- 

seeing

- 1. Having seen a lion , she started running.

- 2. taking lunch, he left for the class.

Having taken

subject is  
involved directly

Causative Verb (that motivate)

(make / cause to)

sub. is involved  
indirectly  
(get / have)

Sub + make  
cause to  
m.v.

+ obj +  $V^1$   
↓

Bare  
infinitive

S + (get / have) + obj +  $V^3$   
↓  
(m.v.)

part  
participle



•  
•  
•  
I made him laugh  
make o v

am making  
will make

I caused him to laugh.

am getting  
get  
got him beaten.

have beaten him. (मैंने इसे पीटा - Pr. Perf.)  
have him beaten. (मैं इसे पीटवाना हूँ - Pr. Ind.)  
have him beaten. (P. Participle)

Pr. C. - am - having  
Pr. P. - have had  
P. 3rd - had  
P. Perf. - had had