



SAFALTA CLASSTM

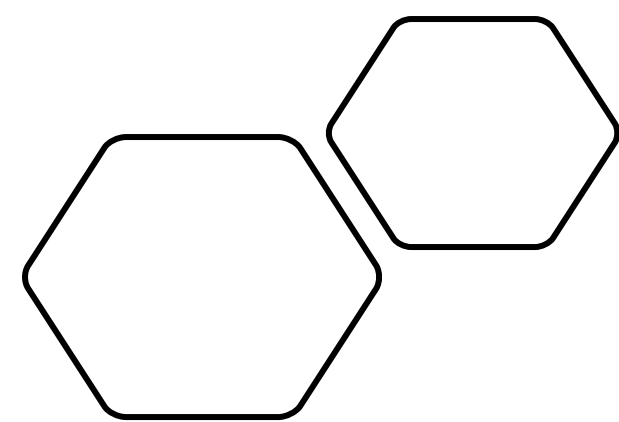
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

TENSES

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

DEFENCE SPECIAL

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TENSES-3

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Happy is the man who....(1)....the habit of reading when he is young. He has secured a life-long source of....(2)....instruction and inspiration. So long as he has his beloved books he need(3).... feel lonely. He always has a pleasant....(4)....of leisure moments. He is the.... (5)of wealth more precious than gold. (6) indeed is the man who does not read and....(7)....is his life....(8)....gives the highest kind of pleasure. When we are(9)...it is a healthy recreation to lose....(10)....in the company of books.

- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. | (a) owns | (b) buys | (c) acquires | (d) takes |
| 2. | (a) pleasure | (b) satisfaction | (c) sadness | (d) dejection |
| 3. | (a) always | (b) ever | (c) sometimes | (d) never |
| 4. | (a) source | (b) occupation | (c) possession | (d) relief |
| 5. | (a) possessor | (b) loser | (c) master | (d) heir |
| <u>6.</u> | (a) <u>Rich</u> | (b) <u>Lucky</u> | (c) <u>Poor</u> | (d) <u>Bad</u> |
| 7. | (a) full | (b) vacuum | (c) empty | (d) deep |
| 8. | (a) Writing | (b) Speaking | (c) Listening | (d) Reading |
| 9. | (a) weak | (b) fresh | (c) sick | (d) tired |
| 10. | (a) himself | (b) ourselves | (c) yourselves | (d) themselves |

take = eat = have

I (eat / take / have) lunch.

I am (eating / taking / having) lunch.

I have (eaten / taken / had) lunch.

I (ate / took / had) lunch.

I was (eating / taking / having) lunch.

I had (eaten / taken / had) lunch.

Before
when

✓² + After + had + ✓³

•

When an action takes place in between another action.

1. When I arrived, Tom talked on the phone.

1. When I arrived, Tom was talking on the phone. ✓

•

2. I took bath when the bell rang.

2. I was taking bath when the bell rang.

by - तब
 by the time I reach
 by the time I reached
 (past) पहुँचा → past time

पहुँचा
reach
reached
पहुँचा

Future Time
present / future time

•

Future perfect is used with time expression beginning with by: (by then, by that time etc.)

By+ Present/Future Time

+ Future Perfect

1. By the end of this month, he will live here for ten years.

will have lived

1. By the end of this month, he will have lived here for ten years.

•

Past perfect is used with time expression beginning with by:

By + Past Time

+ Past perfect

1. By the time I reached the class, the teacher taught Past Tenses.

chaos → confusion
dis order

had taught ✓

by + time → fixed

1. You will understand Tenses by the end of this class.

1. You will have understood Tenses by the end of this class. ✓

2. She will cook food by the time you reach there.

2. She will have cooked food by the time you reach there. ✓

about time/ ✓

It is time / high time + sub + v²

कारण से Action पहले हो जाता ✓

Feeling of
Repentance

CS Scanned with CamScanner

It is time

$\frac{I}{S}$

should have reached the
reached class.

•

It is high time you go home.

It is high time you went home.

•

It is time we.....with determination.

a. act b. acted c. have acted d. should act

Present Perfect + since + $\sqrt{2}$ → Fixed time show करता है।
जैसे

It ²⁷¹is, has been / was X

Ten months passed since I came here.
have passed

has been ~~खी~~.

जबसे मैं यहाँ आया 10 साल हो जाये हैं।

It is ten years since I came here.

Ten years have passed since I came here.



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It is starting

.

1. It ~~has been~~ long since we met.

1. It is long since we met. ✓

3

why he had called ✓

1. I asked him a)/ why did he call b)/ me a fool. c)/No error d)

wh - after st

2. I left Bihar a)/ before b)/ the earthquake occurred. c)/ No error d)

I had left ✓

V2

*

① Call → Answer
Drink → Quench
order → bring
ask → reply
Cause

V² + when + V²

→ 2 verbs
Cause - effect /
sequence etc.

effects

3

'past Time'

broke ✓
used to break ✓✓

3. When she was at Lucknow a)/she had broken b)/ one plate everyday. c)/ No error d)

4. The servant a)/ has not answered b)/ when I called him. c)/ No error d)

did not answer ✓

3

laid ✓

5. He a) *laid* b) *lain* c) No error d)

lay^{v2} was lying ✓

6. The soldier a) *laid* b) *lay* c) No error d)

3

like

7. I have a)/ seen her only once b)/ but I am liking her a lot. c)/ No error d)

8. In India a)/ rice has b)/ and still is in great demand. c)/ No error d)

was

3 *have been*

9. I saw him a)/ a couple of times b)/ since May. c)/ No error d)

10. I remembered a)/ that he has forgotten b)/ his glasses. c)/ No error d)

had

3

came

11. Ten years have passed a)/ since b)/ I have come here. c)/ No error. d)

12. For how long a)/ have you been b)/ waiting for me? c)/ No error. d)

3

13. Before the alarm ~~had~~ stopped a)/ ringing, Mona had telephoned b)/ the police. c)/ No error d)

have seen

14. This is a)/ the first time that I ~~see~~ such b)/ an interesting movie. c)/ No error. d)

the first time + has/have + V³

3

started

15. "It is high time a)/ you are starting this Institute", b)/ said Ram to Sita. c)/
No error. d)

gets up

16. The secret of his good health a)/ lies in the fact that he is getting up early
b)/ and goes to bed early. c)/ No error. d)

3

17. By this time tomorrow a)/ she had reached b)/ there positively. c)/ No error.
d)

will have

18. I will inform a)/ you as soon as b)/ I will get any news about his health. c)/
No error. d)

by + time
As soon as
if
when
As long as

future time
of future ✓ ✓
V' / V's ✓

will + V' ✓

3

had been walking -

19. She was walking for hours a)/ when she suddenly noticed b)/ that the sun had risen. c)/ No error d)

•

3. Since we are living in Bangalore for five years, we are reluctant to move to another city.

a) Since we were living

b) Being that we have been living

hesitant
unwilling
अनिच्छा

✓ c) Since we have been living

d) No improvement

3

370 405 — till now / By now / so far / yet

4. I will now deal with him in a manner different from the one I have adopted
so far.

a) I adopted

b) I was adopting

c) I have been adopting

d) No improvement

3

5. By this time tomorrow, I will reach my home.

a) will be reaching

☒ b) shall have reached

c) will reach

d) No improvement

3

sent ✓

6. It is high time, you send your children to school.

✓ a) sent

b) should send

c) had sent

d) No improvement