



SAFALTA CLASSTM

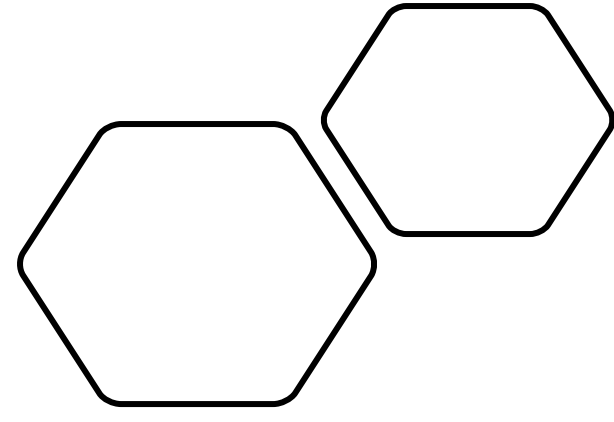
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

NON FINITES

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

BANK PO/CLERK

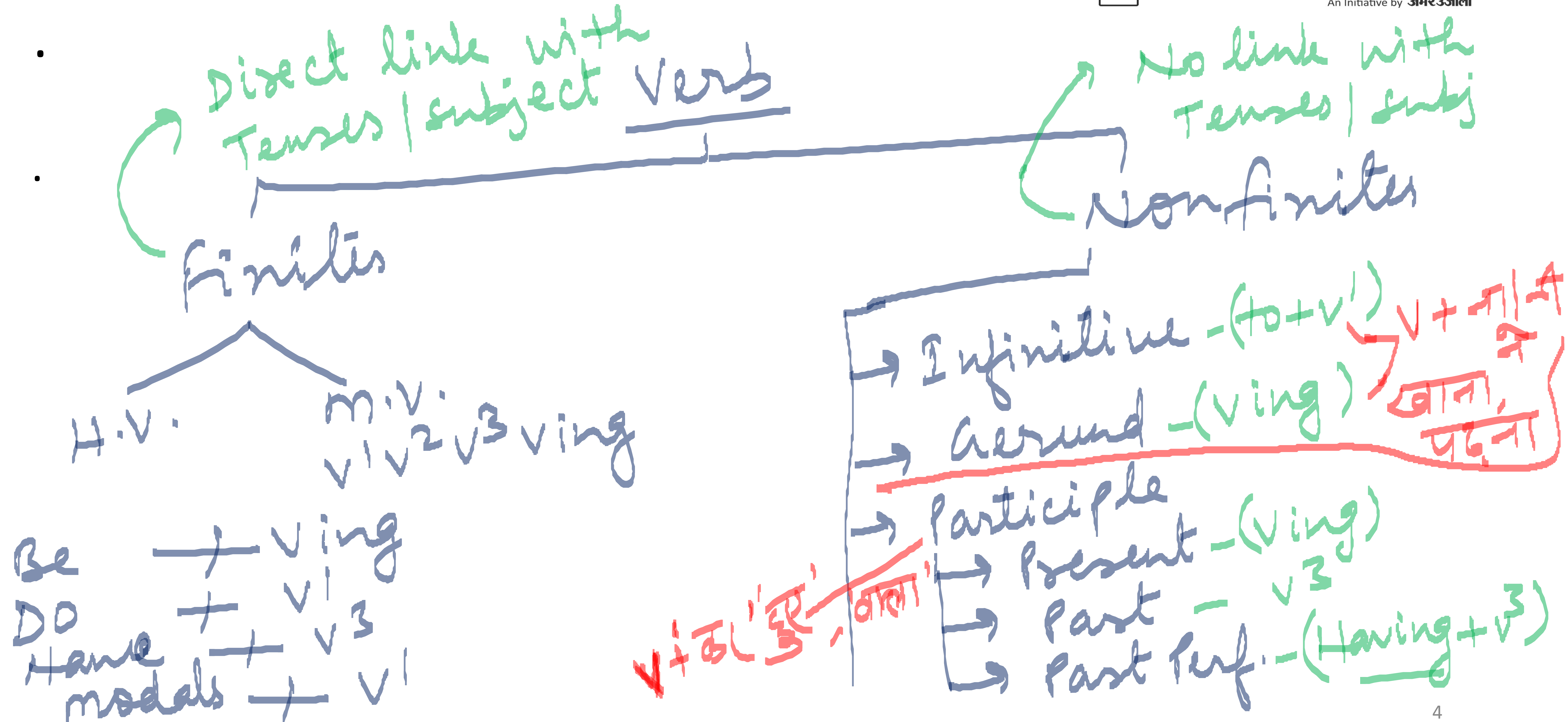
28th July 2020 | 08:00 PM – 09:00 PM



NON FINITES

By: Santosh Sir





•	①	He	<u>comes</u>	here	to study	N.F.V.
•	II	I	<u>come</u>	-	-	-
	III	I	<u>am coming</u>	-	-	-
	IV	I	<u>came</u>	-	-	-
	V	I	<u>have come</u>	-	-	-

No change

change
F.V.

• INFINITIVE

(to + V1)

- It shows the purpose of sub. ✓
- It may also come subject ✓
- It works as noun. ✓

① We went there to play.
② To die is not easy.

• GERUND

- Ving

- It also comes as subject
- It also works as noun ✓
- It generally comes after prep./possessives

Playing in the morning
is very good. ✓

- ① she prevented Komal from entering to enter into the hall.
- ② she works hard with a view to for prep. topping top the merit list.

•

1. He comes here to play.

2. To die is not easy.

मृत्यु

3. She wanted to learn English.

purpose

•

1. Swimming is useful for health.

s v

2. He is fond of reading magazine.

prep. ving

3. She was happy at my coming on time.

pers. v (ving)

1. **TO + Ving**

- ✓ • Addicted to – लत लगना
- ✓ • Accustomed to – अभ्यस्त होना
- ✓ • With a view to – के लिए
- ✓ • Look forward to – आशा करना
- Object to – आपत्ति जताना
- In addition to – के अलावा
- Habituated to – आदत होना
- ✓ • Is/am/are/get/was/were/got + used to –

Eg. He is addicted to smoking.

+ Ving (✓)

[to + V¹ (✗)] ✗

smoke ✗

to + V1 ✓
to + Ving
prep. ground

2. VERB + (Prep. + Ving)

• Abstain	from
• Prevent	from
• Desist	from
• Debar	from
• Hinder	from
• Refrain	from
• Disqualified	from
• Assist	in
• Excel	in
• Fortunate	in
• Difficulty	in
• Persist	in
• Succeed	in
• Successful	in
• Difficulty	in
• Harm	in
• Fond	of
• Capable	of
• Aim	at
• Passion	for
• Thirst	for
• Capacity	for
• Bent	on/upon

+ Ving (✓)
[to + V¹ (✗)]

- Eg.** (i) He succeeded in doing that.
(ii) I feel a lot of difficulty in completing it.

to complete

3. Word + Ving (to + V¹ – incorrect)

- Avoid ✓
- Enjoy ✓
- Mind ✓
- Remember
- Keep ✓
- Catch
- Stop ✓
- Can't / couldn't help ✓
- Worth
- It is no (good/ use)

+ Ving (✓)

[to + V¹ (✗)]

to have ✗

Eg. (i) Would you mind having a cup of coffee with me ?

(ii) I avoid mingling with the bad company.

to mingle ✗

usage

4. Bare infinitive (without 'to')

- Needn't
- Daren't
- Make
- Let
- Would rather
- Had better/ had sooner
- Bid / bade/ bidden
- Than
- But
- Except
- See
- Hear
- Watch
- Help (to)

SENT

V¹

to + V¹

to + V¹

in + v-ing

v-ing

- Eg.** (i) He needn't do this.
(ii) He made me weep.
(iii) I bade him open the window.

I saw him go/going.

He helped me to solve this problem
in solving
solve

•

1. He is addicted to gamble.

gambling ✓
meeting

2. She looks forward to meet the MD very soon.

3. He is used to get up in the morning.

getting

• from entering ✓

1. She prevented me to enter the class.

2. He avoids to mingle with bad company.
mingling

- - ③ • 1. He is looking forward a)/ to meet an old friend b)/ next month. c)/ No error d)
 - 2. He did a)/ nothing but b)/ to play. c)/ No error d)
- meeting ✓*
- play ✓*

-
- 3. Do not prevent a)/ her to go b)/ there. c)/ No error d)
from going
- 4. I have enjoyed a)/ to read b)/ your book. c)/ No error d).
reading

•

3. We go to school with a view

- a) to study
- ✓ • b) to studying
- c) studying
- d) for studying

•

. 5. One should avoid _____ mistakes.

a) make

b) made

✓ c) making

d) to make

• we come here to study and to enjoy

X

every evening.

(to + v¹) + and/ + (to + v¹) X
 or
 v¹ ✓