



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

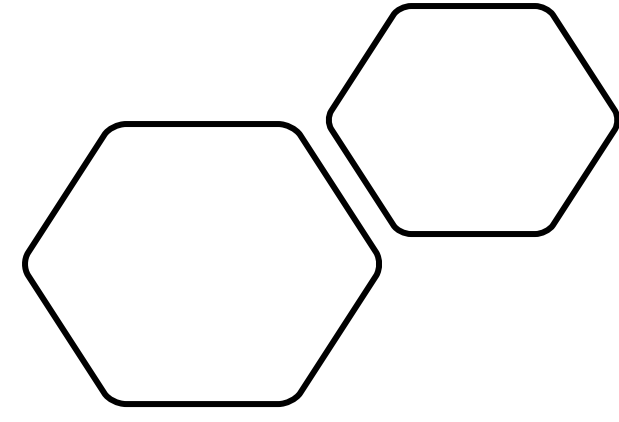
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# VOCABULARY

## ENGLISH

**SSC/NDA/CDS/CTET/  
AIR FORCE/BANK/RLY**

**23<sup>rd</sup> July 2020 | 04:00 PM – 04:30 PM**



# VOCABULARY SESSION-35

By: Santosh Sir



•

# REVISION -- Match the column

A

B

1. Humane — B
2. Humility — G
3. Humiliate — H
4. Skinny — C
5. Rubble — A
6. Crumble — F
7. Discreetly — D
8. Agile — E

- A. Broken piece of brick/stone
- B. Kind
- C. Thin
- D. Secretly
- E. Actively
- F. Fall down
- G. Politeness
- H. Insult

# Root words

Dynamic

- Energetic

Dyna → power / energy

Dynamite

- having lots of power in it  
Bomb

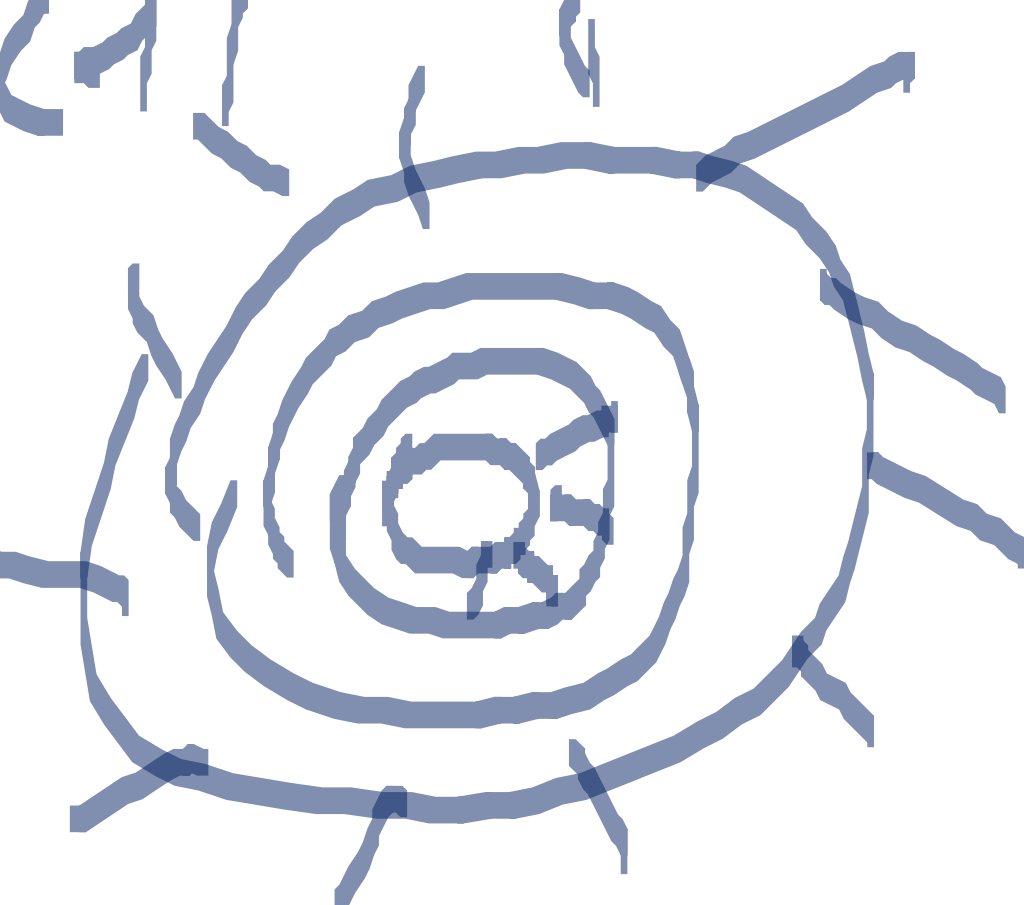
Iso dynamic

- Bomb  
→ equally powerful  
iso - equal

Dynamo

- very powerful and effective

# Previous year words

- Impede → stop / obstruct - ठामा ठामा  
 Impediment - obstacle / obstruction - ठामा
- Aggravate <sup>(H)</sup> → make worse - तारा तारा
- Ameliorate → make better / improve - 
- Conjurer → magician - जादूगार  
 Sorcerer - जादूगार

# Previous year words

Adulterate → make impure - मिश्रित करना

Laudatory → Praiseworthy - प्रशंसनीय

Reprimand → scold / chide / सिद्धा Rebuke

In vain → worthless - बर्बाद  
futile



# From Newspapers

## Another day of traffic jams in Delhi after heavy shower

23/07/2020

ENTIRE



**Soumya Pillai and Ashish Mishra**

letters@hindustantimes.com

New Delhi : Just around three hours of rain on Wednesday morning threw the national capital into disarray as traffic snarls -- made worse by cave-ins and water-logging on arterial roads -- resulted in diversions and bottlenecks across the city. The Safdarjung observatory recorded 67.3mm of rain on Wednesday.

Disarray → confusion

Snarl → jam

Worse — ~~अधिक~~ बुरा

Cave-in — collapse

Arterial → long & very imp. road

Bottleneck → jam

# From Newspapers

Fissure — *long and deep*

*Crack*

Cordon off →

*to stop*

*people going*

*into an area.*

In the heart of Delhi, a section of Ashoka Road caved-in, leaving a 10-foot fissure that forced Delhi traffic police to cordon off the stretch. Portions of roads also caved-in on the Mahipalpur bypass and the link road near Nawada metro station .

# From Newspapers

Commuters → daily passengers

Brave (V) - face difficulty

Congestion → slow movement

Spare → save - अचानक

Water-logging → जल जमाव

Urban

reels - become upset/disturbed, stagger - अचानक

While commuters had to brave severe congestion, residential areas were not spared either. South Extension-1, Lajpat Nagar and parts of Defence Colony were among the areas where water-logging was seen.

SS Singh, an urban planner and a researcher at IIT-Delhi, said the lack of a proper plan is the reason Delhi reels under monsoon rains annually. p2

# Collocation/Paired expression

Throw into disarray →

In disarray →

confusion है

# IDIOMS - Match the column

A

B

1. Go spare → D
2. Cave in — C
3. Cordon off — E
4. At snail's pace — B
5. Come to a standstill — A

- A. Stop completely
- B. Very slow
- C. Collapse
- D. Become very angry
- E. Stop people from getting into an area

# CHECK-- Match the column

A

B

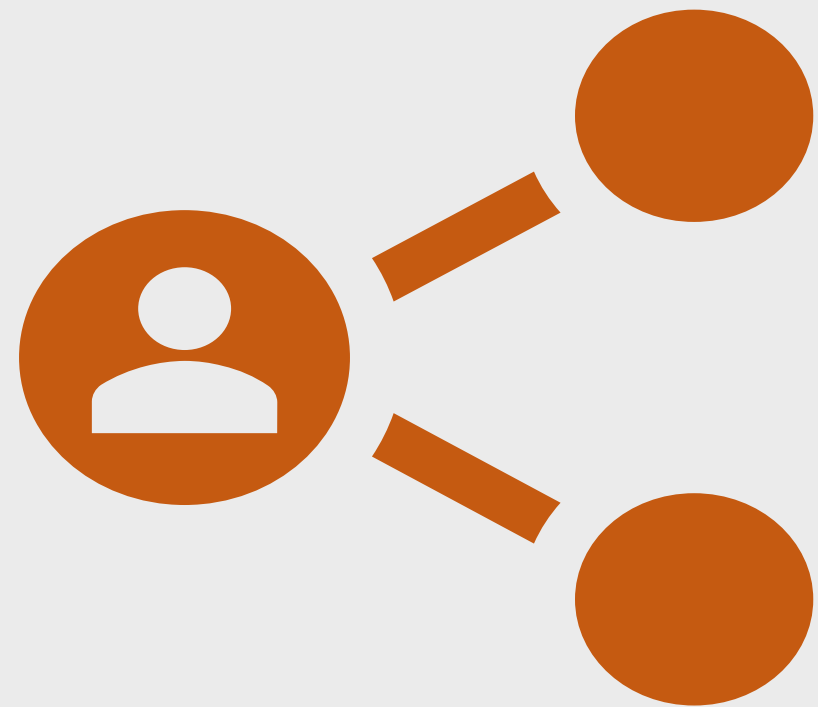
1. Disarray — E
2. Arterial — G
3. Snarl — B
4. Fissure — D
5. Reprimand — F
6. Brave — A
7. Reel — C
8. Impede — K
9. Ameliorate — J
10. Adulterate — I
11. In vain — H

- A. Face difficult situation
- B. Jam
- C. Feel upset/ stagger
- D. A long deep crack
- E. Confusion
- F. Rebuke
- G. Large and important road or railway line
- H. Useless
- I. Make impure
- J. Improve
- K. Obstruct

# FILL THE GAPS

(.)

1. N



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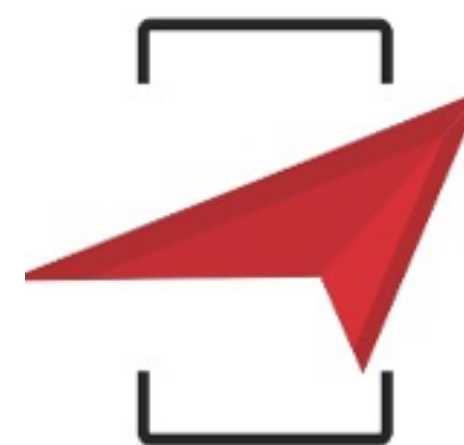
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