

SAFALTA CLASSTM

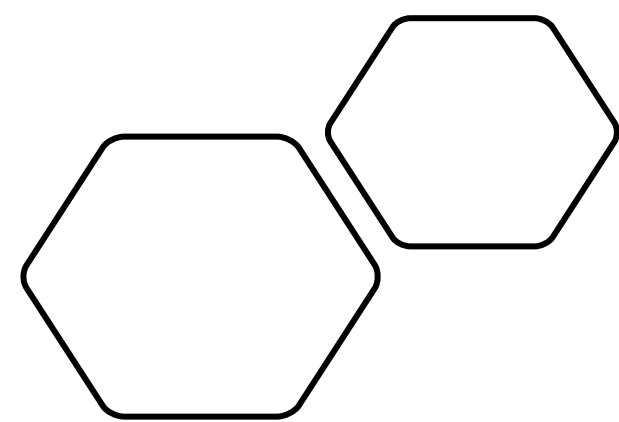
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

PREPOSITION

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

NDA/NA

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PREPOSITION-2

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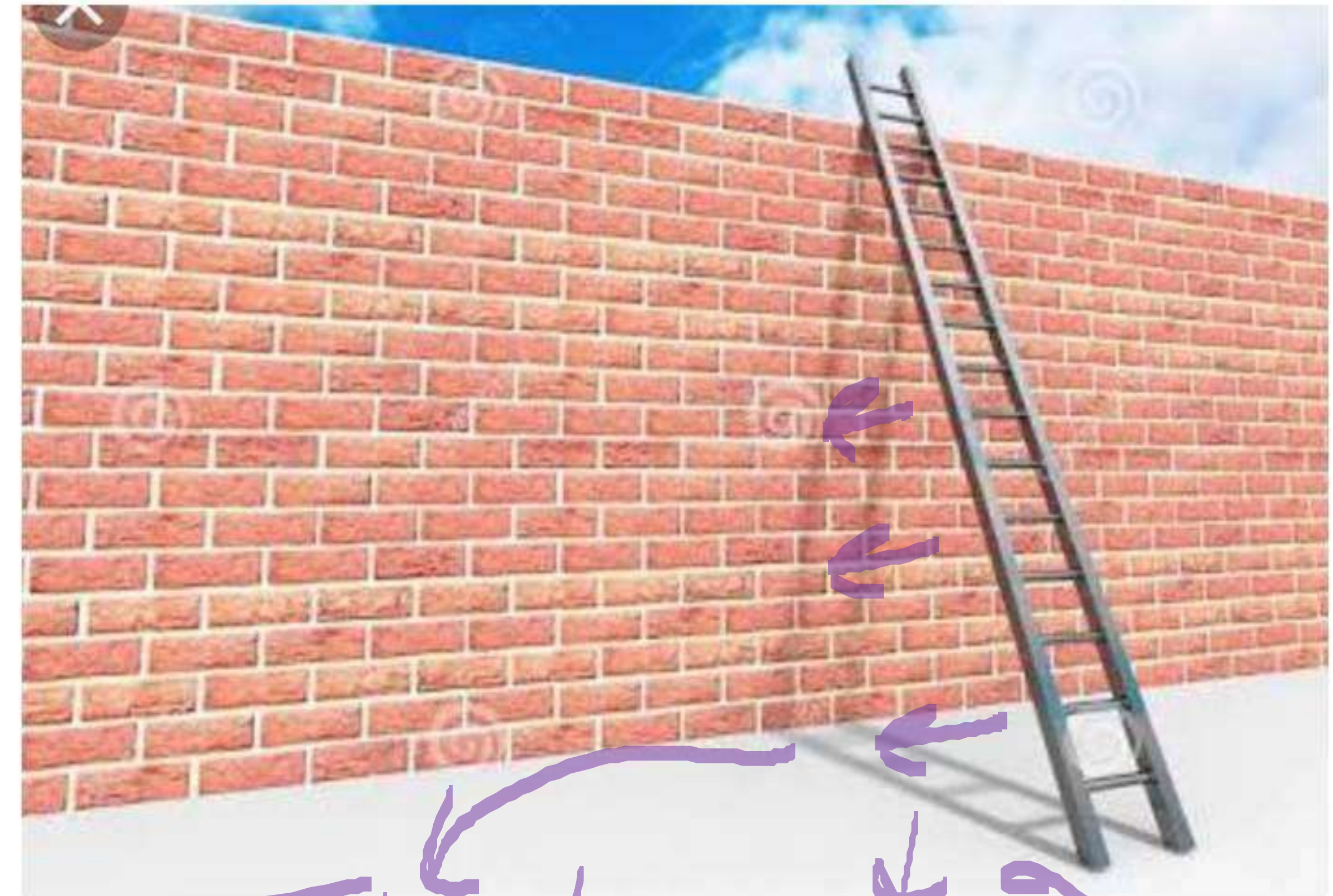
Against

Eg. The ladder isthe wall.

विरुद्ध

against

✓



विरुद्ध / के सहित

+

Beside - Next to - काल में

Besides - in addition to - के अलावा

+

She is sitting beside/ besides me.

Beside/Besides the chairman, everyone was present in the hall.

Between - 2 के लिए ✓
Among > बीच में ✓
- 2 से ज्यादा के लिए

* Note - Between 2 से ज्यादा के लिए ✓
यदि Treaty (संधि) ✓
Agreement - (समझौता) ✓
geographical area होता है ✓

-
- 1. World cup 11'was playedbetween.....ten countries.
between/among
 - 2. Distribute the mangoes.....among.....the children.
between/among
 - 3. The property was sharedbetween..... three brothers.
between/ among

+

Enter - into a room/hall..

Investigate into a case

Discuss about sth. (something)

Describe about sth.

Attack on/over sb./sth.

Invade on/over sb. (somebody)

+

Sign on paper

Emphasize on sth.

Resemble with sb./sth.

Order for sth.

Lack of sth.

जो देना

→ देना दिखना

IMAGE

Precede before sb./sth. -

Succeed after sth. -

Marry with sb. -

Comprise of sth. -

Opposite to sth. -

Reach at a place -

पहले आता
बाद में आता

+

X
X No preposition

Enter	-	into	a room/hall..
Investigate		into	a case
Discuss		about	sth. (something)
Describe		about	sth.
Attack		on/over	sb./sth.
Invade		on/over	sb. (somebody)

+

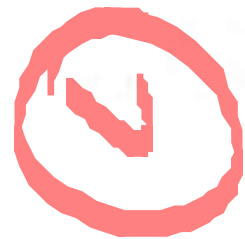
Sign

Emphasize

Resemble

Order

Lack



~~on~~ paper
~~on~~ sth.
with sb./sth.
for sth.

in

 of sth.

No prep.

IMAGE

~~Precede~~ before sb./sth.
~~Succeed~~ after sth.
marry with sb.
~~Comprise~~ of sth.
Opposite to sth.
Reach at a place

No prep.

+

sth. some thing

✓

Enter

Investigate

Discuss

Describe

Attack

Invade

✗

No preposition

✗ into

a room/hall..

into

a case

about

sth. (something)

about

sth.

on/over

sb./sth.

on/over

sb. (somebody)

Note Parts of speech
change एत व प्र. अरु है।

Entry to a place ✓
(N)

investigation into a case ✓
(N)

discussion on sth. ✓
(N)

description on sth. ✓
(N)

an attack on sb./sth. ✓
(N)

+

Sign
Emphasize
Resemble
Order
Lack

on paper
X
on sth.
with sb./sth.
for sth.
in of sth.
X

✓

put signature on sth. ✓
(N)
give emphasis on sth. ✓
(N)
resemblance to sb./sth. ✓
(N)
an order for sth. ✓
(N)
a lack of ✓
(N)

Precede before sb./sth.

Succeed after sth.

Marry with sb.

Comprise of sth.

Opposite to sth.

Reach at a place

be married to sb.
(passive voice)

be comprised of sth.
(passive voice)

Sb. somebody

+

Opposite to something

Reach at a place

Marry with somebody

Comprise of something

+

- 9
- Look into
 - Enquire into
 - Investigate

the matter
No prep.
into

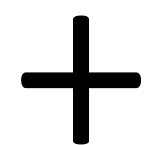
1. The officer (looks into/enquires into /investigates) the case.

2. The police are (looking into/enquiring into /investigating) the case.

+

- Look like
 - Take after
 - Resemble with X No prep.
- 1. She (looks like/takes after/resembles) her father.

हेर फिदर



+

- ^{एक जगह} place ^{है} consist of ^{वस्तु} things
- Comprise ^{को} ~~of~~ ^{को बिना} things ^{को बिना} place
- Things ^{को} consist in place
- 1. Noida centre ^{जगह} consists of / comprises of / is comprised of ^{है} hundred students.
- 2. This box comprised of ~~of~~ ten pieces of Barfi.
- 3. Ten pieces of barfi ^{को} consist in this box.

+

1. He entered ^{from / through} his bedroom.... his drawing room.
2. Ram married Sita.
3. Sita was married..... Ram. ✓
4. The Officer is investigating the matter.

+

5. Let us discuss 'The Female Education' in India.

a) On

b) about

c) Of

✓ d) no preposition

+

6. He resembles..... his mother.

a) With

b) to

c) Like

✓ d) no preposition

+

7. He reachedthe top of the mountain.

a) On

b) at

c) Over

d) no preposition

+

8. You are advised to learn this lesson word..... word.

- a) For
- b) by
- c) to
- d) with

word to word
for ✓
अच्छा!

Fill in the blanks

- (break into, break out, carry out, accuse, bring up)
- 1. The news of his arrival in the area.
- 2. The thiefthe house. *→ चलाया*
broke into broke out
- 3. Heher of stealing his watch. *→ accused*
- 4. That lady isher son well. *→ bringing up*
- 5. Extensive tests have beenon the patients. *→ carried out*
present party parive

At -

पास के
अर्थ में

door/window/ desk/table/counter/platform [Train के
Sense में]

Note - behind नहीं
हो सकता है।

- ① He was standing at the door.
- ② She was studying at her study table.
- ③ The receptionist was at ~~behind~~ the information desk.
- ④ The train arrived at the platform.

-
1. At
 2. at
 3. at/behind
 4. at

Sit on chair/stool/bench/platform (persons के sense में)

Sit in arm chair

* Sit in chair [Arm chair के sense में]

① Some people are sitting on the benches.

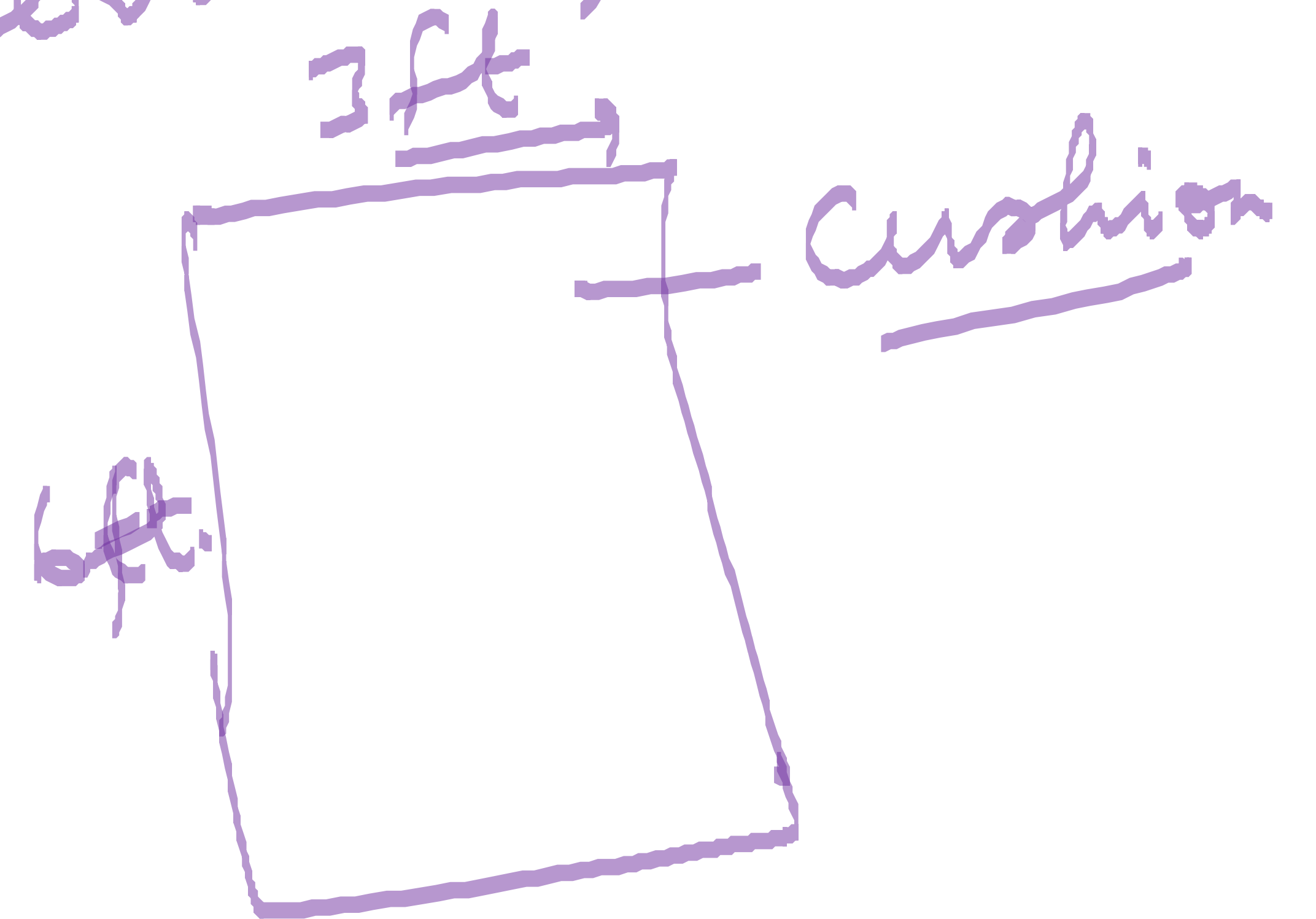
② The judge is sitting in his chair.

lie on hard surface (platform / mat / carpet / terrace)

1. On

2. in

lie in bed ✓
~~lying on bed~~
lie on bed ✗ ✗



✓
Live at ✓ 'रहा' small / exact place
Live in ✓ district / state / country / world
Live on ✓ campus → in the territory / area
✓

+

- 1. He lives.....^{at}Tyagraj colony.....^{on}BHU campusⁱⁿVaranasi.....ⁱⁿUP.....ⁱⁿIndia.

- At, on, in, in, in

Don't try to understand
everything, because sometimes
it is not meant to be
understood, but to be
accepted.

live ^{sth.} on something (खाने की वस्तु)
(खाकर जीवन प्राप्त करना)

The deer lives on grass. ✓

human beings live on grains. ✓

live by custom/tradition
(परंपरा निभाता)
The tribals live by the customs of community. ✓

+

live by doing something

[कौन काम जिससे जीवत चलता है]

In Kerala, many people live by fishing.

-
- Q2. The tribes lived customs different from anything the English had ever seen.

(a) on

☒ (b) by

(c) off

(d) with

[Laugh
Smile
Scoff
Deride]

अ

- make fun of (उपहास करना)

→ हसना (मजाक उड़ाना)

+

. 1. He was laughingme.

. At/on



-

- Q7. She scoffed the idea of revolution.

(a) for

(b) at

(c) on

(d) about

mock at ^x गमल है
No preposition

- . She mocked.....my plan.
- . At/on/No prep

idiom

Fortune/fate smile on someone

भाग्य

अर्थ - भाग्य ~~ला~~ ^{पर} ~~दे~~ ^{हँस} रहा है ✓

- . Fortune is smiling.....him.
- . At/on/over

Question No: 1

1. Put the piano there,.....the wall.

- a. *behind*
- b. *above*
- ✓ c. *against*
- d. *on*

Question No: 2

2. Please write.....penboth sides of the paper?

a. In, in ✗

✓ b. In, on

c. With, on

d. With, over ✗

Question No: 3

3. Mohan was mocking.....the strategy of reading?

- a. At*
- b. on*
- c. of*
- d. No prep*

Question No: 4

4. Fate smiled.....my brother.

- a. At
- ☒ b. on
- c. of
- d. No prep

Question No: 5

5. She is living.....JNU campus.

- a. At
- ☒ b. on
- c. in
- d. inside

Question No: 6

6. She lives.....Vedic customs in her village.

- a. *with*
- b. *on*
- ☒ c. *by*
- d. *inside*

Question No: 7

7. Most of the political persons livewits.

a. At

b. on

☒ c. by

d. in

शेरवद
वित्त

Question No: 8

8. She scoffedmy abortive effort.

- ☒ a. at
- ☐ b. on
- ☐ c. over
- ☐ d. upon

Question No: 9

9. She lives.....teaching.

- a. At
- b. on
- ☒ c. by
- d. with

Question No: 10

10. He wrote very neatlyblue ink.

- a. *by*
- b. *with*
- ✓ c. *in*
- d. *from*