



SAFALTA CLASSTM

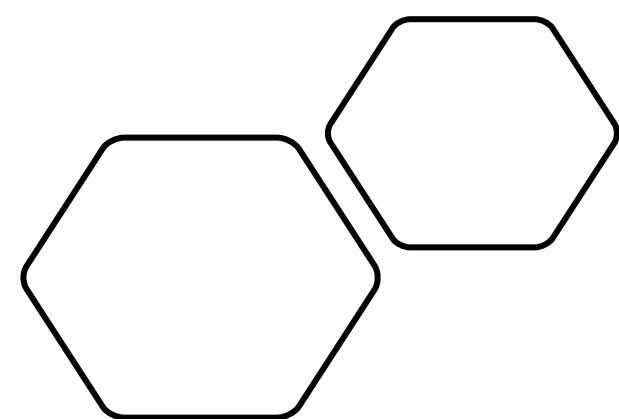
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

MODALS AUXILIARY

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

BANK PO/CLERK

18th May 2020 | 08:00 PM – 09:00 PM



MODALS-2

By: Santosh Sir



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- 8. Children.....obey their parents.
should ✓
must ✓
ought to ✓
- 9. There is no cloud so it rain today.
might ✓
- 10. We.....not to make a noise in the class.
ought

models + v1
used to
ought to

Priya could have attended that class.
It might have rained yesterday.

① Sub + could/might + have + v³
हो सकता था -
(But नहीं हुआ)

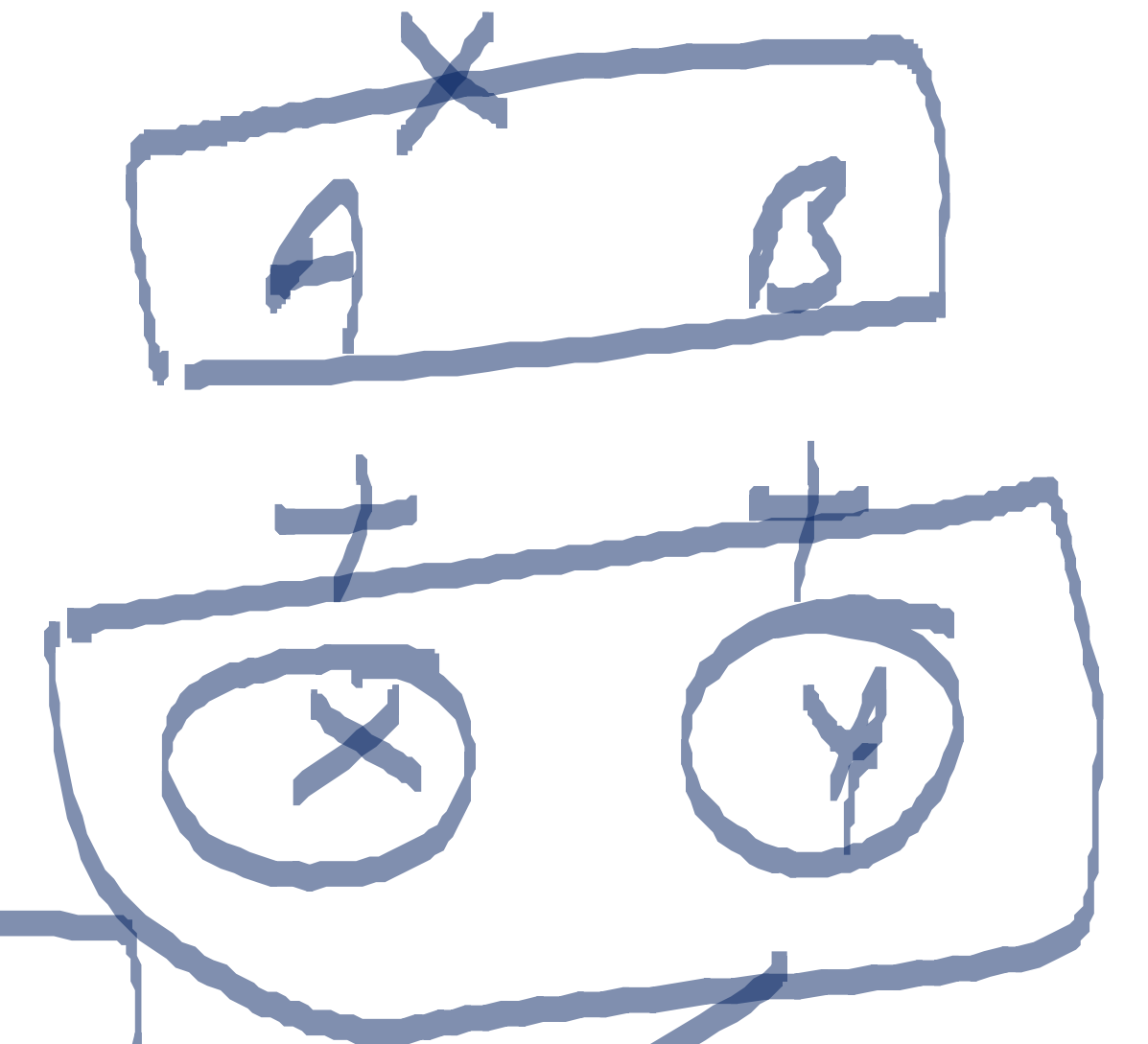
② Sub + $\left[\frac{\text{must have}}{\text{may have}} + v^3 \right] =$ 95%
50%

ये सा हुआ होगा

→ You must have learnt alphabet.
You may have studied Algebra.

models + have + v^3
sense charges

did not ^(m.v.) need + to + v^1



- ① 9 did not need to go there. - जहाँ गया
② 9 need not have gone there. - पकटा

⑭ Sub + should/ought to + have + V³
 चाहिए था (opposite meaning)
 You should not have gone there.

⑮ Sub + need not have + V³
 जरूरी नहीं था (किन्तु कर दिया)
 = = नहीं चाहिए था
should not have + V³

④ Subj Can't help + ving / noun Activity
couldn't help

Action को न रोक पाना /
Action बिह बिना न रह पाना

I can't help smoking.
I couldn't help going there.
It can't help it.

•

VI
III

Sub + $\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{is/am/are/get} \\ \text{was/were/got} \end{array} \right) + \boxed{\text{used to}} + \text{Ving}$

↓
→ Adj phrase है
(आदी होगा)

gerund (Ving)

VI X (Noun)

II

used to + V1 ✓

I

use to X

I (am used to) go / going
there daily.

we are used to adjustment. ✓
(N)

•

•

•

-
- 11. would/could you lend me your scooter, please?
- 12. We ought to/ love our neighbours. should/must
- 13. There used to be a house there in 80s.
- 14. He can swim across the river.
- 15. It may rain tomorrow.

•

• 16. may you live happily and long!

• 17. I thought he might be at home.

• 18. I will try to do better next time.

• 19. He said he would be twenty five next birthday.

• 20. I could swim across the river when I was young. ✓

-

- 1. He _____ going there daily in his childhood.

- (a) was ~~X~~

- (b) used to ~~X~~

- (c) was used to

- (d) is used to

-

- 2. You _____ him in the race because he was ill.

- (a) should not allow ✗

- (b) should not have allowed

- (c) should allow ✗

- (d) should have allowed

-

- 3. It _____ yesterday but it didn't rain.

- (a) might rain

- (b) might rained

- (c) might have rained

- (d) may rain

•

• 4. They _____ to go to swim every morning.

• (a) use ~~X~~

• (b) used

• (c) are used ~~X~~

• (d) used to have ~~X~~

-

- 5. One _____ help praising the courage of the people.

- (a) can

- (b) is to

- ☒ (c) can't

- (d) will

-
- 6. You _____ alphabet in lower standards.
- (a) must learn
- (b) can learn
- (c) must have learnt
- (d) have to be learn

-
- 7. He dares (m.v.) his rivals.
- (a) abuse
- ☒ (b) to abuse
- (c) abusing
- (d) to abusing

daren't + v1
(mod)

Dare
(+ve)
(m.v.)

-

- 8. Roads are wet, it _____ rained last night.

- (a) must had

- (b) might have

- (c) must have

- (d) must be

•

• 9. I got used _____ on the right when I was in the US for two years.

• (a) driving

• (b) to drive

• (c) to driving ✓

• (d) by driving

1. Once (A) you learnt to swim, (B) you will never forget it. (C) No error
(D)
- how
- ③

how to swim

-
- 1. She could not help but laugh.

A) but laughing B) No improvement
C) laughing D) laughter

could n't help + v-ing (Formal)
could n't help + but + v1

•

. 11. Shehere last night as her friend was better then.

- ✓ a) need not have stayed
- b) need not stay
- c) should not had stayed
- d) use to

•

12. You.....him that gambling would ruin him.

a) should warn

b) must warn

☒ c) should have warned

d) must had warned

•

13. We enjoyed the movie, youthere.

- ✓ a) should have been b) can be
c) should be d) may be

•

. 14. My friend did not help me though he..... helped.

a) could b) ☒ could have

c) should d) must have

•

15. Deepu.....getting up early in the morning.

- a) used to ✓ b) is used to
c) accustomed to d) use to

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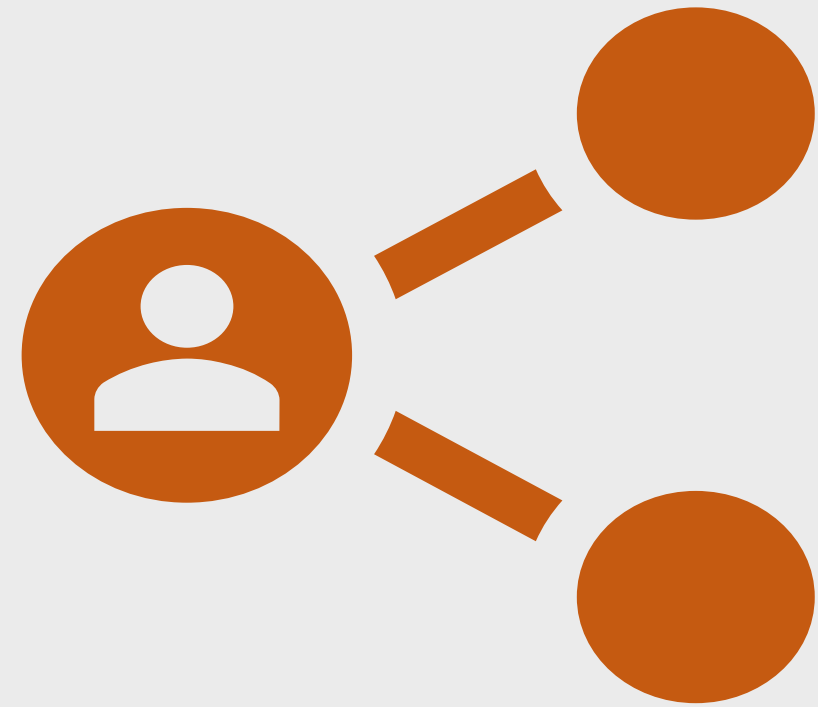
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