



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

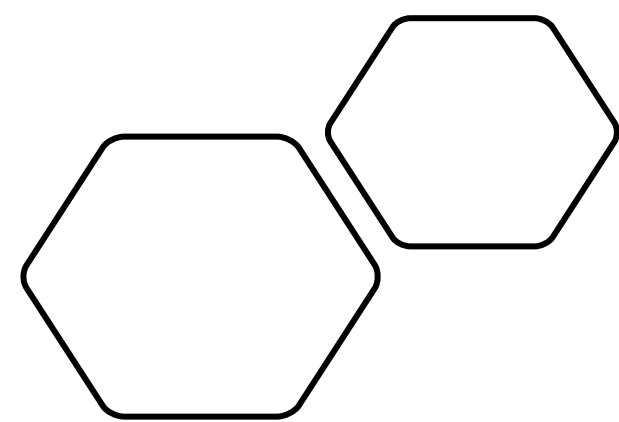
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# PREPOSITION

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

**NDA/NA**

**21<sup>st</sup> JULY 2020 | 05:30 PM – 07:00 PM**



# PREPOSITION

**By: Santosh Sir**

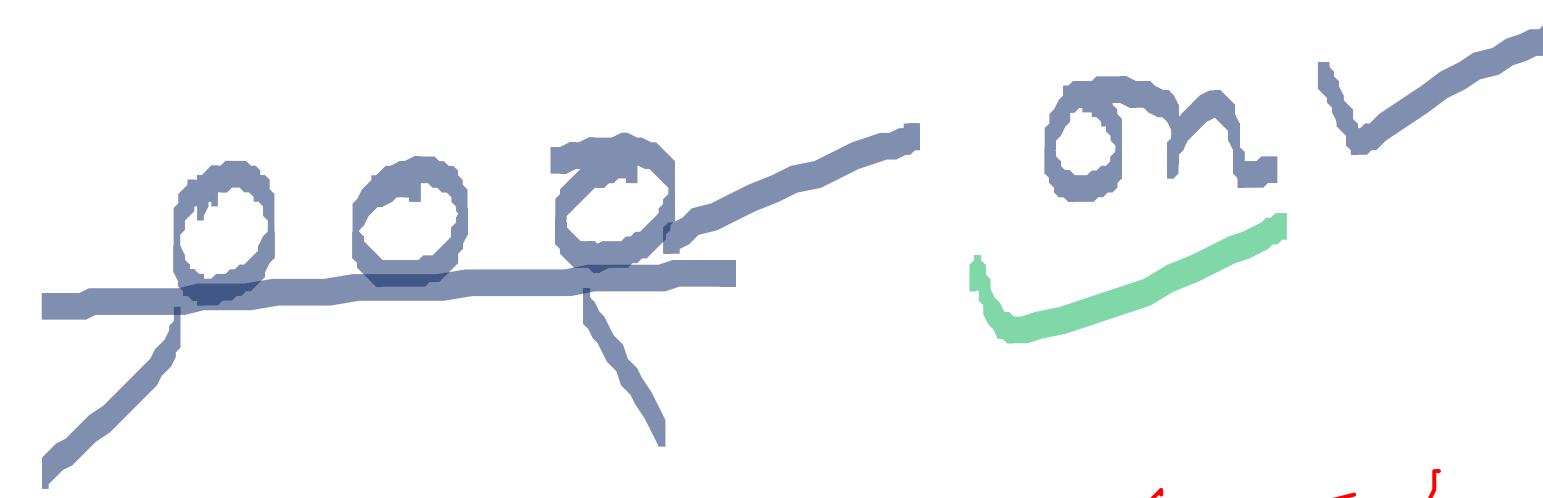


- Conceptual -

Concepts

Fill- on/at/over/upon/in/beside/inside

- ✓ 1. He is sitting .....the bench.
- ✓ 2. She is sleeping.....the platform.
- ✓ 3. The train has arrived.....the platform.



on



on the track

प्लेटफॉर्म पर

ANS.

1. He is sitting ...on...the bench.
2. She is sleeping...on...the platform.
3. The train has arrived...at...the platform.

in, on, over, upon, in, among, with, of, off, with, as, into

- 5. She has command .....English.

~~over / in~~ X

- 6. The preacher is popular.....his followers.

~~अपदेशक~~

with

~~among~~ X

~~हिचकिचाएँ~~

- 7. He wanted to get rid....his submissiveness.

~~of / off~~

~~उबलूया~~

- 8. This dish lacks .....protein.

~~खाना~~  
(N)

No prep.

~~in~~ X



# FIXED PREPOSITION

Command of language

→ over / on / upon X

Popular with someone

→ among X

Popular for something

Get rid of

✓  
/ of X

A lack of

कम होता

Lack(v) in(wrong) X

no prep.

Accept  
करना है

•

5. She has command ...of....English. ✓

6. The preacher is popular ...with...his followers. ✓

7. He got rid ...of... his submissiveness. ✓

8. This dish lacks ~~.....~~protein. (No Prep.)



•

Fill- on, off, for, away, over, at, out

• 9. The PM called.....the President.

• 10. Shushma Swaraj passed..... Yesterday.

• 11. The plane took.....at 8.00 pm

• 12. The strike was called.....

V + Prep.  
↓  
Phrasal Verb

# PHRASAL VERB

Call on	→	meet formally
Call off	→	cancel
Call for	→	demand
Call upon	→	invite on the stage
Pass away	→	die
Take off	→	fly / remove clothes
✓ Go through	→	<u>Read</u> , <u>bear</u> , <u>pass through</u>
Take on	→	<u>challenge</u> - फ़ाईट play against

पढ़ना  
put on

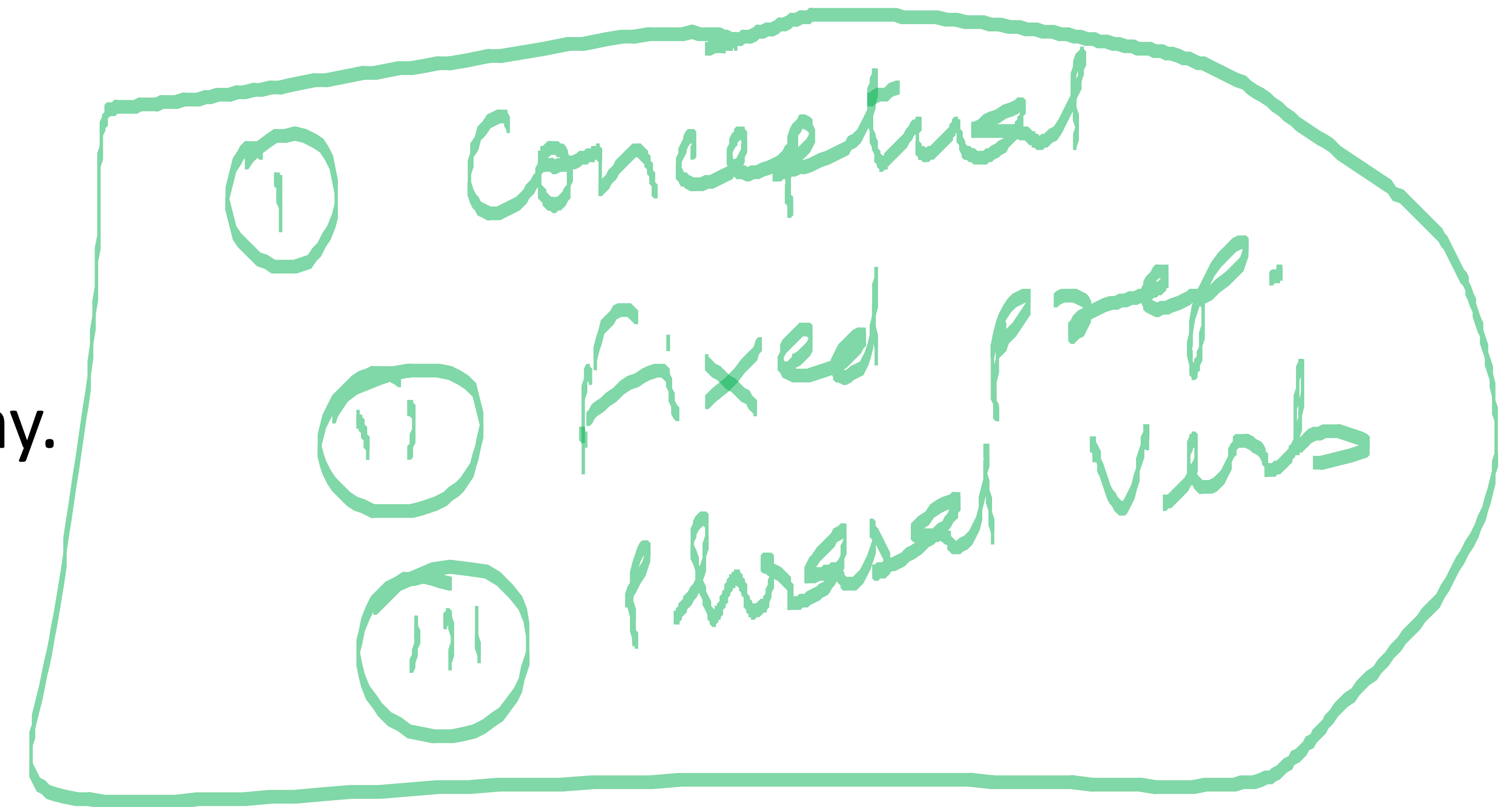
Ans.

9. The PM called...on.....the President.

10. Shushma Swaraj passed...away... Yesterday.

11. The plane took...off.....at 8.00 pm

12. The strike was called...off.....



## Words with fixed prepositions

*Of*

Q  
[ Accuse – आरोप लगाना  
[ Convict – दोषी ठहराना  
[ Guilty – दोषी

[ Acquit  
[ Absolve of / from ] – बरी करना  
[ Exonerate from

Boast – डींग हाँकना/अपनी बड़ाई करना

Aware – जागरूक होना

[ Beware  
[ Cautious ] – सावधान होना

[ Envious  
[ Jealous ] – ईर्ष्यालु

Zealous – जोशीला

Remind – याद दिलाना

मान को



•  
Irrespective of

Regardless of

In spite of

For all

Notwithstanding

Despite of(wrong)

→ ते बावजूद

Despite ते बावजूद नहीं आता  
~~No prep.~~



***With***

Charge with sth. – आरोप लगाना

Stuffed/Filled/Replete/Teem – भरा होना

Covered – ढका होना

[Satisfied  
Contented] – संतुष्ट  
Satiated

[Quarrel  
Fight  
Altercation — बहस]

(12)

with all  
phrase

I had an altercation  
with my father.



No prep.

Lack (v) in (No prep.)

— कमी होना

deficient in

(X)

✓ Deprive  
✓ Devoid  
✓ Void  
✓ Bereft  
✓ For want of  
✓ Lack of  
✓ Short of  
✓ Deficiency of



# Fill in the blanks...

1. The judge found him guilty ..... arson.

आगजनी / आग में जला  
हुआ या आग

2. He is fed up.....his habit of telling lies.

with

3. Irrespective ..... heavy rains , all the students came to attend the classes.

# Fill in the blanks...

4. I had an altercation .....*with*.....my father yesterday. ✓

5. The accused was charged .....*with*.....murder. ✓

6. He was satisfied .....*with*.....what he had got. ✓

•

7. She completely lacks..... confidence.

A. in

✓ B. No preposition

C. of

D. off

Ans.B

- 

8. The plant dried for want.....water.

- A. in
- B. due to
- ✓ • C. of
- D. off

- Ans.C



- 

9. There was no lack..... volunteers.

- A. in
- B. No preposition
- ✓ • C. of
- D. off

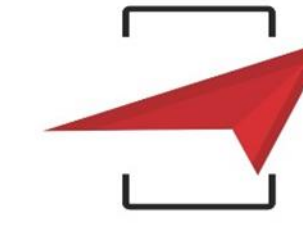
- Ans.C

•

10. This diet is deficient .....vitamin A.

- A. in
- B. No preposition
- C. of
- D. off

• Ans.A



**SAFALTA CLASS™**  
An Initiative by अमर उजाला

Above

over

Above

over

over

on

in

under

under

under

under

under

under

under

under

under



upon

in front of  
Before  
opposite

behind

into

in

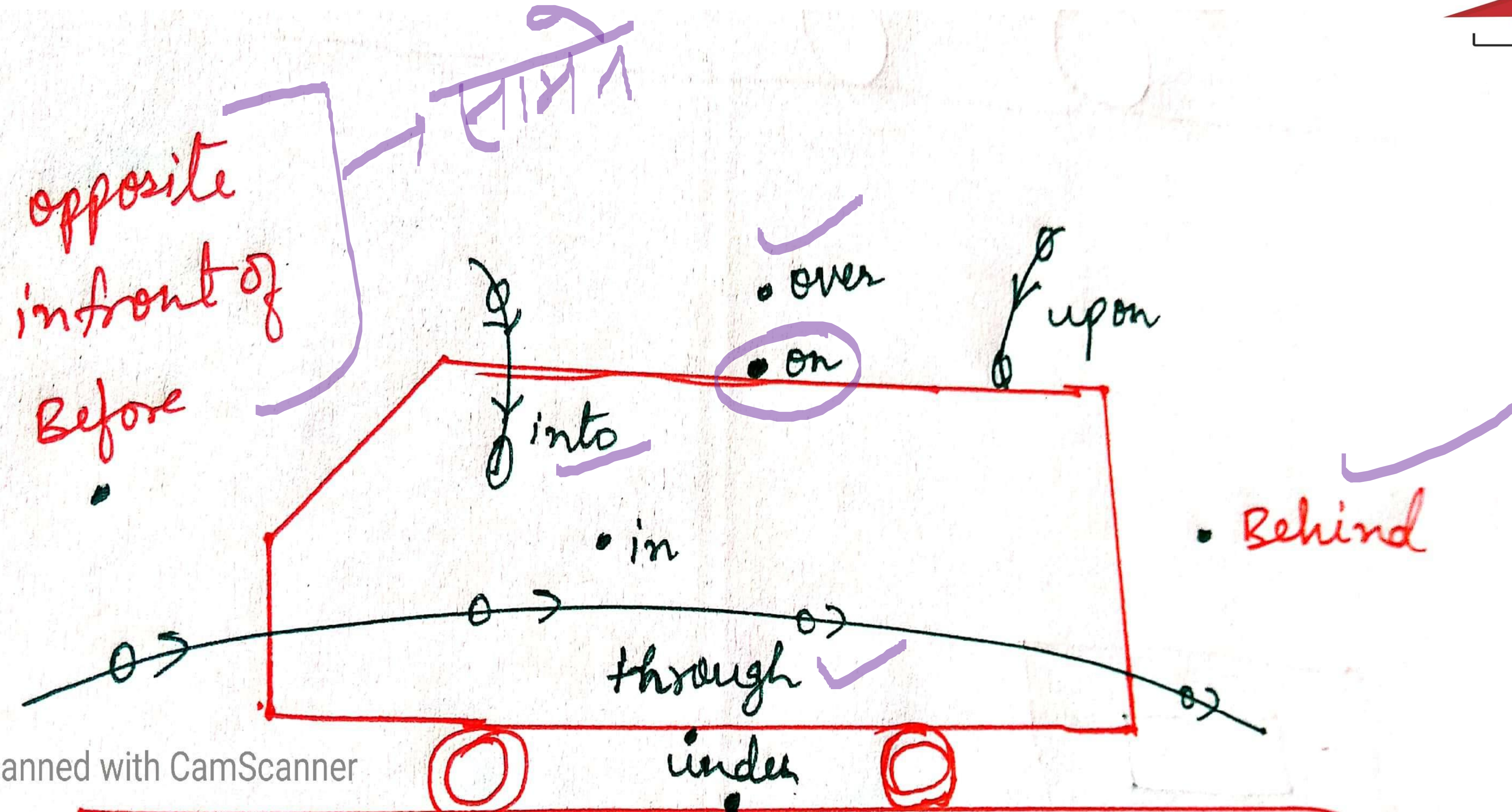
under

Beneath



under





•



- 
- A gift worth Rs.35 is ~~in~~/inside the pack.
- There are ten students ~~in~~/inside the class.
- The petrol pump is opposite ~~to~~..... the police station.

~~to~~  
No prep.



①

locked  
sealed  
Packed

inside sth. होता है

in X

②

opposite के साथ 'to' नहीं आता X

No prep.

•

- 

- 1. He is sitting .....the shade of a tree.

- A. in

- B. under

- C. below

- D. on

- Ans.A

- 

- 2. He is sitting ..... a tree.

- A. in

- ☒ B. under

- C. below

- D. on

- Ans. B

- 

- 3. The monkey is sitting ..... a tree.

- A. in

- B. under

- C. below

- D. on

- Ans.in

- 

- 4. The bird is sitting ..... a tree.

- A. in

- B. under

- C. in / on

- D. on

- Ans.c



- 

- 5. The bird is sitting <sup>on</sup> the branch of a tree.

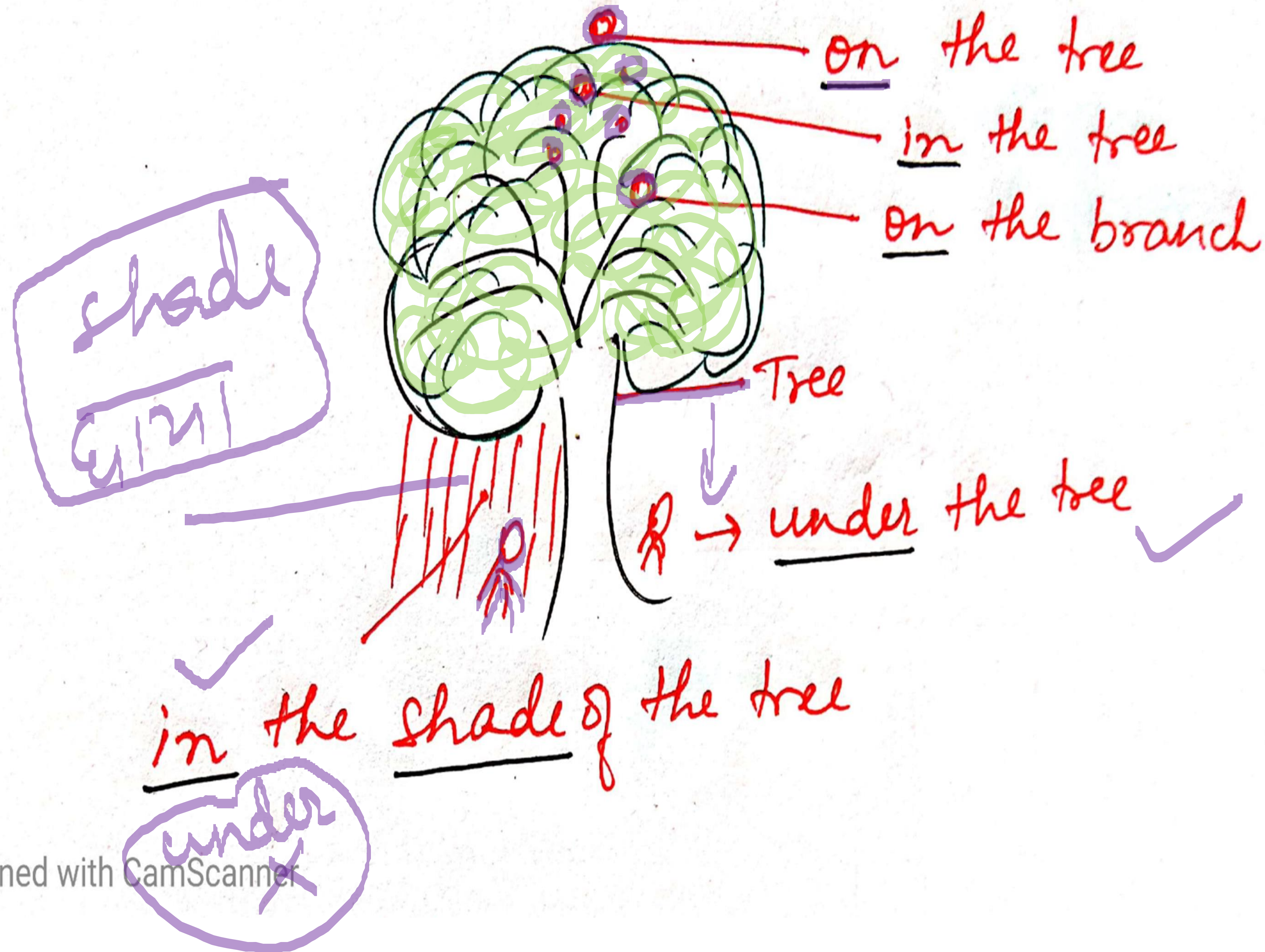
- A. in

- B. under

- C. in / on

- D. on

- Ans.D





- 

- 6. The carpet is .....the floor.

- A. in

- B. under

- C. in / on

- D. over

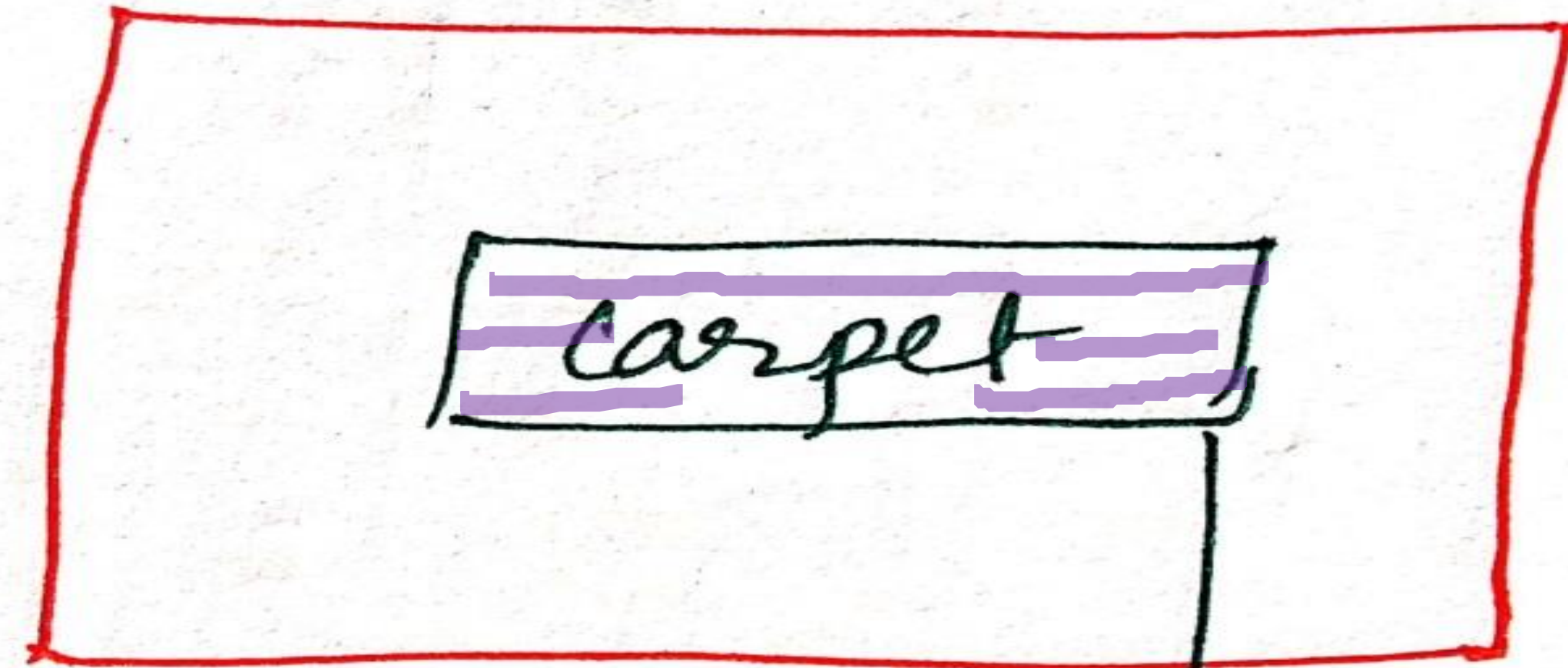
- Ans.D

Carpet

IRS/IAS की एल

over the floor

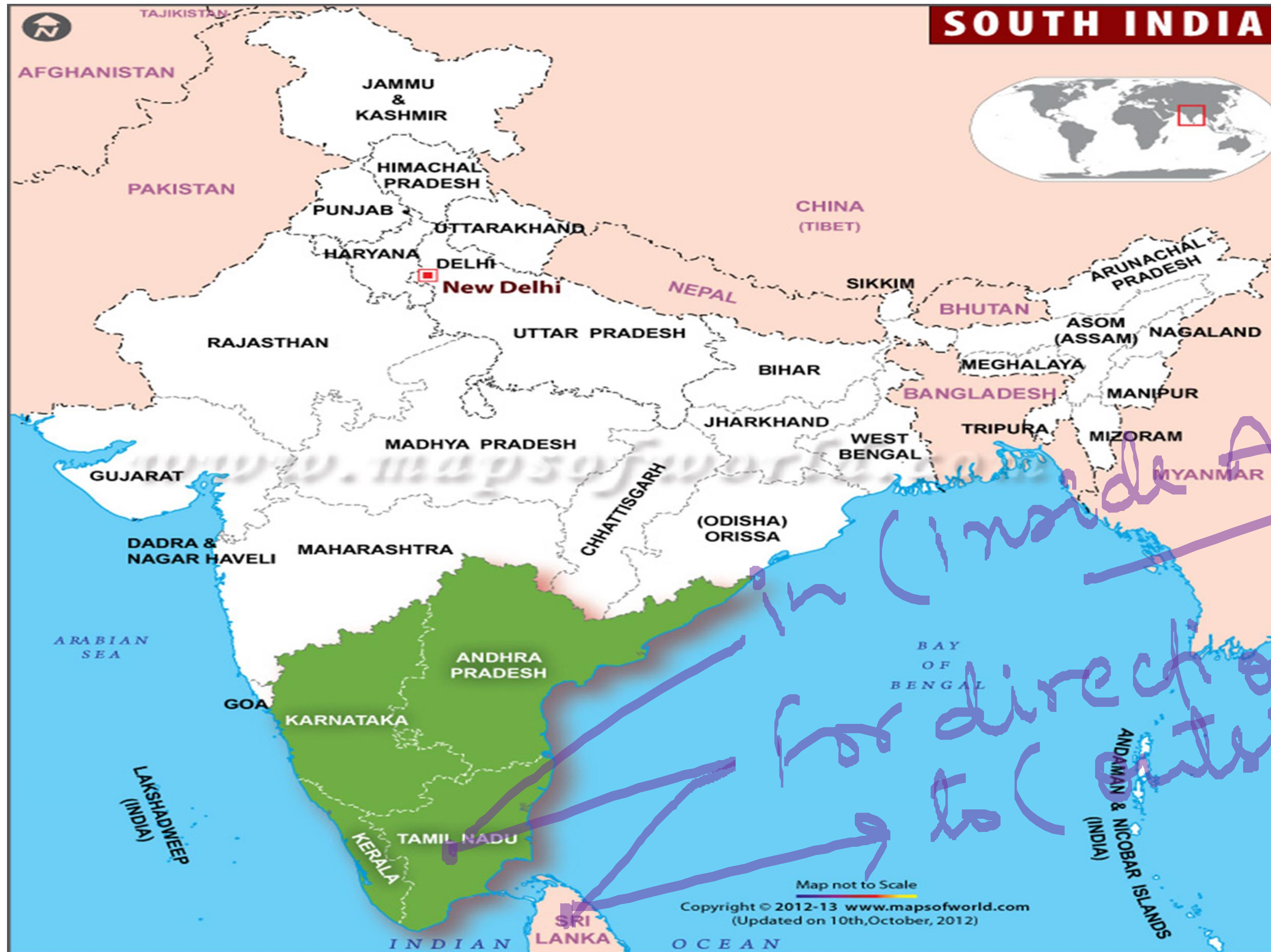
होने की sense



income Tax  
inspector

on ✓ the floor

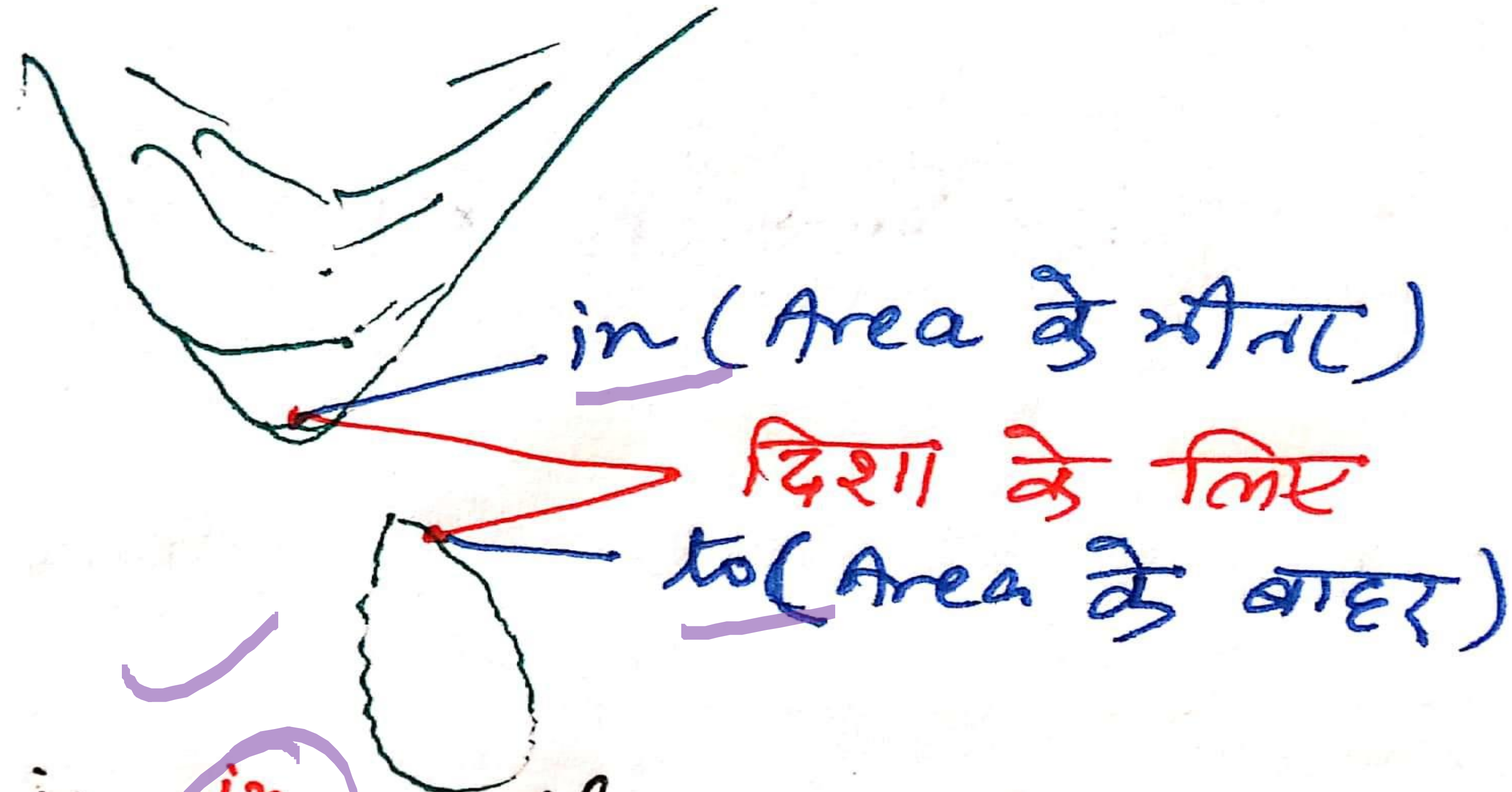




Area - (अन्तर्गत क्षेत्र)  
(दिशा के लिए)  
for direction to (दिशा के लिए)  
outside area - (बाह्य क्षेत्र)



+



eg. ① Kerala is in the south of India.

②. Sri Lanka is to the south of India.

•

1. Jammu and Kashmir is .....the north of India.

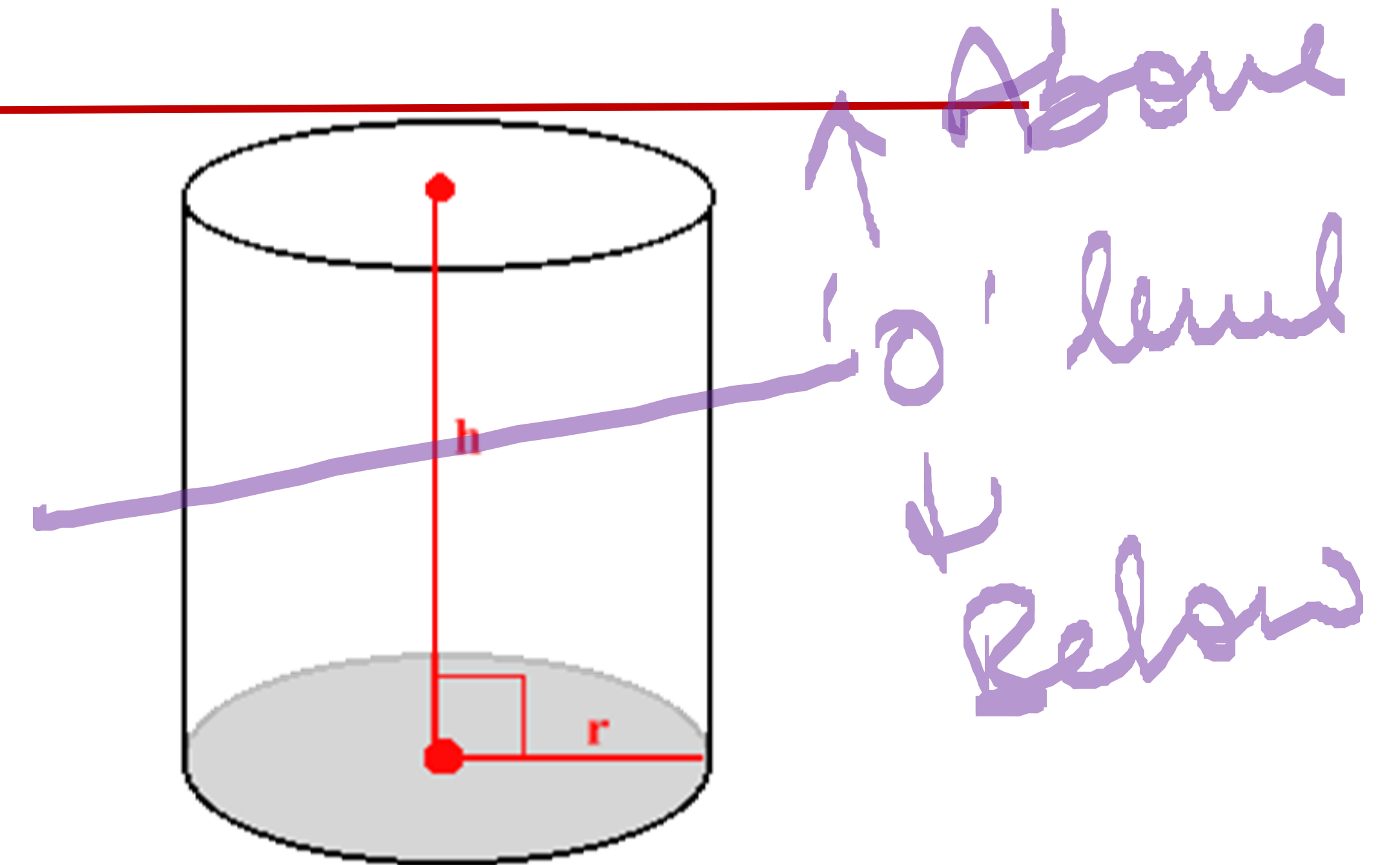
2. Nepal is .....the north of India.

+

Above

Below

> level 2 font



eg. 1. Water of the Ganga is above/below the danger level.

2. The plane is flying above the cloud.



↑ Above  
\_\_\_\_\_ 'zero level'  
↓ Below

level के लिए  
'स्तर'

e.g. It is good that 60% students are above average



# BY and WITH — (द/डा)

---

- BY + Living being(person)
- With + instrument/tool — ~~द/डा~~ (Non-living)
- eg. 1. Ravan was killed *by* .....Ram.....an arrow. *with*
- 2. He beat his son *with* .....a stick. ✓
- by, with
- with

•

6. She was indignant..... my reaching late in the meeting.

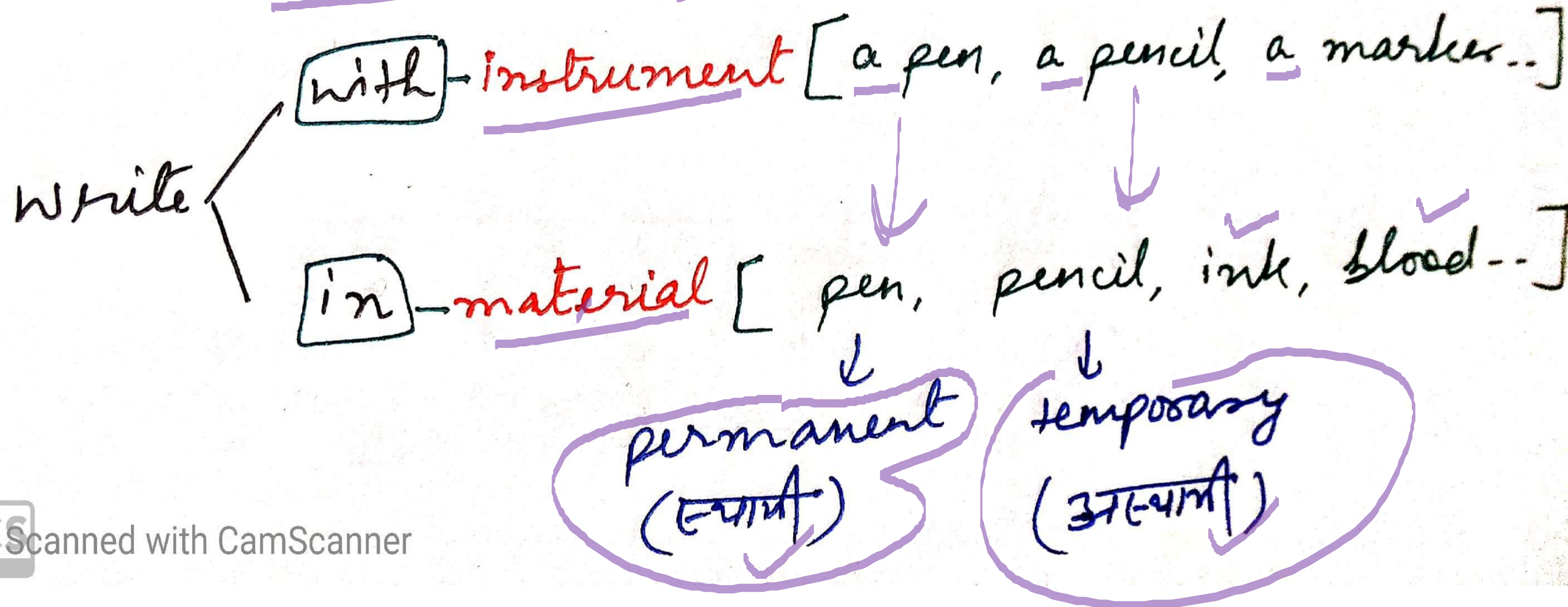
7. The child longed.....the love of mother.

8. She deals .....mobile phones .....her friend.

9. She is standing opposite.....me.



# Write with..../in... (३)

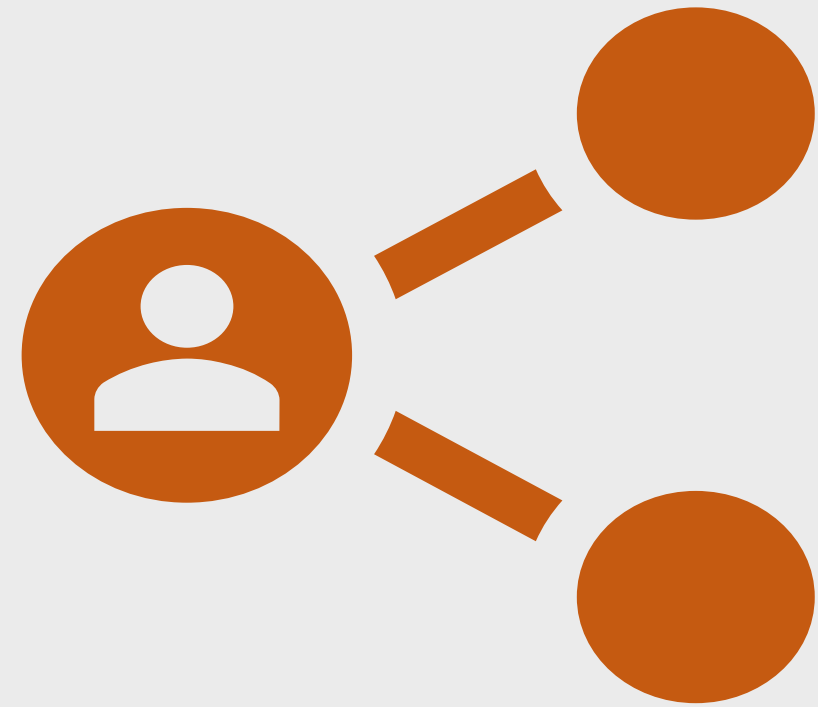


+

1. He wrote a letter .....with a pen but she wrote a letter .....with a pencil.
2. I signed the cheque .....in black ink .....with a pen.
3. She wrote a story .....in pen but he wrote the story .....in pencil.

1. He wrote a letter.. with ..a pen but she wrote a letter ..with.. a pencil.
2. I signed the cheque ...in.. black ink ...with....a pen.
3. She wrote a story ...in....pen but he wrote the story ...in....pencil.





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