



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

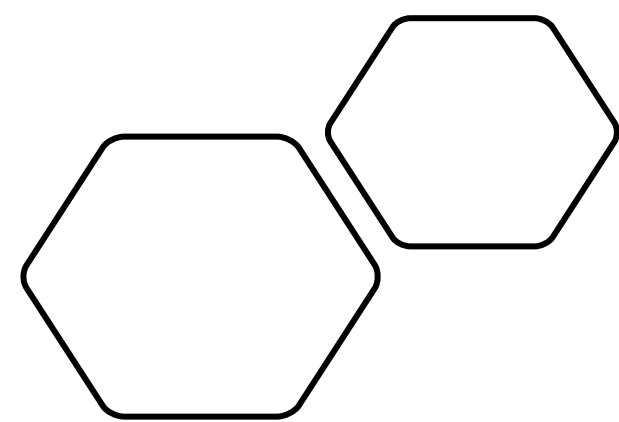
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# PREPOSITION

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

**DEFENCE SPECIAL**

**21<sup>st</sup> JULY 2020 | 11:30 AM – 01:00 PM**



# PREPOSITION

**By: Santosh Sir**



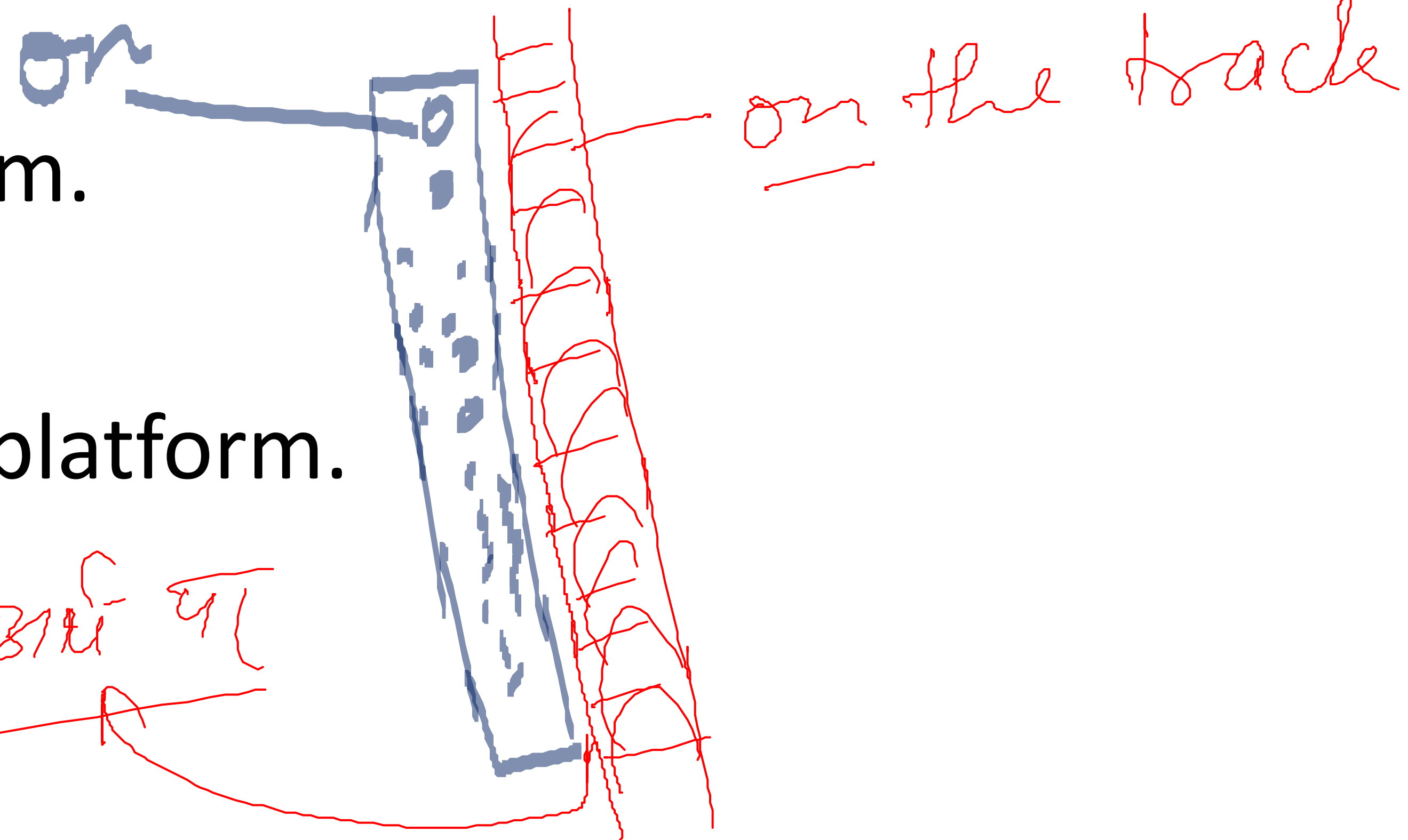
Fill- on/at/over/upon/in/beside/inside

conceptual

- 1. He is sitting on.....the bench.



- 2. She is sleeping on.....the platform.



- 3. The train has arrived at.....the platform.

↓  
प्लेटफॉर्म पर आया

ANS.

1. He is sitting ...on...the bench.
2. She is sleeping...on...the platform.
3. The train has arrived...at...the platform.

in, on, over, upon, in, among, with, of, off, with, as, into

- 5. She has command .....English. ✓ over
- 6. The preacher is popular.....his followers. with among
- 7. He wanted to get rid.....his submissiveness. ✓ of ✓
- 8. This dish lacks .....protein. ✓ no prep. in ✓  
✓ This dish has a lack of ✓ protein



# FIXED PREPOSITION

Command of language ✓

Popular with someone ✓

Popular for something ✓

Get rid of ✓

A lack of ✓

Lack(v) in(wrong) ✗

over / upon / on ✗

information

(रख ले ले)  
Accept it

•

5. She has command ...of.....English.

6. The preacher is popular...with...his followers.

7. He got rid...of... his submissiveness.

8. This dish lacks .....protein. (No Prep.)



✓  
Concept — 20%

Fixed prep. — 60%  
Phrasal verb — 20% ] — 80%

Fill- on, off, for, away, over, at, out

- 9. The PM called.....on.....the President.
- 10. Shushma Swaraj passed.....away.....Yesterday.
- 11. The plane took.....off.....at 8.00 pm
- 12. The strike was called.....off.....

# PHRASAL VERB

V + Prep.

Call on — meet  
Call off — cancel  
Call for → demand  
Call upon → invite on the stage  
Pass away — die  
Take off — fly, remove clothes  
Go through → read, tolerate, pass through  
Take on → play against

25/11

euphemism

pass away = die

user fees = Tax

monetary benefits = commission

soft word

harsh  
feeling

Ans.

9. The PM called...on.....the President.

10. Shushma Swaraj passed...away... Yesterday.

11. The plane took...off.....at 8.00 pm

12. The strike was called...off.....

## Words with fixed prepositions

*Of*

[ Accuse – आरोप लगाना ✓  
Convict – दोषी ठहराना ✓  
Guilty – दोषी ✓ ]

[ Acquit  
Absolve of / from \* ] – बरी करना  
Exonerate from \*

Boast – डींग हाँकना/अपनी बड़ाई करना

Aware – जागरूक होना

[ Beware  
Cautious ] – सावधान होना

[ Envious  
Jealous ] – ईर्ष्यालु ✓

Zealous – जोशीला

Remind – याद दिलाना





- 

Irrespective of

Regardless of

In spite of

For all

Notwithstanding

Despite of (wrong)

अविनाश

No prep.



*With*

Charge with sth. – आरोप लगाना

Stuffed/Filled/Replete/Teem – भरा होना

Covered – ढका होना ✓

[ Satisfied  
Contented  
Satiated ] – संतुष्ट ✓

[ Quarrel  
Fight  
Altercation — बहस ]

have an altercation

✗



Deprive  
Devoid  
Void  
Bereft  
For want of  
a Lack of  
Short of  
Deficiency of

Lack (V) in (No prep.)

— कमी होना

deficient in  
(Adj)



# Fill in the blanks...

1. The judge found him guilty ..... arson.

of - आगजला

2. He is fed up.....his habit of telling lies.

with

fed up with - बोर आगजला

3. Irrespective ..... heavy rains , all the students came to attend the classes.

of

✓

# Fill in the blanks...

4. I had an altercation .....*with*.....my father yesterday.

5. The accused was charged .....*with*.....murder.

6. He was satisfied .....*with*.....what he had got.

•

7. She completely lacks..... confidence.

~~A. in~~

✓ B. No preposition

C. of

D. off

Ans. B

- 

8. The plant dried for want.....water.

- A. in
- B. due to
- C. of
- D. off

- Ans.C



- 

9. There was no lack..... volunteers.

- A. in
- B. No preposition
- C. of
- D. off

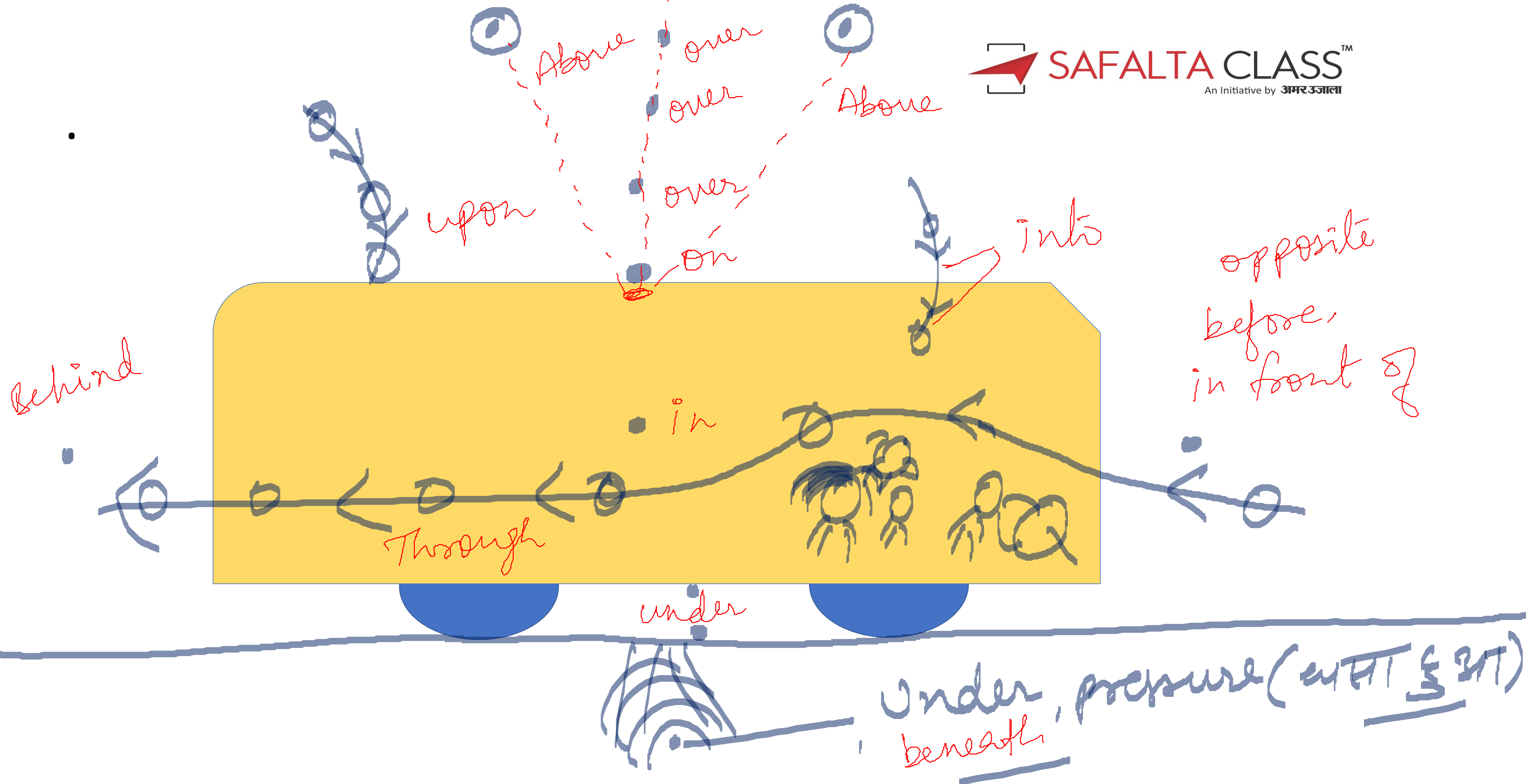
- Ans.C

- 

10. This diet is deficient .....vitamin A.

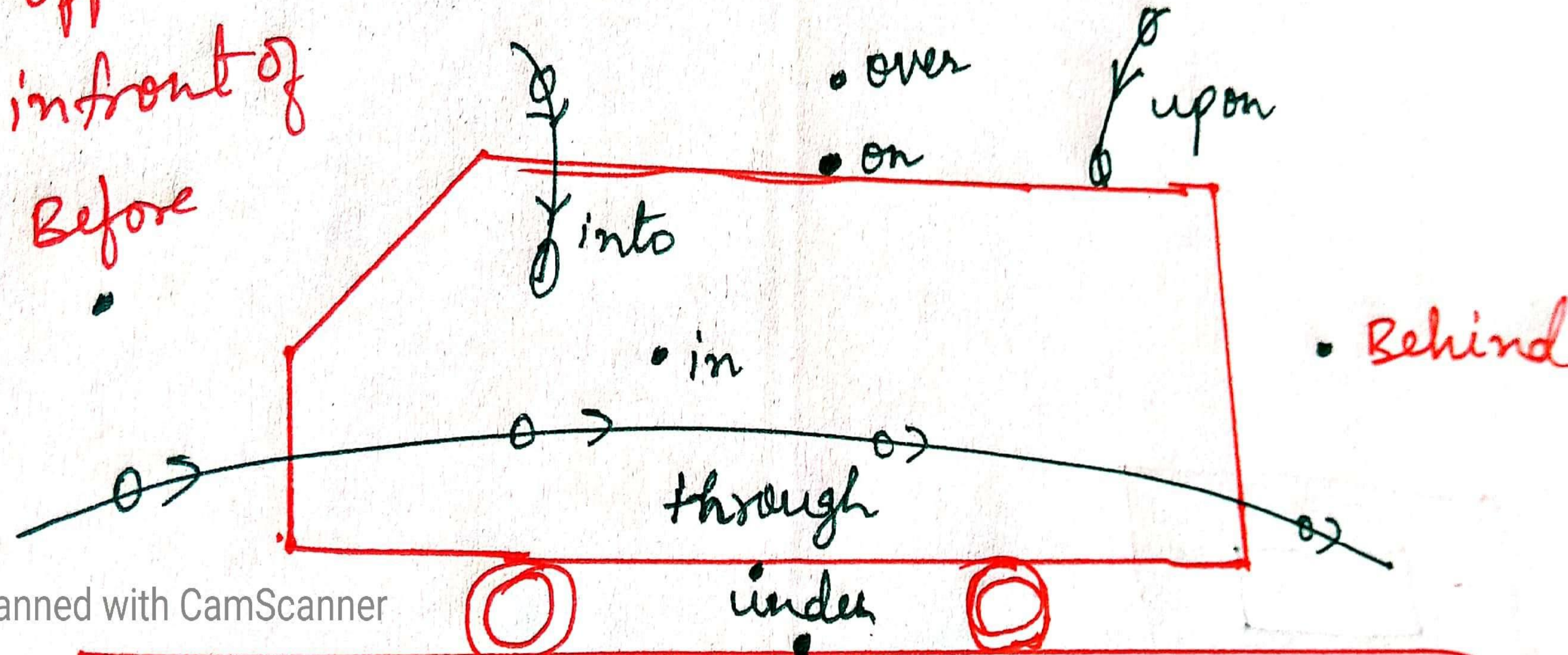
- A. in
- B. No preposition
- C. of
- D. off

- Ans.A





opposite  
in front of  
Before





→ packed  
sealed  
wrapped  
locked

inside (हथ)

→ opposite 2 हथ 'to' प्रती आता  
No prep.

- 
- A gift worth Rs.35 is ~~in~~/~~inside~~ the pack.
- There are ten students ~~in~~/~~inside~~ the class.
- The petrol pump is opposite .....~~the~~..... the police station.



① locked  
sealed  
Packed inside sth. होता है

② opposite के साथ 'to' नहीं आता ✓

•

- 

- 1. He is sitting .....the shade of a tree.

- A. in

- B. under

- C. below

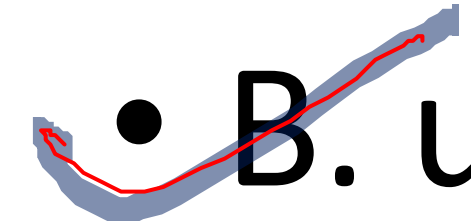
- D. on

- Ans.A

- 

- 2. He is sitting ..... a tree.

- A. in

-  B. under

- C. below

- D. on

- Ans. B 

- 

*under X*

- 3. The monkey is sitting ..... a tree.

- A. in

- B. under

- C. below

- D. on

- Ans.in

- 
- 4. The bird is sitting ..... a tree.
- A. in
- B. under
- ☒ C. in / on
- D. on
- Ans.c





- 

- 5. The bird is sitting .....the branch of a tree.

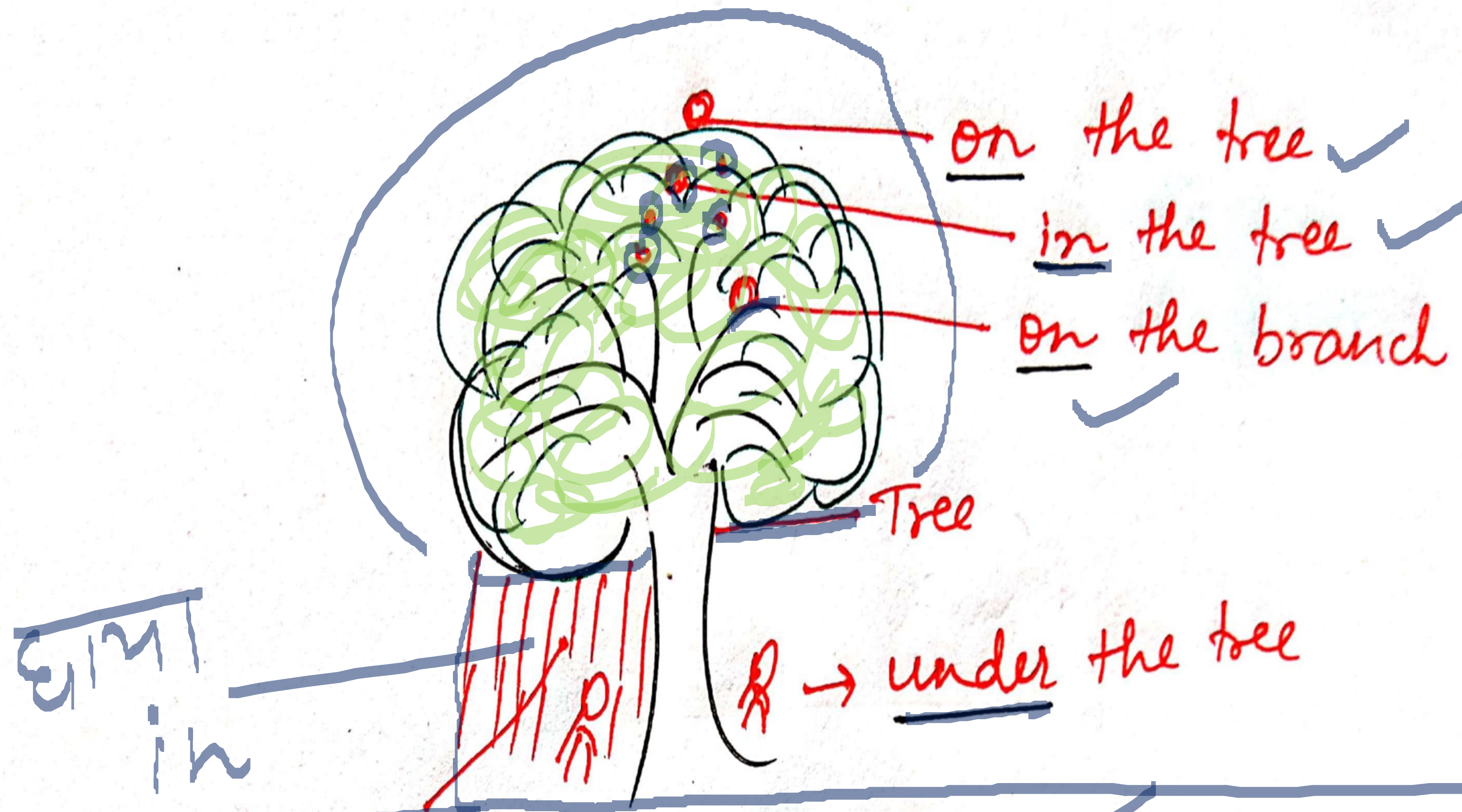
- A. in

- B. under

- C. in / on

- D. on

- Ans.D



in the shade of the tree ✓



- 

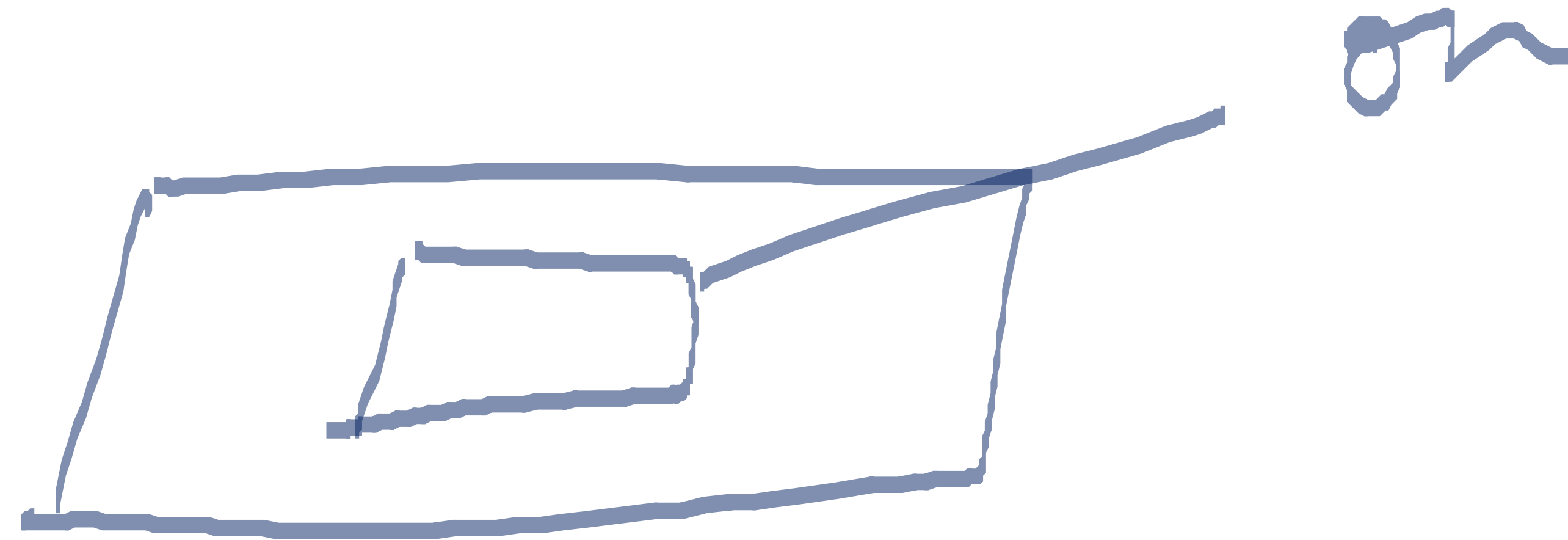
- 6. The carpet is .....the floor.

- A. in

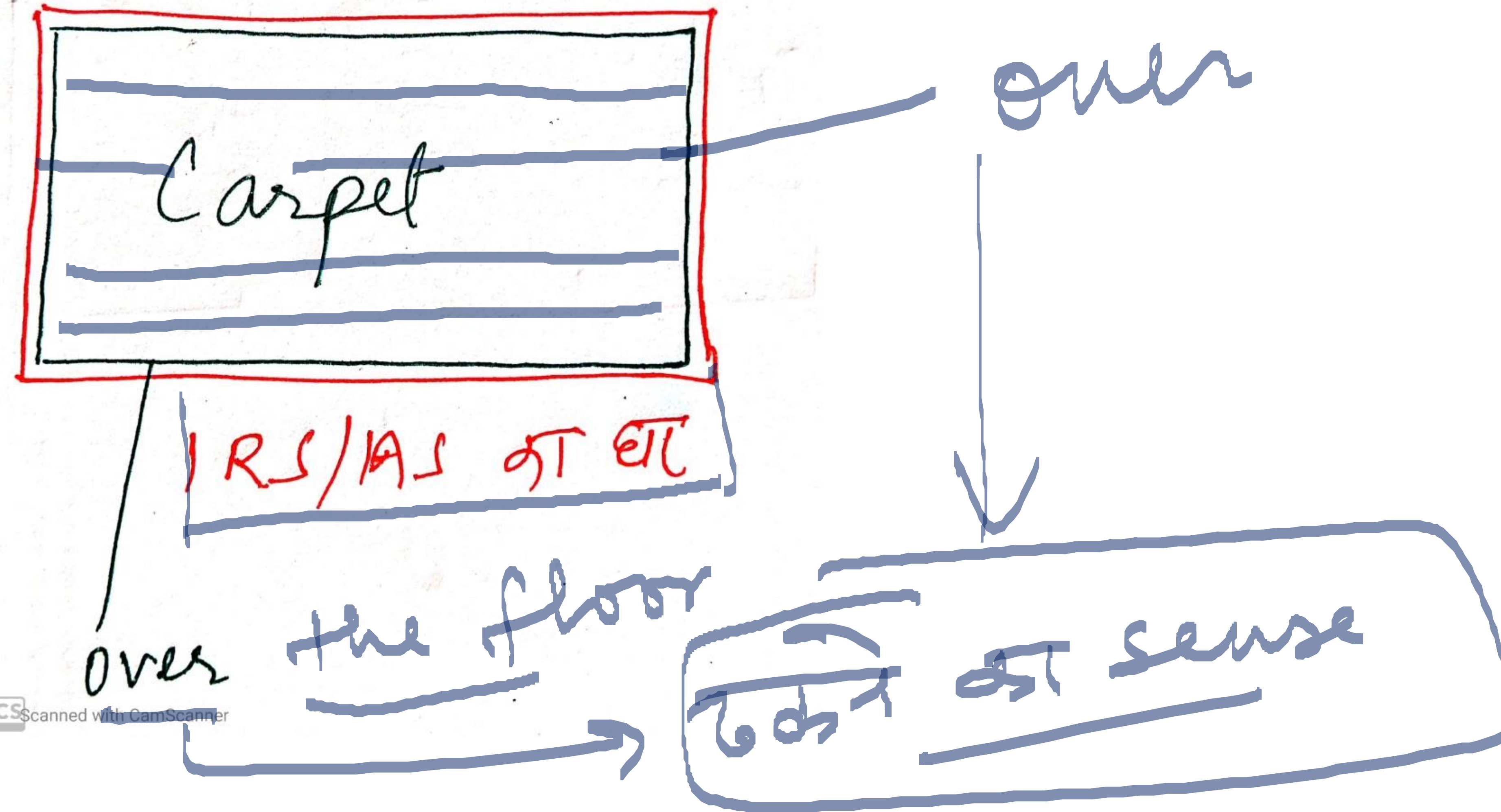
- B. under

- C. in / on

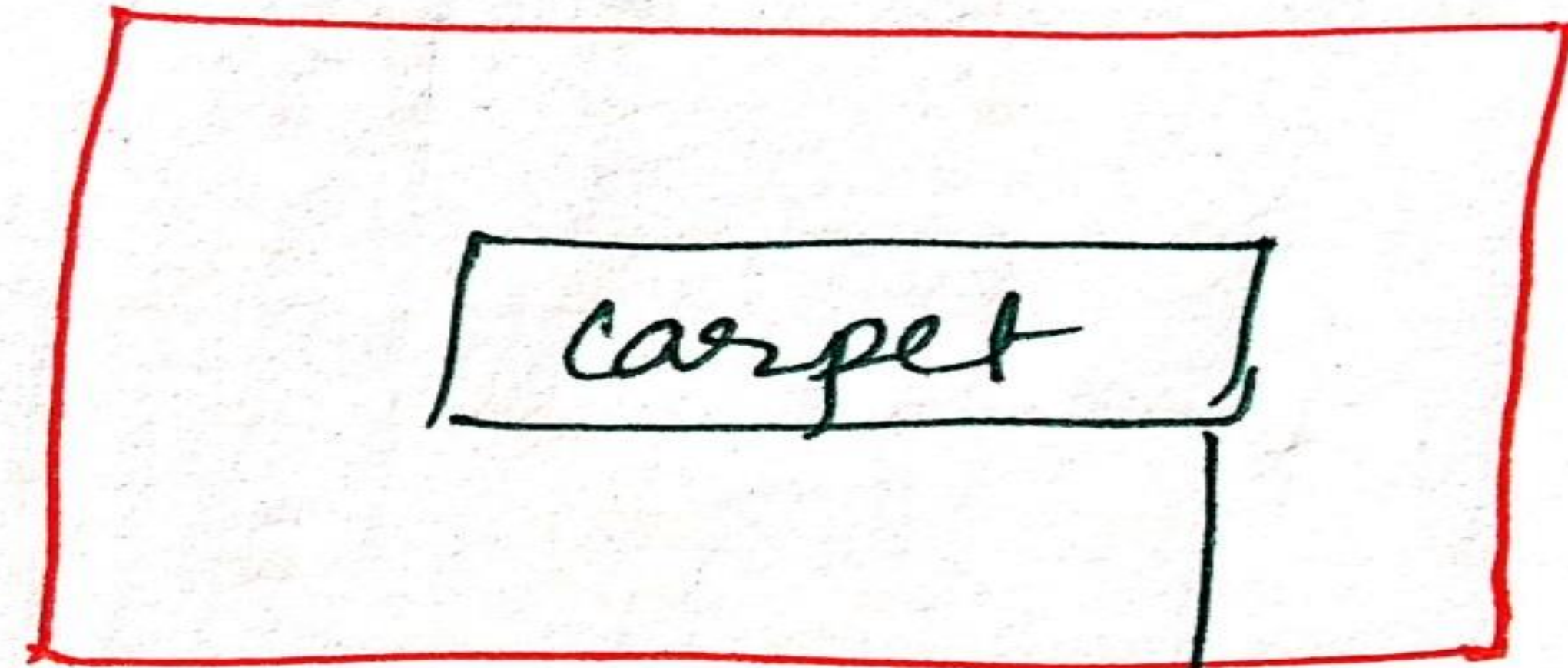
- D. over



- Ans.D





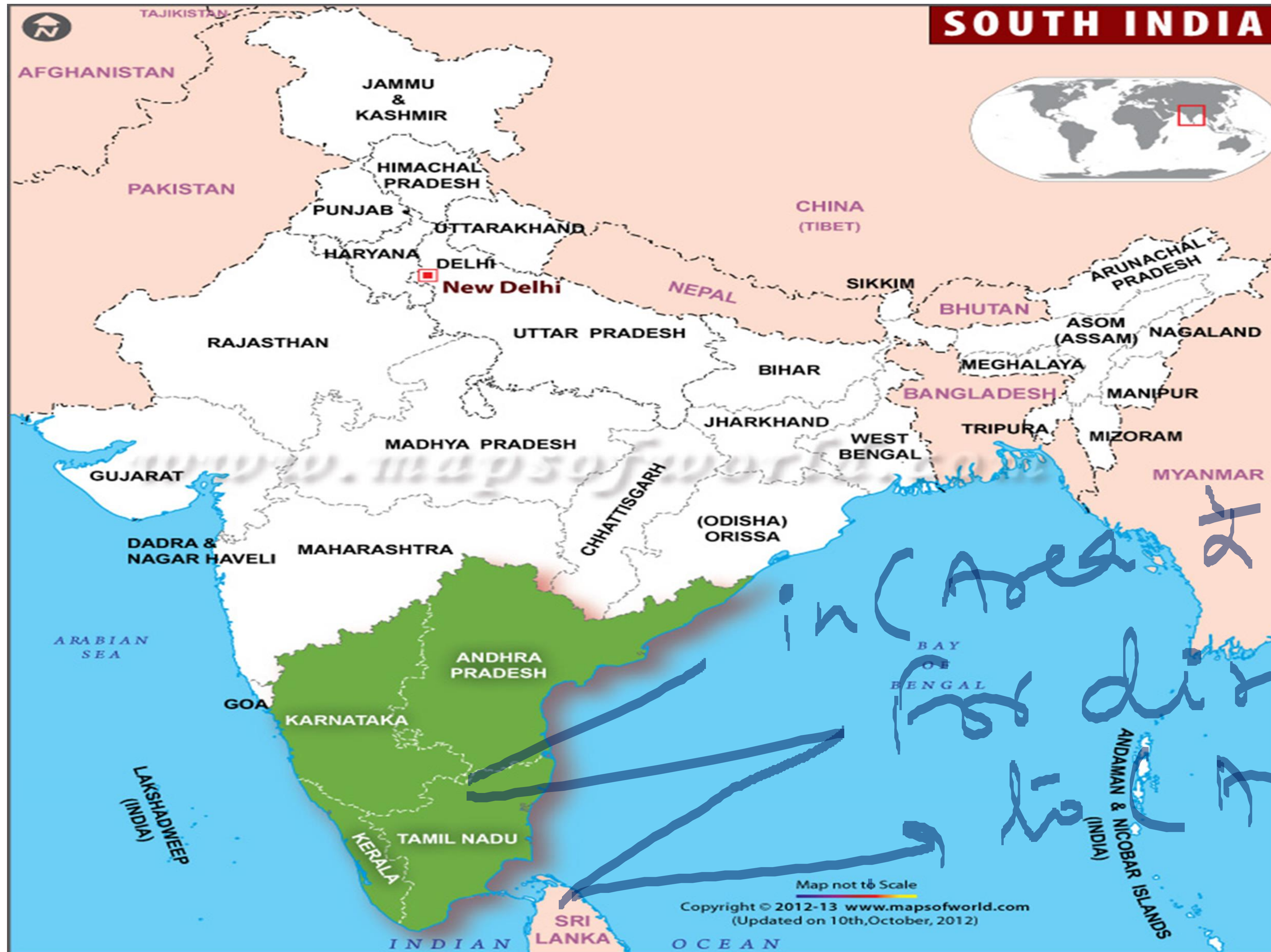


income Tax  
inspector

on

the floor ✓

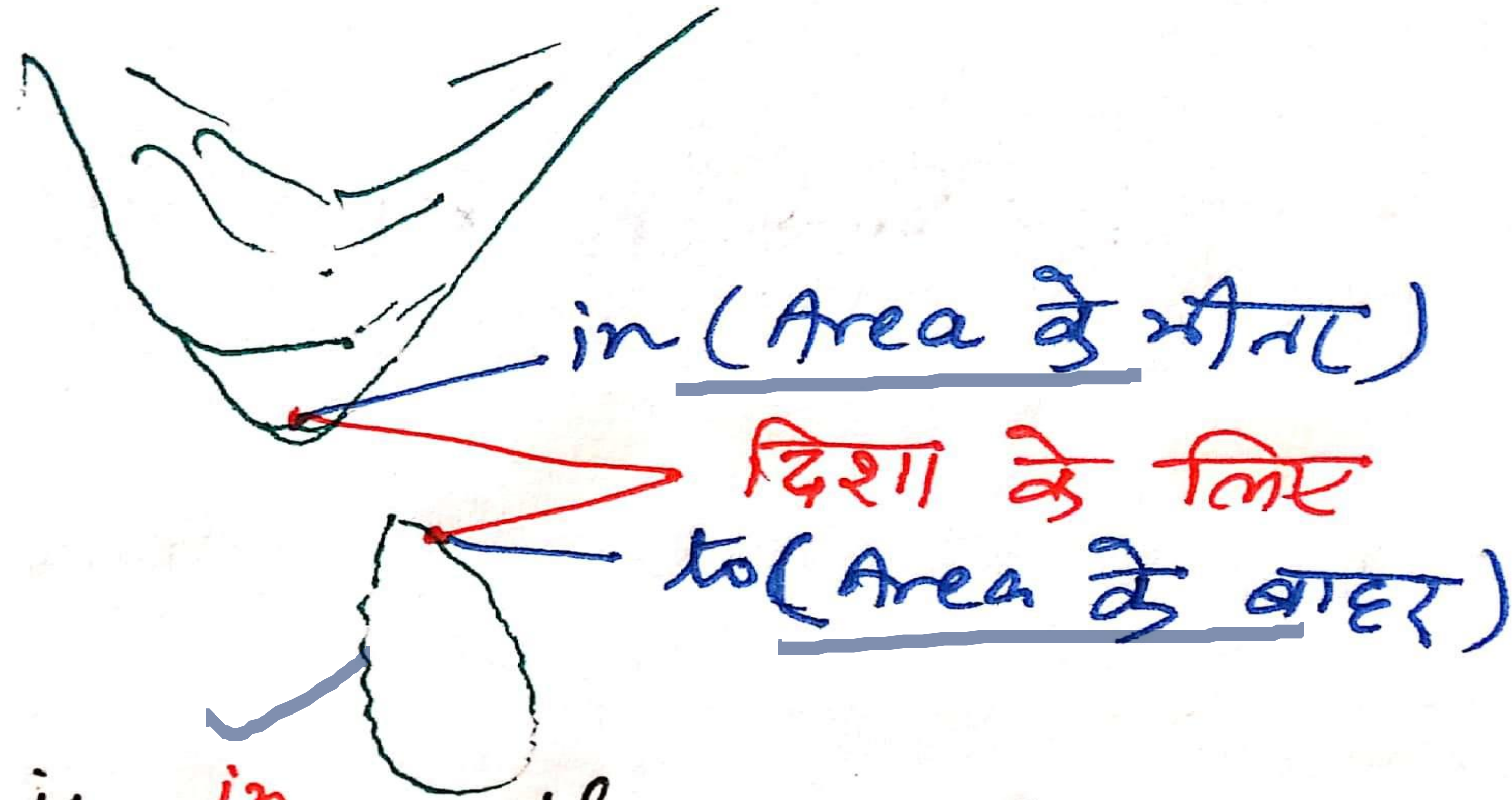




in (Area) के दिशा में (Area) के दिशा में लिखें



+



eg. ① Kerala is in the south of India.

②. Sri Lanka is to the south of India.

•

1. Jammu and Kashmir is .....the north of India.

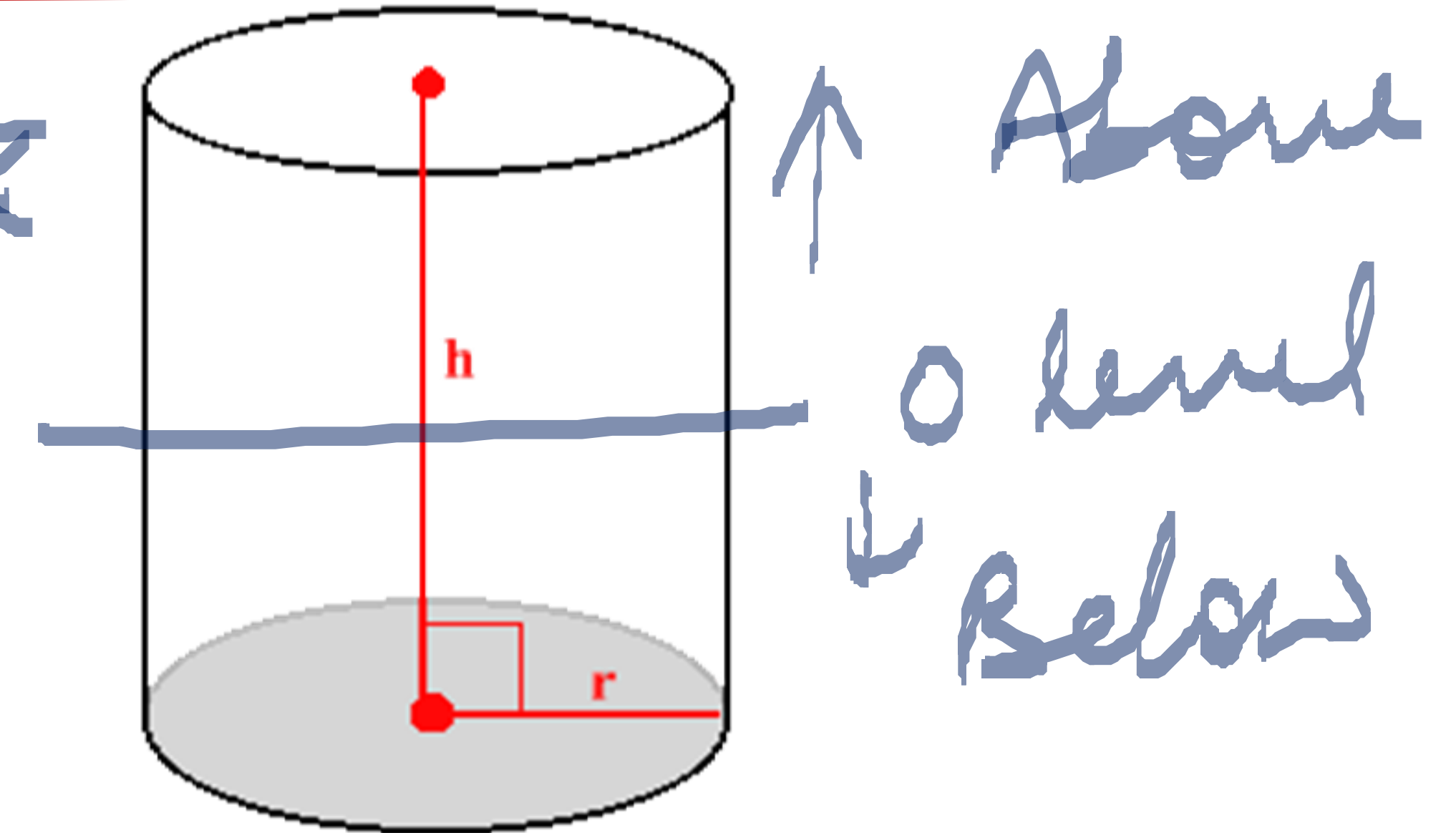
2. Nepal is .....the north of India.



+

Above  
Below

for level - ~~गलत है~~ ~~मिथ्या~~



eg. 1. Water of the Ganga is above/below the danger level.

~~over~~ / ~~under~~

2. The plane is flying above the cloud.

~~(over)~~

↑ Above  
\_\_\_\_\_ 'zero level'  
↓ Below

level के लिए  
'स्तर'

e.g. It is good that 60% students are good average

# BY and WITH

---

. BY + Living being(person)

. With + instrument/tool

. eg. 1. Ravan was killed .....Ram.....an arrow.

. 2. He beat his son .....a stick.

. by, with

. with

indignant/angry + at sth. with sb.

6. She was indignant..... at my reaching late in the meeting.

7. The child longed..... for the love of mother.

8. She deals ..... in mobile phones ..... her with friend.

9. She is standing opposite..... ~~x~~..... me.

strong desire

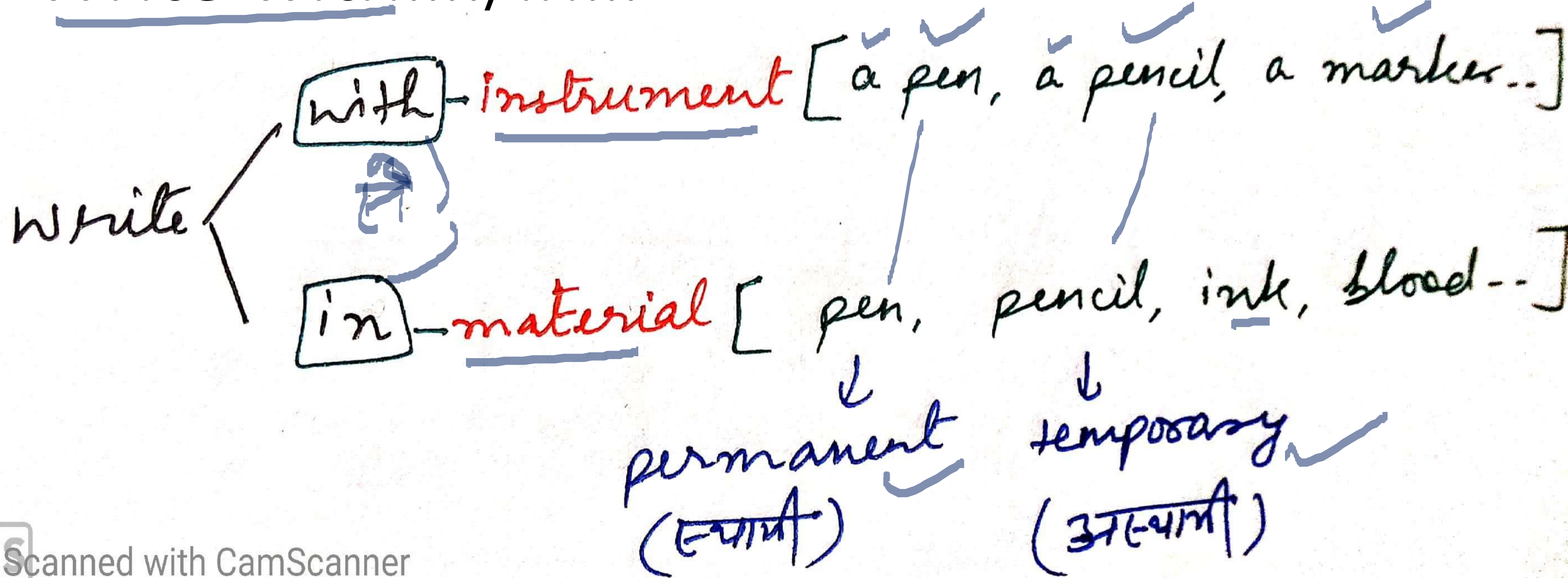
long for

passion for

deal in sth. with sb.



# Write with..../in...



+

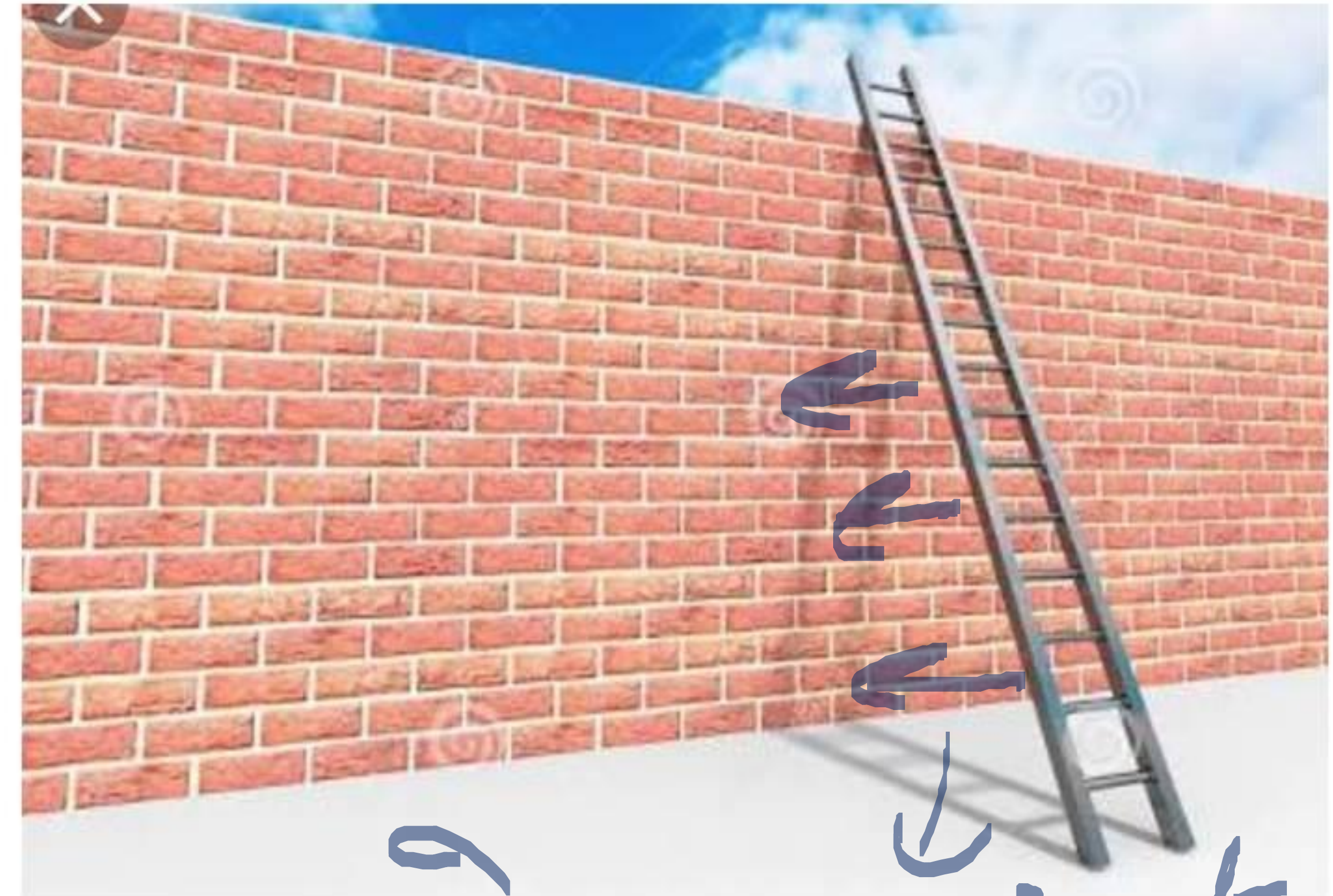
1. He wrote a letter .....with a pen but she wrote a letter .....with a pencil.
2. I signed the cheque .....in black ink .....with a pen.
3. She wrote a story .....in pen but he wrote the story .....in pencil.

1. He wrote a letter.. with ..a pen but she wrote a letter ..with.. a pencil.
2. I signed the cheque ...in.. black ink ...with....a pen.
3. She wrote a story ...in....pen but he wrote the story ...in....pencil.

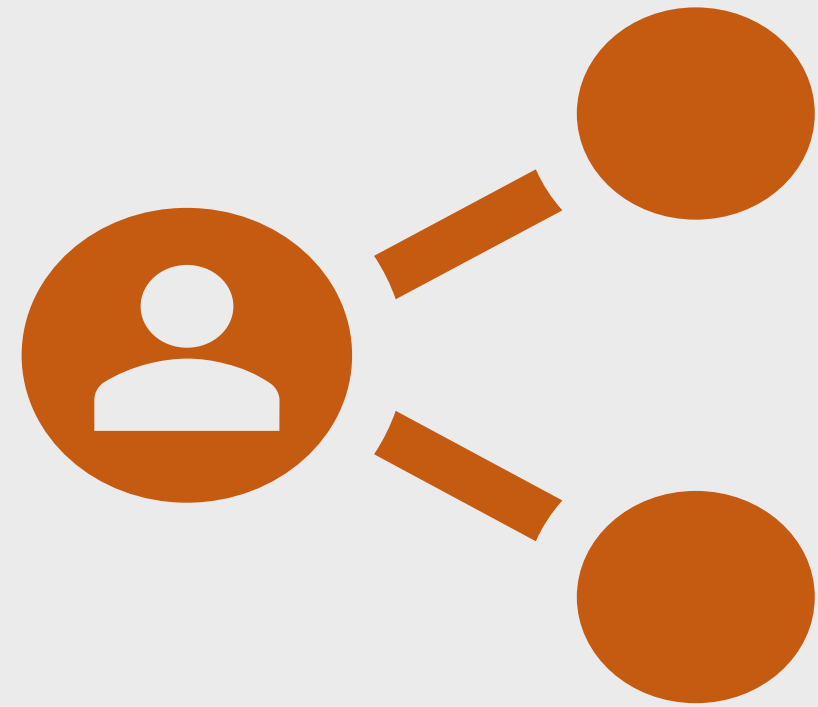


# Against

Eg. The ladder is .....the wall.



(ले लट्टी) against



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