



HISTORY BY- SUJEET BAJPAI SIR



Last Ruler of Mauryan

dynasty => वंश

वृहद्रथ

Vrihadratha

Comm.

पुष्यमित्र शुंग

Pushyamitra
Shunga

मौर्य

↳ शुंग

कान्वा
KANVA

(आंध्रप्रदेश)

(Andhra)

Captured - Magedha

① Central Power

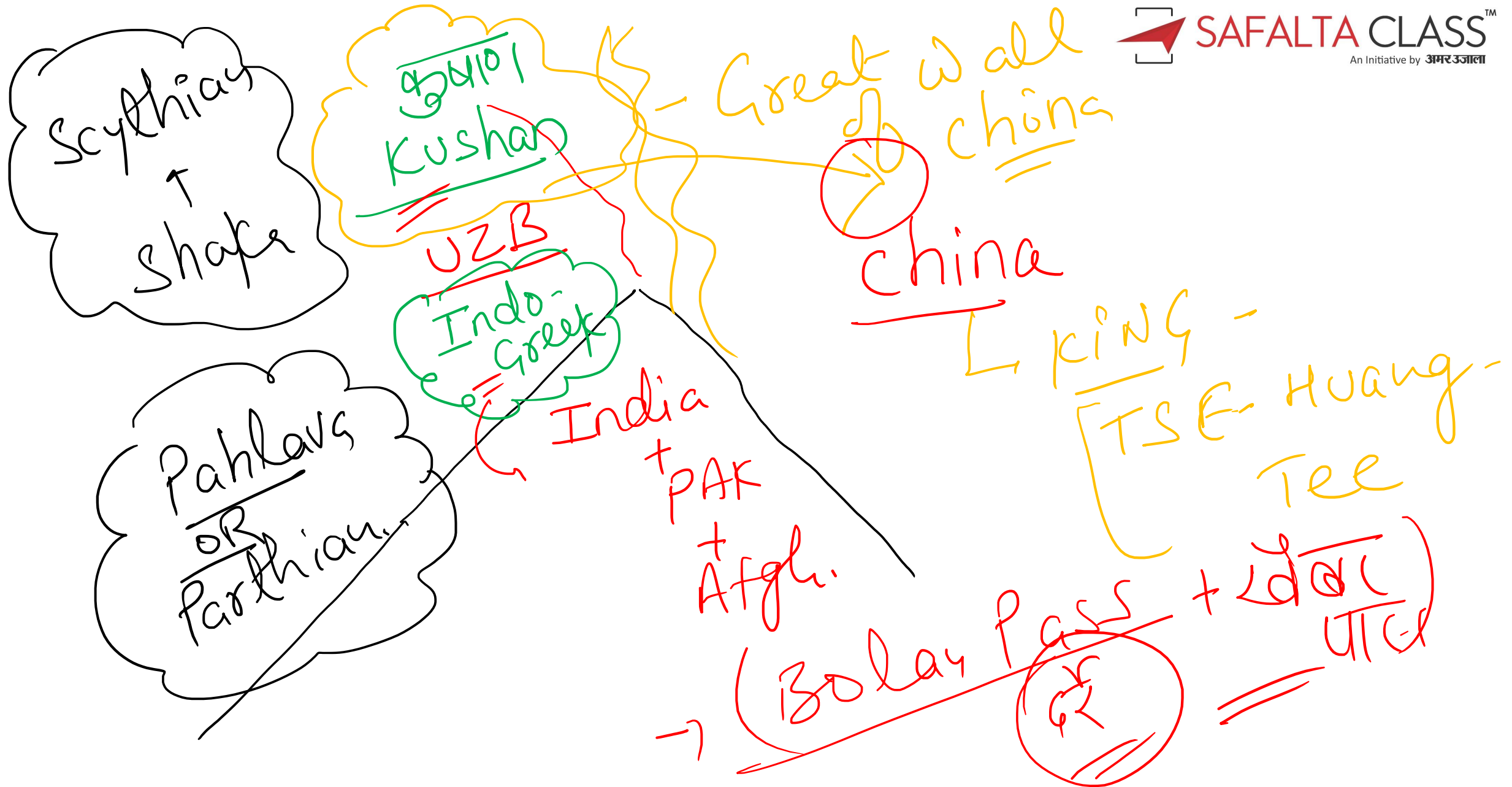
⊗

① Regional Powers

① Central Power

②

① Foreign Attack



LATER MAURYAN PERIOD :-

* Foreign Attacks On India →

^{dup i} Indo Greek ii) ^(शक) Sha'ka - ^(सीथियन) Scythian iii) Pahlavaya - Parthian
^{dup iv} Kushan (कुषाण)

- 119
i) Indo Greek - (हिंदू - यूनानी) बौद्ध मिनांडर
- Famous ruler of this dynasty was MINANDAR मिनांडर
 - MINANDAR adopted Buddha religion by NAGARTUNA नागार्जुन
 - NAGARTUNA wrote a book MILINDPANHO मिलिन्दपान्हो
 - Indo Greek started GANDHAR ART in India. India + Greek
Atgh (मूर्ति बनाने की कला)
 - Indo Greek started gold coins in India

NOTE →

- Gold coins of maximum purity were issued by KUSHAN ^(सुवर्ण) Rulers
- Gold coins in max no. were issued by GUPTA Rulers

ii)

Shaka - ॐ

- Famous ruler of this dynasty was RUDRA DAMAN-I ^{शुभांग}
- He repaired lake "Sudarshan" ^{location} Girnar (Gujarat) ^{शुभांग}

Ist Insc.
in Sanskrit
language

अमीर
→ [Chandragupta Maurya]

ASHOKA ⇒ PRAKRIT
यिष्ट

- RUDRA DAMAN constructed Juna Grah Inscriptions.

(iv) Kushan - ~~XXX~~ → most powerful

- founder - KUTAL KADPHEISIS.
- Famous ruler of this dynasty was KANISHKA.

अफगाँ

About Kanishka

- He is known as "2nd ASHOKA".
- He started Shaka Era in 78 AD.
- 4th Buddha council ^{was} held in time of KANISHKA in Kundalvan (Kashmir) 100 AD / 1st century.
- PRESIDENT - Vasumitra
- Capitals of KANISHKA -

MATHURA

PURUSHPUR (Peshawar)
(२-ज)

present name of peshawar
- KANISHKA was related with U-chi tribe.
- Title of KANISHKA → Devputra
- KANISHKA started (Silk Route) with China.
[known as trade route]

(कनिष्क)
(KANISHKA) ⇒
↓
(Silk Route)

Syria —→ Mathura

- 42/11 / 2023
- Famous Vaidya Charak was present in court of KANISHKA
 - ASHVAGHOSHA wrote book "BUDDACHARIT" in his time.
 - NAGSEN gave theory of "Zeroism" in his time.
[known as Einstein of India] शून्यवाद
 - Last ruler of this dynasty was "VASUDEV" वसुदेव

INDIAN RULERS-

(1.) Shung Dynasty - शुंग वंश

- founder - PUSHYAMITRA SHUNG.
- "Panini" & "Patanjali" were present in his court
- was Grammarians and his book name is Asthalhyayi अष्टाध्यायी
- book Patanjali wrote a book "Yog Sutra" योगसूत्र

उत्तर नये
गिर

Later Maurya Period

① Foreign Attacks ✓✓
✓
④

② (Indian Rulers)
└─ ③

- Last ruler of this dynasty was "DEVBHUTI".
- DEVBHUTI was killed by his minister "VASUDEV".

(2) Kanva Dynasty -

- founder - "VASUDEV". ✓
- last ruler was - "SUSHARMAN". ✓
- SUSHARMAN was killed by SIMUK. ✓

(3) Satvahan Dynasty

- founder - SIMUK. ✓
- Ruling Area - Andhra Pradesh ✓
- Satvahan's were feudals under (Maujyuk's).

(सामंत) [OR अधीन अधिकारी]

- famous ruler of this dynasty was → "GAUTAMI PUTRA SATKARNI" २॥१५०॥

- Names of mothers were included in names of rulers

- They started land donation to Brahmins and this land is called (Brahmadesa)

- They started lead / Potini coins in India २॥१५०॥

- "HAL" was the ruler of Satvahan.

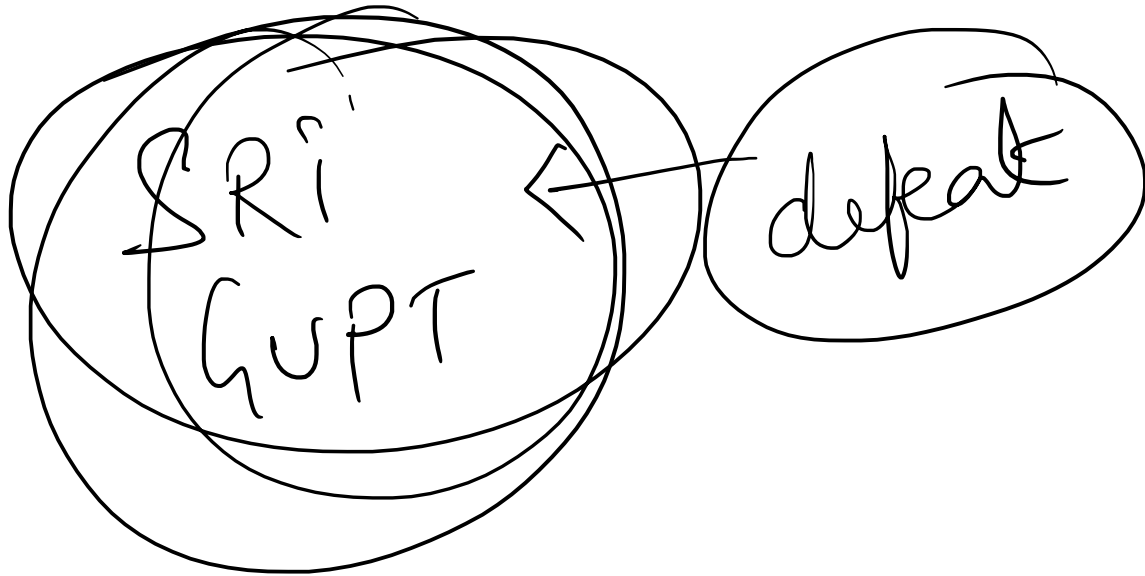
- HAL wrote a book - "GATHA SAPTSHATI" १॥२॥ २॥१५०॥

- They consider their origin from Sun.
(SATVAHAN)

Later Mauryan
Period

(कृषि)

Gupt
Empire



1/12/19

GUPTA EMPIRE

- founder - SRI GUPT

- Famous Rulers -

a) CHANDRA GUPT Ist -

- He started gupt era in 319 AD.

- He married with lichhvi princess (KUMARDEVI).

✓ Maurya dynasty

Samudragupt

son

Samudragupta

(Prayag) Prashasti

यशस्वि → विजय

<u>Jahangir</u>
S. 4 (7)
ASHOKA (1)

Prayag Inschr.

ORIG. = ASHOKA

b) SAMUDRA GUPT →

- Titles of Samudra Gupta → a) Lichchvi daudhira

b) Parakram

c) Napoleon of India

d) Kaviraj.

Said by
Smillh ←

- SAMUDRA GUPTA was first ruler of Gupti dynasty who won or occupied North India.

- He constructed pillar inscription in 'Prayag'.

- This inscription was written by 'HARISHENA'.

c) CHANDRA GUPT - II → → 435 A.D.

- Titles - Vikramaditya. (brave like son)

- first chinese traveler 'FAHIYAN' came to India.

- FAHIYAN wrote a book 'Pho-Kyo-Ki'.

- '9' gems were present in court of CHANDRA GUPT - II.

- ARYABHATTA discovered symbol of '0'.

- 3 famous gems in 9 are - KALIDAS - (poet), DHANVANTRI - (Vaidya)

VARAHMIHIR - (Astronomer)

CSE

An unknown Ind →
who discovered Zero (?)

Rigved
६१२१५१
Battle
10 Kings

Ashoka ⇒ 261 B.C
↓
1st Ind (X)

NOTE →

Gupt Period is known as GOLDEN PERIOD of Indian history because of development in Art, Science & Literature.

Caves of

Ajanta (Maharashtra) & Bagh (MP) are related with Gupta period.

Kumar Gupta-I founded 'Nalanda University'.
↓
(Bihar)

1st evidence of sati system was found from 'Eran Inscription'.
↓
(MP)
of BHANUGUPT

Gupt Dynasty was ended by attack of 'HUNS'.
↓
(हूण)
रहे वसि डे
(Central Asia) के