



SAFALTA CLASSTM

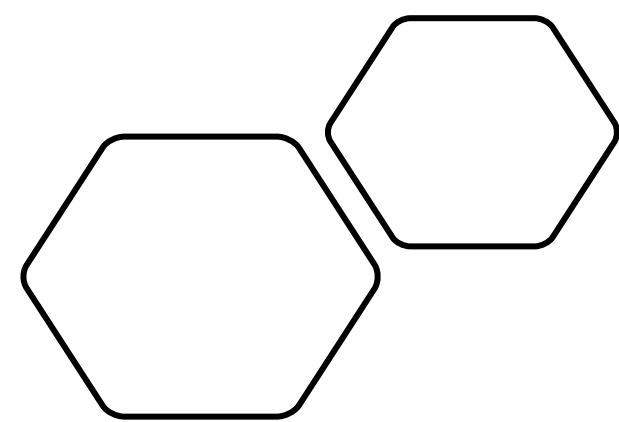
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

WORD FORMATION

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

NDA/NA

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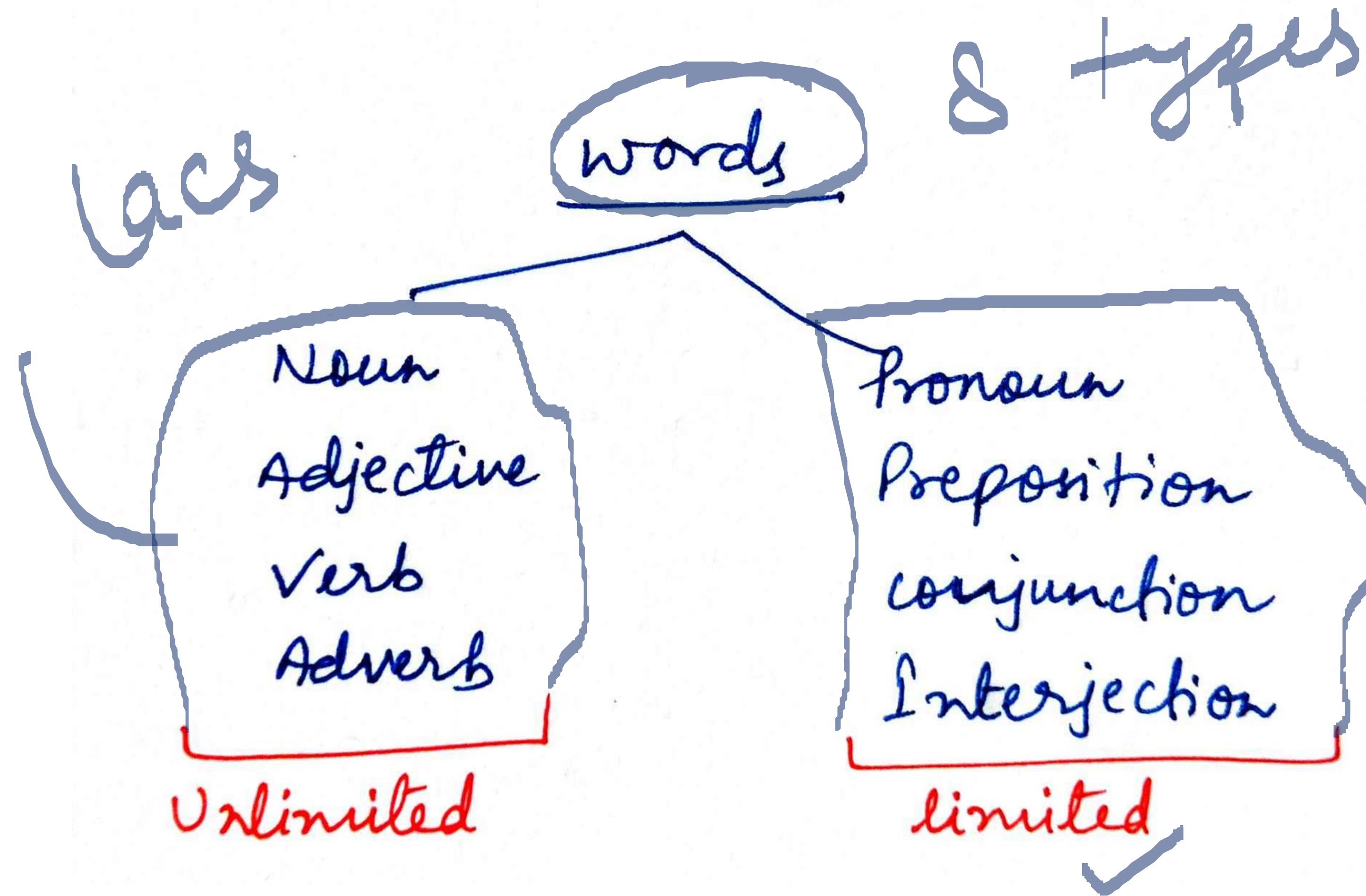


WORD FORMATION

By: Santosh Sir



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250 Around

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पहले

Affixation

शब्द में

Prefix

Root word

Suffix

- en-
- be-
- im-
- il-
- ir

- ment
- ism
- ion
- ous
- ly

मूल शब्द

ये Antonym और Verb बनाते हैं ✓

ये Adjective Noun/Verb/Adv. बनाते हैं।

USE PREFIX

able

Unable

Ant.

Enable

✓

योग बनाना

Possible

imp—

He is unable to identify words.

Regular

ir—

दोहर बनाना

This class will enable you to identify words.

Friend

be friend ✓

un friend ✓

USE SUFFIX

Courage

N

courageous

Adj

courageously

Adv

encourage

verb

pre.

Necessity

N

necessary

adj

necessarily

Adv

necessitate

verb

suff.

1. **Prefix (उपसर्ग)** - Prefix एक syllable है, जिसे किसी शब्द के पहले लगाकर एक नया शब्द बनाया जाता है। जैसे-
ir + responsible = irresponsible
il + legible = illegible
un + happy = unhappy
pre + historic = prehistoric
2. **Suffix (प्रत्यय)** - Prefix की तरह suffix भी एक syllable है, जिसे शब्द के अन्त में लगाने से एक नए शब्द का निर्माण होता है। जैसे-
fear + less = fearless
hope + less = hopeless
memory + ize = memorize
capital + ism = capitalism

+

3. **Conversion** - Conversion वह प्रक्रिया है जिसमें हम prefix तथा suffix को जोड़े बिना शब्द के form/class या Part of speech को बदलते हैं। जैसे-

He walks to office every day. (verb)

He takes a long walk to office every day. (noun)

9 drink water (N)
9 water the plant.

1. **im** im + pure = impure, im + possible = impossible
2. **in** in + decent = indecent, in + discipline = indisciplined
3. **ir** ir + religious = irreligious, ir + responsible = irresponsible
4. **il** il + logical = illogical, il + legible = illegible, il + legal = illegal
5. **re** re + build = rebuild, re + write = rewrite, re + cover = recover
6. **em** em + power = empower, em + bark = embark
7. **en** en + danger = endanger, en + able = enable
8. **de** de + code = decode, de + value = devalue, de + feat = defeat
9. **un** un + happy = unhappy, un + expected = unexpected
10. **dis** dis + please = displease, dis + honest = dishonest
11. **mis** mis + lead = mislead, mis + trust = mistrust
12. **pre** pre + fix = prefix, pre + mature = premature
13. **non** non + sense = nonsense, non + gazetted = non-gazetted, non-plus.
14. **mini** mini + car = mini-car, mini + skirt = miniskirt
15. **semi** semi + circle = semi-circle, semi + dark = semidark
16. **vice** vice + president = vice-president, vice +

Formation of Words

* **Noun ends with**

- | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| - <u>ment</u> | - judgement, management |
| - <u>ion</u> | - situation, completion |
| - <u>ty</u> | - beauty, chastity |
| - <u>ry</u> | - bravery |
| - <u>cy</u> | - mercy, delicacy |
| - <u>ism</u> | - optimism, pessimism |
| - <u>dom</u> | - kingdom, wisdom |
| - <u>ness</u> | - cleanliness, carefulness |
| - <u>ist</u> | - chemist |
| - <u>hood</u> | - childhood, womanhood |
| - <u>age</u> | - bondage, leakage |

पवित्रता
दोस्तेलता
त्रि-लेशावारी

+

-age	-	bondage, leakage
- <u>ance</u>	-	appear <u>ance</u> , assist <u>ance</u>
- <u>or</u>	-	contract <u>or</u> , narrat <u>or</u>
- <u>er</u>	-	teacher <u>,</u> cleaner <u></u>
- <u>ant</u>	-	informant
- <u>al</u>	-	propos <u>al</u> , refus <u>al</u>
-ce	-	presence

informer

*-al-
adjective
अ'रु
अ'रु

NOTE - Ving - (Gerund) without Helping verb
also works as Noun.

e.g. (i) Swimming is useful.

(ii) He is fond of reading magazines.

(iii) She felt happy at my reaching on time.

अ'रु

V + अ'रु / A / अ'रु
अ'रु / A / अ'रु

+

Categorize -

Able -

Good -

Clear -

Imagine -

Category

Ability

goodness

clarity

imagination

(N)

imaginary
Adj

* Verb ends with

-ise

- categorise, chastise

-ify

- classify, beautify

-ate

- abate (reduce – कम करना),
(instigate – भड़काना), activate

-en





- soften, darken

en (prefix)

- enable, endanger (खतरे में डालना)

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Visual  +
Imagination → 
Beauty — 
Management → 

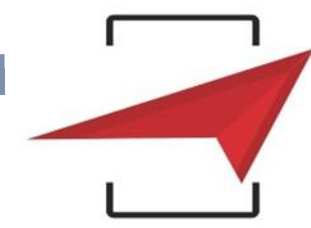
Adjective ends wi...

- ous - courageous, (stupendous - विशालकाय)
- like - (childlike - भोला), (warlike - युद्ध जैसा)
- ish - (childish - मूर्ख), (feverish - बुखार जैसा)
- less - (reckless/careless - लापरवाह)
- ful - cheerful, (slothful - आलसी)
- ic - archaic - (outdated / old)
- al - national, agricultural
- ate - (fortunate - भाग्यशाली), (affectionate - स्नेहपूर्ण)
- some - troublesome / (burdensome - कठिन)
- ly - (brotherly - भाई जैसा), (cowardly - कायर)
- t - present, confident

There was a warlike situation

V3 / V-ing without
participle

Adj की तरह + word जो है
Adj



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e.g. (i) She is sitting in a revolving chair.

(ii) She has got a torn page. (फटा हुआ)

(iii) She is sitting on a broken chair. (टूटा हुआ)

(iv) The baby is playing with a dancing doll.

* **Adverb ends with**

-ly - quickly, bravely

make adjectives

+

Beauty - beautiful

Wisdom - wise

Circle → circular

Nation → national

Advice

Exercise - 1

Make nouns from these words.

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| 1. Reduce <u>Reduction</u> | 2. State <u>statement</u> |
| 3. Social <u>socialist / ism</u> | 4. Able <u>Ability</u> |
| 5. Rely <u>Reliance</u> | 6. Respond <u>Response</u> |
| 7. Recover <u>Recovery</u> | 8. Succeed <u>success</u> |
| 9. Advise <u>Advisor</u> | 10. Prove <u>Proof</u> |
| 11. Pacify (शांत करना) <u>Pacification</u> | |
| 12. Anxious (चिंतित) <u>Anxiety</u> | |

- ① She runs fast adv.
- ② She is a fast adj. girl.
- ③ She fasts v on Mon.
- ④ She was v on fast n yesterday.

Exercise - 2

Make adjectives from these words.

1. India Indian

2. Air Air

3. Circle circular

4. Drama Dramatic

5. Fate fateful

6. Judgement judgemental

7. Absence Absent

8. Capacity capacious

9. Comfort comfortable

10. Enemy Enemical

11. Labour Laborious

12. Moment momentous

momentary

Exercise - 3

Make verbs from these words.

1. Strength en

3. Head head

5. Mitigation mitigate

7. Fool fool

9. Little little

→ criticise

2. Example exemplify

4. Wide wide

6. Authority authorize

8. Just justify

10. Black blacken

Exercise - 4

Make adverbs from these words.

1. Quick by

2. Good well

3. Polite politely

4. Blunt (मुँहफट) bluntly

5. Friend friendly — in a friendly way.

6. Coward cowardly in a cowardly way

(N)
N + ly = Adj (in a/an + (adj) way/manner)

He is good. ✓
He is doing well.
Adv.

well

CLOZE TEST-3

It is summed up in single word- Man is the only real enemy we have. Remove man from the ...(1)... ^{scene} and the root cause of hunger and ^{overwork} ...(2)... is abolished forever. Man is the only ^{creature} ..(3)... that consumes without(4)..... He does not give milk, he ^{does}(5)... not lay eggs

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| 1. (a) area | (b) <u>scene</u> | (c) place | (d) light x |
| 2. (a) overwork | (b) work | (c) while | (d) waste |
| 3. a) thing | (b) worm | (c) human | (d) creature |
| 4. (a) drinking | (b) producing | (c) eating | (d) sleeping |
| 5. (a) does | (b) do | (c) did | (d) has done |