



SAFALTA CLASSTM

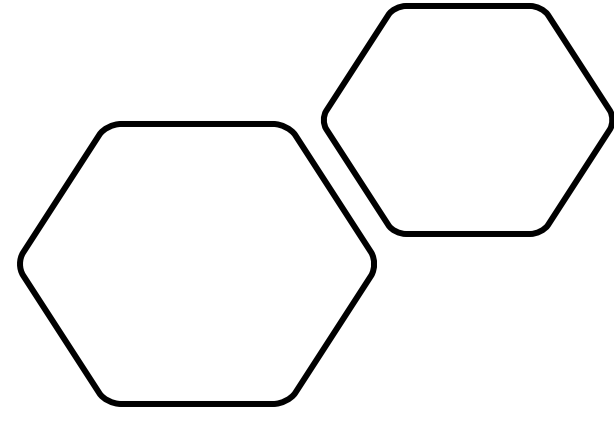
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

TENSES

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

PO

7th JULY 2020 | 08:00 PM – 09:00 PM



TENSES-2

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PAST INDEFINITE

• Affirmative V²
(did not + V¹) ✓

Key words

[daily/everyday,
usually/generally/
often, always et.]

Routine words

with

↓
Past time के साथ

Past time

- yesterday ✓
- ago ✓
- last/past/previous + (day/year/month)
- in childhood ✓
- when I was in Delhi ✓
- when she came ✓
- when I saw her ✓

- then
- at that time
moment

Past time

→ इनका use किसी भी Past Tense में होता है।

Use

- Past habit/Routine
- Historical incident
- Past Incident
- Story telling

no

past Perfect

•
1. The hen laid eggs yesterday.

2. She was always carrying an umbrella when she was in Kolkata.

always carried

•

3. She has left school last year. ✓

4. Babar has defeated Rana Sanga at Khanava. ✓

came = used to come

5. She was coming here daily in her childhood.

6. I ~~have~~ completed the given task last night.

Past Continuous Tense

Was/were + V-ing

7. It is raining then.

was ✓

8. When I saw her, she ran to catch the bus.

part
time

was running ✓

Past Perfect Tense
(had + v³) ✓

use -

2 past actions में से 1st- past action

के लिए past perfect Tense आता है।

Key words

When -

Before -

after -

already -

•

• 9. I already told you about it.

• I had already told ~

•

•

had seen

She said that she saw me in the market yesterday. ✓

✓

✓

Past Perf. Continuous Tense

had been + v-ing ✓

fixed past time से लेकर तब तक
और आगे में action जारी था।

useless

① She (has/had) been playing for three years.

② She (has/had) been playing for the last three years.

Since
for

+ last + time
part
previous

had

Past Time

She has been playing for three years when I met her.

•
2. It took a long time for him to realize, what was truth.

a) what is truth

b) what was the truth

✓ c) what the truth was

d) No improvement

wh - word + Sub + V
किन्तु

•

1. She TV when her husband came.

a) watch

☒ b) was watching

c) is watching

d) watched

10-12

घर में
had + v³

10-10

घर में

v²

convinced

2. On one occasion he persuaded me to accompany him on a shooting expedition he was planning.

- a) has planned ✓ b) had planned
c) planned d) No improvement

Past Perfect (had+V3)+ **BEFORE** + Past Ind.(V2)
WHEN S + V ✓

1. She ~~came~~ *had come* before I went out. ✓ ✓

2. Before I went out, she ~~came~~ *had come*. ✓
V2

• *had left*

3. He ~~left~~ this city ~~before~~ I ~~had~~ arrived here.

3. He had left this city before I arrived here. ✓✓

4. She ~~took~~ lunch ~~when~~ he reached her. ✓

4. She had taken lunch when he reached her. ✓✓

•
Past Ind.(V2) + **AFTER** + Past Perfect (Had+ V3)

1. She came after I went out.

1. She came after I had gone out.

•

2. He had entered the class after the teacher taught the lesson.

2. He entered the class after the teacher had taught the lesson.

•

-
1. The train had left before we reached the station. (leave, reach)
 2. He went for a walk after he had eaten His dinner. (go, eat)
 3. Seema was alone in the house at that time because her father.....in the garage then. (work)

Ans. was working
Had left, reached
Went, had eaten
Was working

-
- was sleeping
- 4. When I went to see my mother, she at that moment. (sleep)
had left
- 5. After the guests.....we did the washing. (leave)
- Ans. Was sleeping
- Had left

- had taken
had had
6. We food before we started playing. (have)
7. People did not believe him because he credibility. (lost)

Ans. Had had, had lost

take = eat = have

9 ^{V1}
 (eat
 take
 have) lunch.

9 a ^{V1}
 am (eating
 taking
 having) lunch.

9 have ^{V2}
 (eaten
 taken
 had) lunch.

9 ^{V2}
 (ate
 took
 had) lunch.

9 was ^{V2}
 (eating
 taking
 having) lunch. ✓

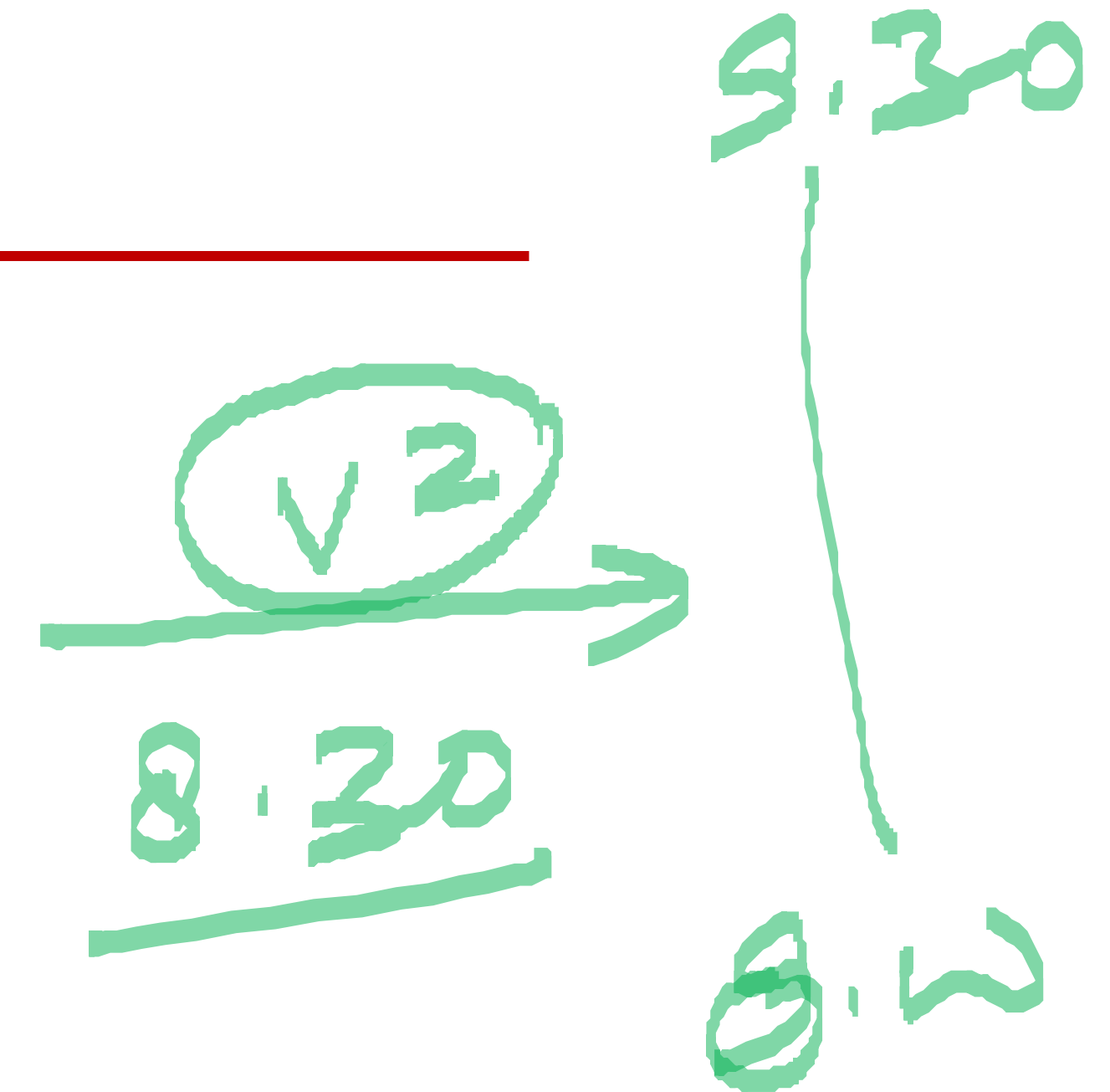
9 had ^{V2}
 (eaten
 taken
 had) lunch. ✓

•

When an action takes place in between another action.

1. When I arrived, Tom talked on the phone.

1. When I arrived, Tom was talking on the phone.



• was taking

2. I took bath when the bell rang.

2. I was taking bath when the bell rang. ✓

'तब'
(By) + future/present time + Future Perfect
+ past time + Past Perfect

Future perfect is used with time expression beginning with by: (by then, by that time etc.)

will have lived तब

1. By the end of this month, he will live here for ten years. ✓

1. By the end of this month, he will have lived here for ten years.

• *have understood*

1. You will understand Tenses by the end of this class.

1. You will have understood Tenses by the end of this class.

It is time / high time + sub + v^2
 कारा से Action पहले हो जाता
Repentance पछतावा

CS Scanned with CamScanner

Come — go
 call —→ Answer 2
 order —→ follow 2
Cause — sequence effect

$had + v^3$ [Before when] + v^2
 $v^2 +$ [After + $had + v^3$]

$v^2 +$ when + v^2
 ↳ जो V verbs में है
 sequence हो तो

•

It is high time you ~~go~~ home.

It is high time you went home.

•

It is time we.....with determination.

a. act b. acted c. have acted d. should act

has/have + v³

Present
Perfect

+ $\left[\frac{\text{since}}{\text{जब से}} \right] + v^2 \rightarrow$

Fixed past
time

✓ It is, ~~has been~~, ~~was~~

→ मैं starting Pt से ही ले
It ~~has been~~ long since I $\frac{\text{ate}}{v^2}$ pizza.

CS Scanned with CamScanner

जबसे मैं यहाँ आया 10 साल हो गये

It is ten years since I came here. ✓

Ten years have passed since I came here. ✓



Scanned with CamScanner

movie buff

.

1. It has been long since we met.

1. It is long since we met. ✓

3

why he had called

1. I asked him a)/ why did he call b)/ me a fool. c)/No error d) ✓

2. I left Bihar a)/ before b)/ the earthquake occurred. c)/ No error d)

had left ✓

✓ 2

3

→ Past Tense broke / used to break

3. When she was at Lucknow a)/she had broken b)/ one plate everyday. c)/ No error d)

4. The servant a)/ has not answered b)/ when I called him. c)/ No error d)

did not answer ✓

3 *laid*

5. He a)/ lain b)/ the book on the table. c)/No error d) ✓

6. The soldier a)/ laid b)/ dead on the ground. c)/ No error d)

lay/ was lying

3

like ✓

7. I have a)/ seen her only once b)/ but I am liking her a lot. c)/ No error d)

seen her only once

am liking
X

8. In India a)/ rice has b)/ and still is in great demand. c)/ No error d)

was
has
X

3

~~have been seeing~~
some 15th ✓

9. I saw him a)/ a couple of times b)/ since May. c)/ No error d)

~~have seen~~ ✓

10. I remembered a)/ that he has forgotten b)/ his glasses. c)/ No error d)

~~had~~ ✓

3

11. Ten years have passed a)/ since b)/ I have come here. c)/ No error. d)

12. For how long a)/ have you been b)/ waiting for me? c)/ No error. d)

3

stopped

a

13. Before the alarm had stopped a)/ ringing, Mona had telephoned b)/ the police. c)/ No error d)

have seen

14. This is a)/ the first time that I see such b)/ an interesting movie. c)/ No error. d)

This is the first time + present perfect

3

started ✓

15. "It is high time a)/ you are starting this Institute", b)/ said Ram to Sita. c)/
No error. d)

gets up

16. The secret of his good health a)/ lies in the fact that he is getting up early
b)/ and goes to bed early. c)/ No error. d)

✓

By the time you will come

will have reached ✓

17. By this time tomorrow a)/ she had reached b)/ there positively. c)/ No error. d)

18. I will inform a)/ you as soon as b)/ I will get any news about his health. c)/ No error. d)

(जब तक) As long as
 (तक) By
 As soon as
 (जब) when

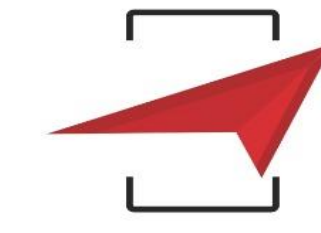
सत्रे समय Future time
 से sense से तब
 (VI) आता है / will X

3

had been walking Past Time

19. She was walking for hours a)/ when she suddenly noticed b)/ that the sun
had risen. c)/ No error d)

was + V³ - Passive voice
born ✓



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करना

bring up - पालन पोषण होता है

2. He was borne of poor parents, (a)/ but brought up (b)/ in an affluent family.

(c)/ No error (d)

✓
✓
bear
bear

bore
bore

born
borne

जन्म देना
लाना

rich
well to do
well off
prosperous

Lay out ceremony
आव रचना / शिला-प्रास करना
founded

3. The university was (a)/ found in 1950 (b)/ when India was not self
dependent in many aspects. (c)/ No error (d)

find found found- पाता / हुँदना
found founded founded- आव रचना

lies ✓
lay ✓

[enjoy करे]
[करे] /

present Participle

7. He lied on the grass (a)/ for hours (b)/ enjoying the cool breeze. (c)/ No

(a)

error(d)

तक

छुलक हा

lie
lie
lay

lied
lay
laid

lied - झूठ बोलना
lain - लेटना ✓
laid - रखना / रख देना

overflowed

8. During the rainy season (a)/ many rivers overflow their banks (b)/ and
caused great difficulty. (c)/ No error(d)

✓
flow
fly
flowed
flew
flowed - ~~अवकाश~~
flowed - अवकाश / अवकाश

CLOZE TEST-3

It is summed up in single word- Man is the only real enemy we have. Remove man from the ...(1)... and the root cause of hunger and ...(2)... is abolished forever. Man is the only ...(3)... that consumes without ...(4)... He does not give milk, he ...(5)... not lay eggs, he is ...(6)... to pull the plough, he cannot run...(7)... enough to catch rabbits...(8)... he is lord of all the animals. He sets them to work, he gives back to them the bare ...(9)... that will prevent them from...(10)... and the rest he keeps for himself.

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| 1. (a) area | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b) scene | (c) place | (d) light |
| 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (a) overwork | (b) work | (c) while | (d) waste |
| 3. (a) thing | (b) worm | (c) human | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (d) creature |
| 4. (a) drinking | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b) producing | (c) eating | (d) sleeping |
| 5. (a) does | (b) do | (c) did | (d) has done |
| 6. (a) too idle | (b) too strong | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (c) too weak | (d) too quick |
| 7. (a) slow | (b) fast | (c) idle | (d) dull |
| 8. (a) yet | (b) but | (c) them | (d) thus |
| 9. (a) maximum | (b) minimum | (c) average | (d) capacity |
| 10. (a) producing | (b) creating | (c) eating | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (d) starving |