



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

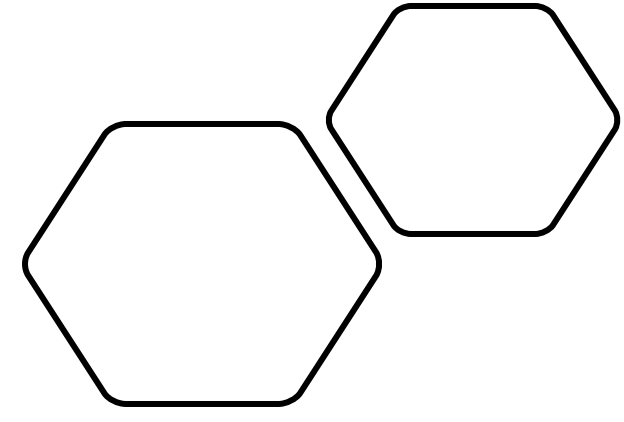
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# PRONOUN

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

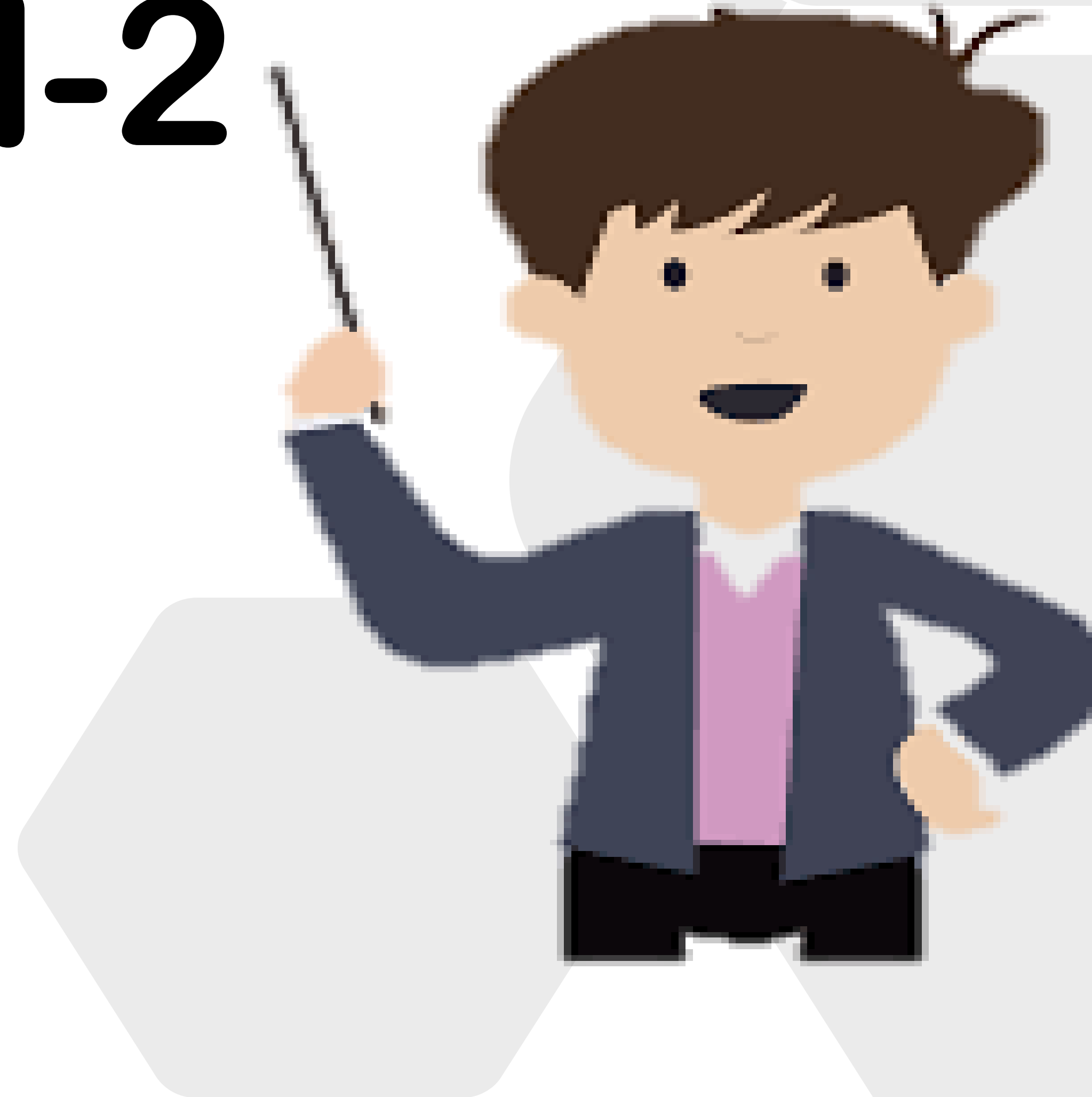
**DEFENCE SPECIAL**

**14<sup>th</sup> July 2020 | 11:30 AM – 1:00 PM**



# PRONOUN-2

By: Santosh Sir



5

Singular

- Someone / body
- Anyone / -
- Everyone / -
- No one / -

Each  
one of + plu (N/Pro)

One ..... one/one's/oneself (correct)

he / his / himself  
~~he~~ / ~~his~~ / ~~himself~~

Subject  
He / she  
They x

Possessive  
his / her  
their

Reflexive  
himself  
herself  
themselves x

# RULE NO. 5

- Everyone/everybody/each....he/ his/ himself
- she/ her/ herself
- they/ their/ themselves(wrong)
- One ..... one/one's/oneself (correct)
- he / his/himself (incorrect)

- One should do his duty. *one's ✓*
- One has to drink water if he wants to survive. *one his*
- Each of the four students has submitted their notebooks. *has ✓*



• each  
=

①

Every student promised to complete their work themselves.

his or her

himself ✓  
herself ✓

One should do his duty.

One has to drink water if he wants to survive.

Each of the four students have submitted their notebooks

Each - 2/ more than 2 ✓  
Every - more than ②

- 
- 1. One should respect (A) the religions of others (B) as much as his own. (C) No error (D) *one's ✓*
- 2. One should have (A) their teeth checked (B) every six months. (C) No error (D) *the one's*
- 3. When one takes great risks (A) they must be prepared (B) for great losses.. (C) No error (D) *one*

# RULE NO. 6

- Some verbs (hurt, introduce, present, absent, enjoy, avail, pride etc.) take obj./ Reflexive Pronoun (myself, himself, ourselves, herself etc.)

He enjoyed the party.

He enjoyed in the party.

She absented me from the class yesterday.

She absented from the class yesterday.

कुछ कुछ Verbs के जुरत आता है।  
 कुछ N / Pro. (object) भी आता है।  
 जो Ref. Pro. आता है।



# RULE NO. 7

- Some verbs don't take reflexive pronoun with them.
- Keep, stop, turn, qualify, bathe, move, rest, hide etc.

earthly/physical - *भौतिक*

- eg.1. A worldly person should keep himself from the stoics.

→ indifferent to pleasure or pain

hide *छिपाना* v2

- 2. The plunderer hid himself behind the door.

Robber - *चोर*

# RULE NO. 8

- ~~Such~~ <sup>जैसा</sup> .....as(correct) — <sup>Relative Pronoun</sup> जैसा
- ~~who/which~~(incorrect) — <sup>enthusiastic - उत्साही</sup> ~~जैसा~~ as ✓
- 1. He is not such a **zealous** person who I was searching for.
- 2. She is not such a girl who is required for this job.

such — <sup>as</sup> as / ~~who~~ / ~~which~~ ✓

# RULE NO.9

- Each other.....( for two )
- One another.....( for more than two )

एक दूसरे

each other

eg. The astrologer and the astronaut are fighting with one another.

A theist, an atheist, a pantheist and an agnostic are fighting with each other.

one another

# RULE NO.10

All  
 much  
 none  
 the same,  
 the only  
 superlative degree  
*nothing*

*that ✓*  
*who*  
*which*

*that ✓*

- 1. This is the same ornithologist who scolded me.
- 2. He is the bravest boy who won the acclaim.
- 3. It was all which I had.

*that*

*that*

*that*

*✓*

- *either*
- Anyone of his eyes is defective. *and*
- Both you as well as my brother are going to attend her marriage tomorrow.
- ~~Both~~ of them *Neither is* ~~are not~~ going there. *object they meet*
- He is not one of those who will help everybody whom he meets. ✓
- He and ~~myself~~ alone will complete this work.
- Each of the brother ~~could~~ get their share of property. *his*
- This is only one of her novels which ~~have~~ been published till date. *that has*



- 
3. *Neither*  
None of the two sisters has come. ✓
4. *Any*  
Either of the four boys was playing on the field. *None* ✓
5. He is a university professor(A)but of his three sons (B)neither has any merit. (C) No error (D)

- 1. He told me the same(A) story which he told(B) you yesterday.(C) No error (D)

*that ✓*

- 2. Sairat is one of the latest(A) in the list of contemporary Marathi movies(B) which appeared in recent times.(C) No error (D)

*that*

# WHO OR WHICH?

Living

Non living

choice / selection of  
~~the~~

which of  
use living  
~~the~~  
of the

which

• Of the two sisters ~~who~~ is the more beautiful?

which

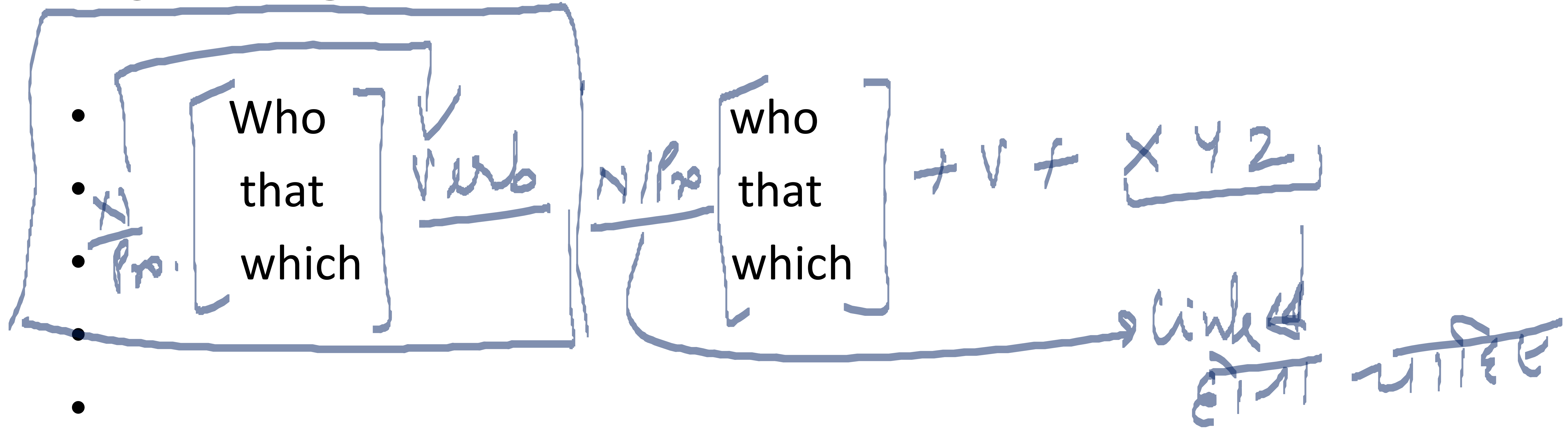
• ~~Who~~ is your father in the crowd?

the

• Who is better of the two students in our colony?

which

# RULE NO. 11



- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

who  
whom

•

*the shawl of her mother*

- 1. She has her mother's shawl who feels very cold in winter.

*the watch of my friend*

- 2. I gave him my friend's watch who is very generous.

*— kind*

- 3. she narrated the whole incident who is a very good story teller.

*The whole incident was narrated by her*



# 'Whose' or "of which"

~~error~~

living + whose + noun

non-living + the noun of which

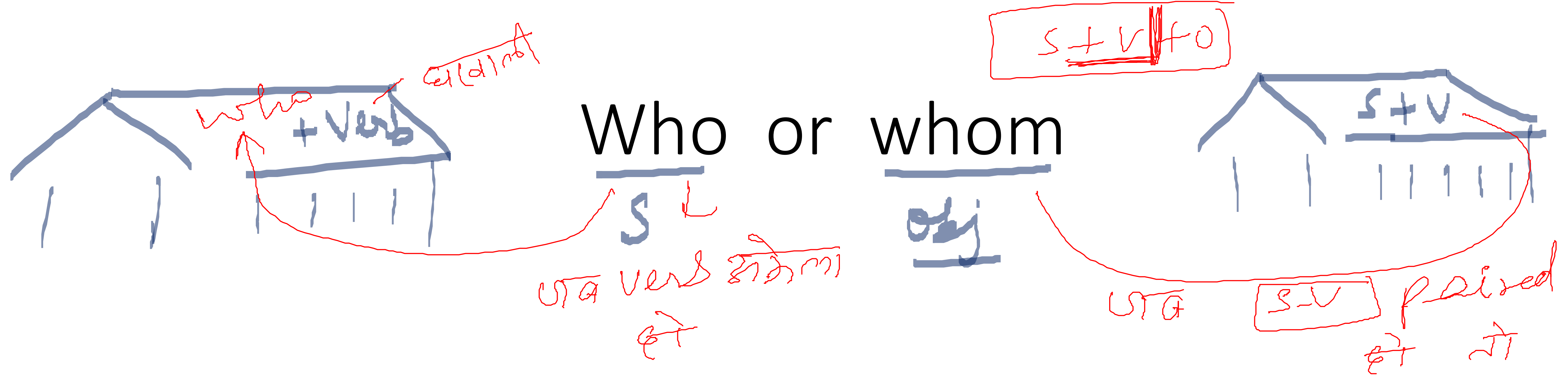
- 1. I have a TV whose screen is 65 inches.
- 2. I met the person whose daughter is in the USA.
- 3. She gave me a pen whose ink is gel.
- 4. He read a letter whose message was threatening.
- 5. The boy (a) which money (b) was lost felt sorry (3) No error (d)

the screen of which

the ink of which

the message of which

whose



- 1. The players whom we have selected for our team are young and ambitious.
- 2. The students whom, we are talking about, have come, are the winners of quiz competition.
- 3. He was talking of the people who, he stated, he had fought with in Bhutan.

who / whom as (S-V) (fought with)

4. She is the kind of lady <sup>who</sup> whom everybody thinks, is shrewd.

5. She is the lady <sup>whom</sup> who, I know, you can always count on.

6. This is the sportsperson(A) <sup>who</sup> whom I think has won (B) the much coveted prize.(C) No error (D)

• 1. My shirt is better than you.

your shirt

yours ✓

• 2. His pencil is sharper than me.

my pencil

mine ✓

• 3. Your house is as big as she.

hers ✓

~~the weather of Delhi.~~

• 4. The weather of Mathura is as cold as Delhi.

that / those

- 5. The roads in Delhi are wider than Nepal.

the roads in Nepal  
that those in Nepal  
these from

- 6. The students from Hathras are more industrious than Mthura.

that of

- 7. The climate of Shimla is as cold as Manali.