

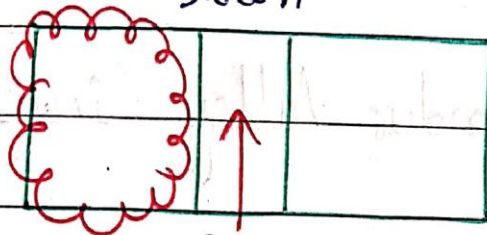
Exception →

(1) Lothal (in Gujarat)

- Complete town was surrounded by a fort/Citadel.
or
Whole

(2) No citadel was present in Chanhudaro.

(3) In Dhauwira, city was divided into 3 parts -
town



(Bridge Town)

Economy -

Economy in this civilization was very developed.

They were aware about measurement.

They were first to produce cotton ^{across} the world.
↳ (called Sindon)

They were first to use silver across the world.

Meluhā was used for Indus in Mesopotamia (in Iraq)
word

They were not aware about use of Iron.

They imported gold and silver from Afghanistan.

Major raw materials were steatite & Terracotta.
↓
(used in making)

Families were Matriarchal in nature
(मातृसत्तात्मक)

(ghar ki mukhiya maa thi)

Major male god → Pashupati

Major female god → Mother Goddess

John Marshall called Pashupati as Proto Shiva
आदि

Mohanjodaro →

This site was discovered by R.D. Banerjee in 1922.

This place is located on the bank of river Indus (Sindh, Pak)

Meaning of Mohanjodaro is Mound of Dead
(मृतकों का टीला)

following items were found from here →

Bronce statue of dancing girl

Great Granary

Great Bath

Miscellaneous →

People of Indus were aware about measurement.

Most temp animals were Humped Ox and Unicorn.

They were first to use Swastik symbol 

No image of cow was found from Indus civilization.

They were not aware about use of horse. (Although remains of horse were found from Sir Kotla).

Cremation system was present in i) Partial and ii) Complete both forms.

Major occupations were Agriculture ^① and Trade ^②.

