



NEWS OF 6th & 7thJULY

Date - 7th July 2020

Time - 8:30 am to 9:15 am



I've grown most not from victories, but **setbacks**. If winning is God's reward, then losing is how he teaches us.





Lewis Hamilton is related to which game?

- A. Formula One racing
- **B.** Boxing
- C. Tennis
- D. Baseball

Ans. A





Which famous dancer died recently?

- A. R. Mritunja
- B. Saroj Khan
- C. Isadora Duncan
- D. M. Malik

Ans. B



OneWeb is the based company.

- A. JAPAN
- **B. CHINA**
- C. US

D.UK

Ans. ¢



Who is the current prime minister of France?

- A. J. Philips
- **B.** Édouard Philippe
- C. Jean Castex
- D. Macron

Ans. C



UNPF started working from –

A. 1969

B. 1987

C. 1999

D. 1977

Ans. A

nerades

Bottas wins drama-filled season opener

Leclere second after Hamilton is handed a five-second penalty; maiden podium finish for Norris



Lights to Sag: Valitieri Bottas led from start to finish at the Austrian GP on Sunday. +surry masses

Fast Facts

- . Bottas has won the season-opener for the second year in a row, the Austrian GP triumph the eighth of his career, Last year he had won the first race held in Australia
- · Nortis secured his maiden podium finish though he crossed the line fourth, He was handed the third spot after Hamilton was given a five-second penalty for nodlA permet
- . In Brazil test year, Hamilton and Albon had a similar collision, resulting in the Briton getting a time penalty and allowing McLaren's Sainz to reach the podium
- it is only the second time a: McLaren driver is part of the FI podium since Australia 2014 (Saint 2019, North 2020)
- Nine retirements in Austria, more than any from the 2019 season (2019: Hockenheimring (Germany) - fi retirements.

Complied by S. Digoli Rogan and Annuals Valamari

FORMULA ONE

AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE SPIRILITING GAUSTRIAG

Valtteri Bottas stayed calm in a stormy race to claim a measured victory for Mercedes as Formula One returned with a bang in a dramatic and season-opening Austrian Grand Prix on Sunday.

Seven months after the final race of 2019, the Finn, who had started from the 12th pole position of his career, led from start to finish.

Six-time champion Lewis Hamilton, who ended second. was given a five-second penalty and demoted to fourth. Ferrari's Charles Leclerc was second while McLaren's Lando Norris claimed his maiden podium.

Hamilton, hit with a prerace grid penalty that dropped him from second to fifth, had clashed with Red Bull's Alex Albors in the final laps, forcing the latter to spin off the track.

three Safety Car interventions and way run behind closed doors at the Red Bull. Ring, the Ferrari-bound Carlos Sainz finished fifth in the second McLaren ahead of Racing Point's Sergio Perez.

Pierre Gasly was seventh for Alpha Tauri and Esteban Ocon eighth on his return to racing with Renault ahead of Antonio Giovinaggi of Alfa Romeo, Sebastian Vettel, the four-time champion in his final season at Ferrari, was In a race which witnessed 10th. The drivers all wore a

black T-shirt with 'End Racism' written on it, but six of the 20 drivers did not take the knee. Kimi Raikkunen, Max Verstappen, Charles Leclerc, Danill Kyyat, Antonio Giovinazzi and Carlos Sainz Ir. were those who did not.

The results: 1. Valitieri Sottas. (Mercedes) 1:30:55.739; 2 Charles Leclers (Ferrard) +2,700s; 3. Lando Norra: (MrLaven) +5.491s; Lewis Hamilton (Mercedes) +5 689s; 5. Carlos Sainz (McLaren) +8.903s; 6: Sergio Perez (Rac-

ing Point) +15.092s; 7. Pierre Gastly (Alpha Tauri) +16.682s; 8. Esteben Ocon (Renault) +17.456s; S. Antonio Glovinazzi (Alfa Romeo) +21.146s; 10. Sebastian Vettel (+24.545s).

11. Nicholas Latifi (Williams) +31.650s; 12. Daniil Kvyut (Alphy Tauril DNF: 13. Alexander Albon (Red Bull) DNF; Kimi Balkkonen (Alfa Romeo) DNF; George Russell (Williams) DNF; Bornain Grosjean (Hasso); Kavin Magnusses (Haas): Lance Stroll (Racing Point); DNF; Daniel Ricciardo (Renault); Max Verstappen (Red Bull) DMF.



Austria GP





Vaccine trials take 6 to 9 months: WHO Chief Scientist

Soumya Swaminathan says candidate must meet efficacy and safety standards

IL PRASAD

CHIENNAL

Days after the Indian Council of Medical Research issued a letter calling for fast-tracking the trial process of Bharat Biotech's COVID-19 vaccine, Chief Scientist at the World Health Organisation Soumya Swaminathan said a vaccine trial usually takes at least six months to complete.

"A realistic (but very optimistic) timeline from the start of Phase-1 to the completion of Phase-3 [trials] could be about six to nine months (if all goes exactly according to plan)," Dr. Swaminathan told The Hindu, responding to questions via email.

On the specific question of whether Phase-3 trials can



Soumya Swaminathan

be skipped for making the vaccine available for public use in light of the pandemic, Dr. Swaminathan said: "Any vaccine must demonstrate efficacy and safety on a sizeable number of participants. The WHO has published target product profiles for a CO-VID vaccine (and) immunogenicity data alone would be insufficient for a vaccine use policy. It is possible to have protocols which flow seamlessly from Phase-2 to Phase-3 based on interim analysis of data."

After scientists and experts raised serious concerns over the ICMR's communication, the nodal agency issued a clarification saying the letter was meant only to "cut unnecessary red tape" and "speed up recruitment of participants". Experts globally have been saying it would take at least 12 to 18 months to launch a vaccine for COVID-19.

Bharat Biotech has got an approval to conduct only the Phase-I and Phase-2 trials.

CONTINUED ON + PAGE &



Issue compulsory licences for generic Remdesivir: CPI(M)

• The Polit Bureau of the CPI(M) has said that the government should issue compulsory licences for the manufacture of a generic version of Remdesivir, an antiviral drug being used to treat COVID-19 patients.





 'Gilead Sciences' anti-viral drug Remdesivir has shown efficacy in treating COVID-19 patients.

• The statement said while the price of the drug was ₹2.25 lakh or \$3,000 in the U.S., Indian companies were in talks for manufacturing under a Gilead's licence for sale at ₹30,000-₹35,000.



Article 78 of Indian Constitution



• भारत-चीन सीमा पर तनाव, आर्थिक संकट और COVID-19 स्थिति के मद्देनज़र भारतीय प्रधानमंत्री ने राष्ट्रपति को 'राष्ट्रीय एवं अंतर्राष्ट्रीय महत्त्व के मुद्दों' पर जानकारी दी।

• भारतीय संविधान के तहत प्रधानमंत्री, राष्ट्रपति और मंत्रिपरिषद के बीच की महत्त्वपूर्ण कड़ी है।



• भारतीय संविधान के अनुच्छेद 78 के अनुसार, प्रधानमंत्री द्वारा निम्नलिखित कार्य किये जाते हैं-

1. प्रधानमंत्री केंद्र की प्रशासनिक कार्यवाहियों और विधान से जुड़े प्रस्तावों के संबंध में मंत्रिपरिषद द्वारा लिये गए निर्णयों से राष्ट्रपति को अवगत कराता है।



- 2. प्रधानमंत्री, राष्ट्रपति द्वारा माँगे जाने पर केंद्र की कार्यवाहियों और विधान से जुड़े प्रस्तावों से संबंधित सूचना राष्ट्रपति को उपलब्ध कराता है।
- 3. प्रधानमंत्री, राष्ट्रपति द्वारा माँग करने पर किसी विषय विशेष को मंत्रिपरिषद के विचारार्थ प्रस्तुत करता है जिससे संबंधित निर्णय किसी मंत्री द्वारा लिया गया हो किंतु मंत्रिपरिषद ने उस पर विचार न किया हो।





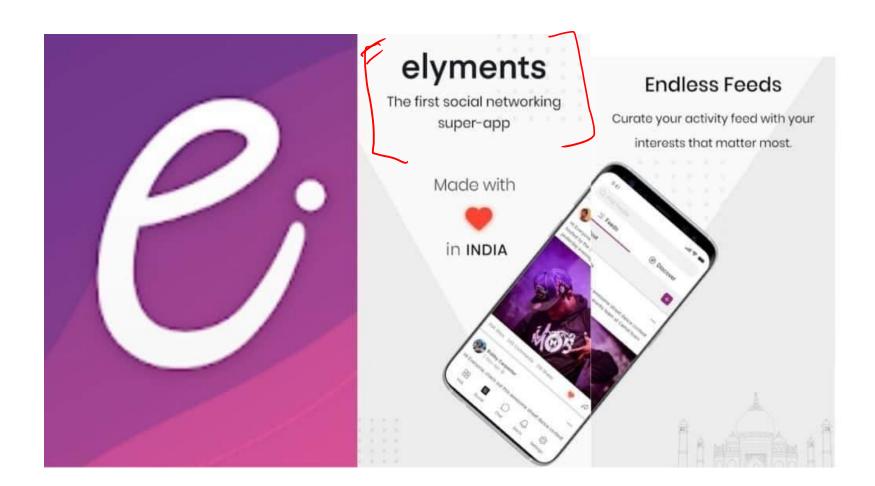
- यह एक लोकप्रिय पर्यटन केंद्र है क्योंकि यहाँ सिंधु एवं जास्कर निदयों का संगम स्थल भी है।
- अल्ची (Alchi), लिकिर (Likir) और बास्गो (Basgo) मठ और पाथर साहब गुरुद्वारा (Pathar Sahab Gurudwara) निमू के आसपास ही अवस्थित हैं।



मैगनेट हिल (Magnet Hill) एक ग्रैविटी डेफायिंग रोड (Gravity Defying Road) है जो निमू से 7.5 किमी. दक्षिण-पूर्व में अवस्थित है।



Elyments Mobile App







हाल ही में भारतीय उपराष्ट्रपति ने 'आत्मनिर्भर भारत अभियान' के तहत स्वदेशी सोशल मीडिया मोबाइल एप **'एलिमेंट्स'** (Elyments) लॉन्च किया।

यह एप 8 प्रमुख भारतीय भाषाओं में उपलब्ध होगा।



इस एप के उपयोगकर्ता को चैटिंग करने के साथ-साथ ई-कॉमर्स की सेवाएँ भी मिलेंगी।

इसके अलावा इस एप में उपयोगकर्ता के डेटा को सुरक्षित रखने के लिये 'एंड-टू-एंड एन्क्रिप्थन' जैसी सुविधाएँ भी दी गई हैं।



चंद्रमा पर विशाल मात्रा में धातु की उपस्थिति

हाल ही में 'राष्ट्रीय वैमानिकी एवं अंतरिक्ष प्रशासन' (National Aeronautics and Space Administration- NASA) के 'लूनर रिकॉनेनेस ऑबिटर' (Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter, LRO) अंतरिक्ष यान ने चंद्रमा की उप-सतह में विशाल मात्रा में लोहे एवं टाइटेनियम जैसी धातुओं के उपस्थित होने अनुमान लगाया है।





• LRO नासा का रोबोटिक अंतरिक्ष यान है जो वर्तमान में चंद्रमा के धुवों का मानचित्रण कर रहा है।

• इसे चंद्रमा के ध्रुवीय क्रेटरों में हिम की उपस्थिति का पता लगाने के लिये वर्ष 2009 में भेजा गया था।



LRO मिशन का उद्देश्य:

• चंद्रमा की उत्पत्ति को समझने के लिये वैज्ञानिक लगातार पृथ्वी की तुलना में चंद्रमा पर उपस्थित धातु का पता लगाने का प्रयास कर रहे हैं।



The Big Splat Hypothesis:

L, चाद की निर्माण, पृथ्वा से हुमारी





• नैटान्ज़, ईरान की राजधानी तेहरान से लगभग 250 किलोमीटर दक्षिण में स्थित एक 'यूरेनियम संवर्द्धन' केंद्र है।

•

• नैटान्ज़ को ईरान के प्रथम पायलट ईंधन संवर्द्धन संयंत्र के रूप में जाना जाता है।



फ्रेंड्स ऑफ पुलिस

Adn gain

(IN)

तमिलनाड़ में 'फ्रेंड्स ऑफ पुलिस' (Friends of Police-FoP) की सेवाओं को अगली स्चना तक निलंबित कर दिया गया है। राज्य सरकार ने यह निर्णय पुलिस द्वारा हिरासत में लिये गए दो व्यापारियों की मृत्यु (Custodial Death) और यातना की घटना के बाद लिया है, क्योंकि जाँच के दौरान इस घटना में कुछ फ्रेंड्स ऑफ पुलिस (FoP) स्वयंसेवकों की भूमिका भी पाई गई है।



• फ्रेंड्स ऑफ पुलिस (FoP) एक सामुदायिक पुलिसिंग पहल और एक संयुक्त सरकारी संगठन (JGO) है जिसका उद्देश्य पुलिस और जनता को करीब लाना है।

• एक स्वयंसेवा प्रणाली के रूप में फ्रेंड्स ऑफ पुलिस (FoP) की शुरुआत वर्ष 1993 में तमिलनाडु के रामनाथपुरम ज़िले से हुई थी।



• एक अनुमान के अनुसार, प्रे तमिलनाड़ के सभी पुलिस थानों में लगभग 4000 सक्रिय FoP स्वयंसेवी सदस्य हैं।

• FoP स्वयंसेवी राज्य के आम लोगों में अपराध जागरूकता को बढ़ावा देने में मदद करते हैं और राज्य पुलिस प्रशासन को अपराधों की रोकथाम में सक्षम बनाते हैं।



विंटर डीज़ल Winter Diesel

भारतीय सशस्त्र सेना शीघ्र ही लद्दाख जैसे अत्यधिक ऊँचाई वाले क्षेत्रों में जहाँ सर्दियों का तापमान बहुत कम स्तर तक गिर जाता अर्थात शून्य या फिर माइनेंस (-) में पहुँच जाता है ऐसे दुर्गम क्षेत्रों में 'विंटर डीज़ल' (Winter Diesel) का उपयोग कर सकती है।



• 'इंडियन ऑयल कॉरपोरेशन' (Indian Oil Corporation-IOC), जो देश की सबसे बड़ी तेल विपणन कंपनी है, शीघ्र ही लददाख में सेना को विंटर डीज़ल की आपूर्ति करेगी।

• इस विंटर डीज़ल का प्रयोग -30 डिग्री सेल्सियस से भी कम तापमान पर कर पाना संभव है।

• पिछले वर्ष नवंबर 2019 में केंद्र सरकार द्वारा लद्दाख क्षेत्र के लिये पहले विंटर ग्रेंड डीज़ल बिक्री केंद्र का शुभारंभ किया था।



Legendary Italian composer Ennio Morricone passes away

His haunting scores for the famous Clint Eastwood Spaghetti Westerns' beloed define a cinematic era

earners by then such as The lange Clevel dues." titled, the Bud and the 13th. The Mindrey, and Chemistrie - Inc., with inflatin gratitudes. 1987. analism charles high cose of that ... the primate greature of Massackia world's east fancing works. Sents Morrowse, He regitcomposets, his passed inter 16 directs, several to ... With unted 74

broke bit from Pt days up: . Statisty of many and charand died at a direct hore on ... may become finding thinks Months: No lawyer Sandod - Minime Changes Comwater to be all with mobile with the the companies blacked. legislating "L. Rissic: Month. proper, also decad."

"Ny toli bases reasoning previouslike active that The analytical rating halose will be serlingerable in the

Two theats

Statement, the way bearing of amounts including Conduct Montonic flucted by their This per by only competitive and the tigh-

Wards and faults for their Academs count to Queets; Morrouse and conce. what I have store count? companies by the control of the cont lines thereines, whose Superther understant how Fight the Waster, as he nor livewy to taib, had epointed on beam-uses; i force to

> Though he were for harchecks of More, belonsaled pregrammer, popular lengt and confession, 2 was los broadship with the backs do so has beeght lanes that fimes/or halo. form, with sooms for the "Ipoglant Western" Hentry. Clicy European Dr. No. 1966 n.

They we have the set collect "Bulkers Dillogo" > A Dischol. of Forlians, For a Avec Challane to a receiving one page mes. (Balon, Garneres and Bild! After, and The Good, No Had

as the Jew's Surp., something test accompanied by real much sub as whiching. and arough topieed by edit

Teaglers' Western, 14. colording prospletful be find a he made with Leave.

stratule including income.

His successor with Lamber, it harmonia, statucki sain- koiner ukushnin, hal akpetic, one angless and the too: __econocide (selections became, but the ballin bins. The years - needs foreidant, barry tar-Monte, Effort Stone, Borran-Publish Land Phases Inflight stracting of whips, gatalone . Issuing a patriotite diser-

Mitariotar also paragraph Sed Striage, Lite Particular, Thur bin-The shours brief to blake: Insolution, Levision's Ragoff the provincial with the co, and higgestly we find ta's Flor Longs Sidemon.

force in fermi in 1975. sery consistent and provide that ... while that you haveled by the My believ and also the little wire: Manerial, Markone: beginned sough from the falls.

good would like winter behave he invested for hire condition is history blen for Lastines Nator's E Yodersch in

Filtre (regent)

Newsprane said, 564 year, 74g regist total torse Suring recked with Marky Debrie.

"The child cold you be shall the minte for A. Claritowit. change and I said "see". He did not mad to close by Street, by chi and his foregr. had then be sailed theight Litrary, who sold has I may "My production for Myre" et. a. transprent de seculi ac. . . Sont modérag etél. Litte. Ye. em tomata follor that alternative phononic annealed agent based.



Speciel Every Recrusive a make Egypter force for the Santa in the Sudget 8 slear sharing Clint Establish ne-





DEFENCE EXERCISES IN NEWS



• Indo-Thai CORPAT: Indian Navy and the Royal Thai Navy.

• SITMEX 2019: Maritime exercise amongst Singapore, maritime Thailand and India.

• MAITREE-2019: Joint military exercise between India and Thailand.



R

 Yudh Abhyas 2019: Joint military exercise between Indian and US armies.

Tiger Triumph: First ever tri service joint exercise between India and the United States

 Malabar 2019: Maritime exercise between India, Japan and the United States



R

 Nomadic Elephant: India-Mongolian joint military training exercise

R

• Exercise SHAKTI: Biennial exercise between armies of India and France

X

• Exercise Garuda: Exercise between Indian and French Air Force



• Exercise Mitra Shakti: Joint military exercise between India-Sri Lanka

• SLINEX 2019: Maritime exercise between India and Sri Lanka

TSENTR 2019: Part of the Russian Armed Forces' annual training cycle. Apart from host Russia, military contingents from China, India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Pakistan and Uzbekistan will took part.



• Exercise Za'ir-Al-Bahr: Joint maritime exercise between the navies of India and Qatar.

• **Dustlik-2019**: First ever joint military exercise between **India and Uzbekistan**.

• **Hand in Hand :** Military exercise between India and China



Exercise Indradhanush: Exercise between Indian Air Force and Royal Air Force of United Kingdom

• Ajeya Warrior-2020: Joint Military Exercise between India and United Kingdom

IndSpaceEx: India's first-ever simulated space warfare exercise



 MILAN 2020: Multilateral naval exercise hosted by Indian navy

 Operation Him Vijaya: Conducted by Indian army to test offensive capabilities against China in Arunachal Pradesh

• Exercise SAMPRITI: Military exercise between India and Bangladesh





• Counter-Terrorism Table-Top Exercise (CT-TTX) : First counter-terrorism exercise for "Quad" countries (U.S., India, Japan and Australia)

• Exercise Surya Kiran: Joint military exercise between India- Nepal

• Indra: Joint Tri Services Exercise between India and Russia.







Botswana is surrounded by -

- A. South Africa
- **B.** Zimbabwe
- C. Namibia
- D. All of them

Ans. D



What is the percentage of core industry in IIP?

A. 67%

B. 50%

C. 14.27%

D/40.27%

Ans. D



When was UAPA passed?

A. 1967

B. 1997

C. 1960

D. 1999

Ans. A



Who publishes IIP?

A. CSSO

B. NSSO

C. CSO

D. NSO

Ans. C

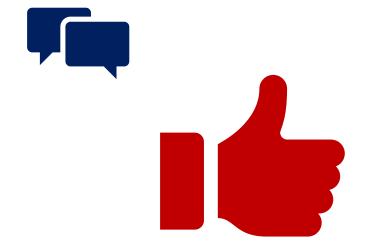


Where is India's first plasma bank set up?

- A Delhi
 - B. Mumbai
 - C. Kolkata
 - D. U.P.

Ans. A





Don't Forget to Like / Comment & Share this video





www.Youtube.com/safaltaclass



www.Facebook.com/safaltaclass



www.Instagram.com/safaltaclass



