



SAFALTA CLASSTM

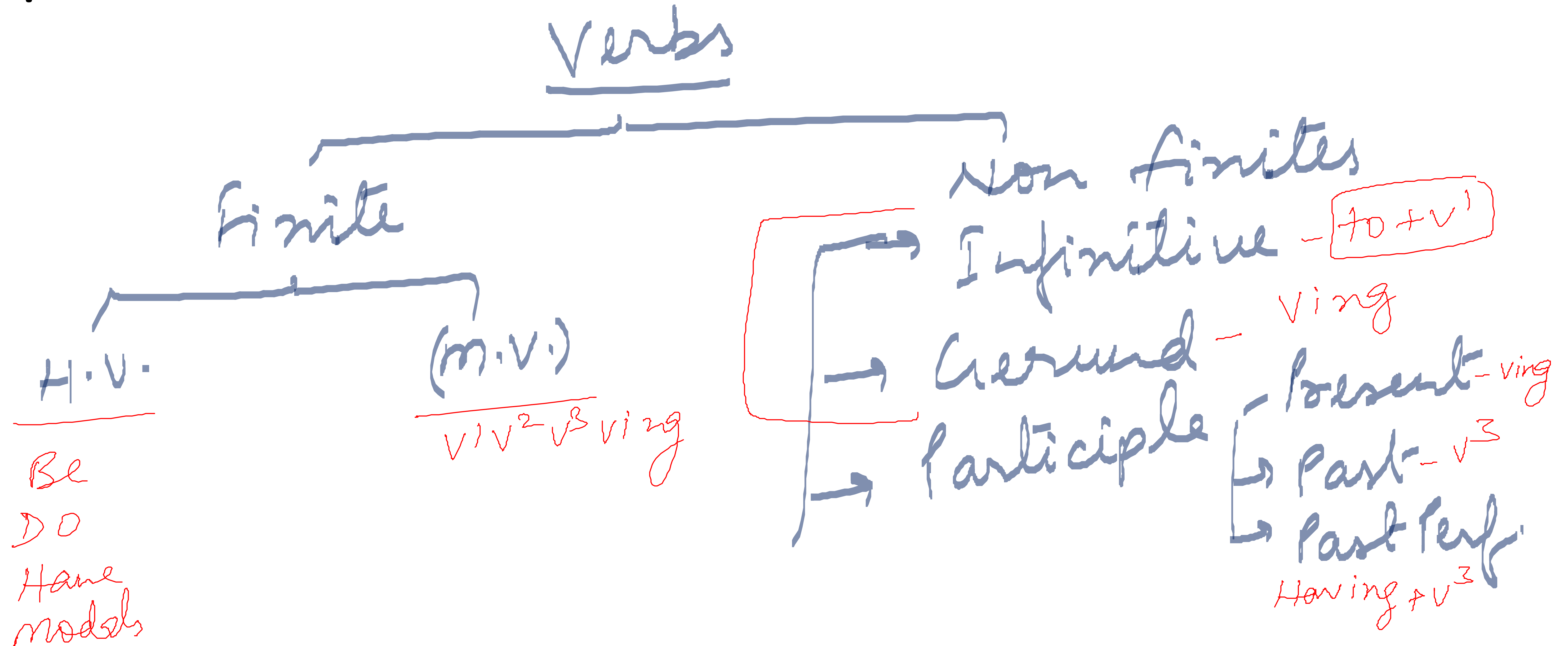
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

NON FINITES

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

CLAT

4th July 2020 | 11:00 AM – 12:00 PM



Infinitive

(to + V)

① It shows the purpose of subj.

② It also comes as subject

→ ① we come here to study.

② To die is not easy.

Around - V-ing

① It may also come as subject.

② It generally comes after ① prep.

③ Possessive

① Swimming is useful for health.

② She is fond of reading.

③ She was angry at my reaching late

SPOT THE ERROR

1. He went to Mumbai(A) with a view (B) to secure a good job. (C) No error (D)
securing
2. I went there (A) with a view to survey (B) the entire procedure. (C) No error (D)
surveying ✓

①

- Look forward to
- addicted to
- accustomed to
- with a view to
- is/am/are/was/were+ used to

ving ✓
—
vi x

• 3. We are looking forward to seeing you again.

• A) to see B) on seeing

• C) at seeing D) No improvement

-

1. He comes here to play. ✓

2. To die is not easy. ✓

3. She wanted to learn English. ✓

-

1. Swimming is useful for health.

2. He is fond of reading magazine.

3. She was happy at my coming on time.

1. TO + Ving

- Addicted to – लत लगना
- Accustomed to – अभ्यस्त होना
- With a view to – के लिए
- Look forward to – आशा करना
- Object to – आपत्ति जताना
- In addition to – के अलावा
- Habituated to – आदत होना
- Is/am/are/get/was/were/got + used to

+ Ving (✓)

[to + V¹ (✗)]

Eg. He is addicted to smoking.

2. VERB + (Prep. + Ving)

• Abstain	from
• Prevent	from
• Desist	from
• Debar	from
• Hinder	from
• Refrain	from
• Disqualified	from
• Assist	in
• Excel	in
• Fortunate	in
• Difficulty	in
• Persist	in
• Succeed	in
• Successful	in
• Difficulty	in
• Harm	in
• Fond	of
• Capable	of
• Aim	at
• Passion	for
• Thirst	for
• Capacity	for
• Bent	on/upon

+ Ving (✓)
 [to + V¹ (✗)]

- Eg.** (i) He succeeded in doing that.
 (ii) I feel a lot of difficulty in completing it.

3. Word + Ving (to + V¹ – incorrect)

- ✓ • Avoid
- ✓ • Enjoy
- ✓ • Mind
- Remember
- Keep
- Catch
- ✓ • Stop
- ✓ • Can't / couldn't help
- ✓ • Worth
- It is no (good/ use)

+ Ving (✓)

[to + V¹ (✗)] ✗

Eg. (i) Would you mind having a cup of coffee with me ?

(ii) I avoid mingling with the bad company.

4. Bare infinitive (without 'to')

- Needn't
- Daren't
- Make
- Let
- Would rather
- Had better/ had sooner
- Bid /bade/ bidden
- Than
- But
- Except

- See
- Hear
- Watch

- Help (to)

V¹

Ving nt =
to + v1
v1
in + ving

- Eg.** (i) He needn't do this.
(ii) He made me weep.
(iii) I bade him open the window.

•

1. He is addicted to gamble. *gambling*
2. She looks forward to meet the MD very soon. *meeting*
3. He is used to get up in the morning. *getting*

- *from entering*
- 1. She prevented me *to enter* the class.
- 2. He avoids *to mingle* with bad company.
mingling

-
- 1. He is looking forward a)/ to meet an old friend b)/ next month. c)/ No error d)
- 2. He did a)/ nothing but b)/ to play. c)/ No error d)

meeting

play ✓

-
- 3. Do not prevent a)/ her to go b)/ there. c)/ No error d)
from going
- 4. I have enjoyed a)/ to read b)/ your book. c)/ No error d).
reading

•

3. We go to school with a view to

- a) to study
- b) to studying
- c) studying
- d) for studying

•

. 5. One should avoid _____ mistakes.

a) make

b) made

c) making

d) to make

participle

① They tell the action of nearer ^{Noun / Pro.}
^(subject)
either side.

② They add two or more sentences

① He was going to the field. ② He saw a snake ③ It was coming towards him.

eg. ① Going to the field he saw a snake coming towards him.

② He saw a snake going to the field coming towards him.

Present Participle

Ving

→ When two actions take place together or one happens just after the other, we use present participle.

→ It also works as an adjective

① seeing a snake; she ran away. ✓
② sitting in the chair she was talking to me!

①

②

③

Alina has a dancing snake.
Adj (14)

Part-12

past participle - (v3)

res. p. - ving

Past Participle

- It shows completed action
- It also works as an adjective
- lost

→ It can be used in a sentence

eg. He has a broken heart.

(m.v.) ~~(n.v.)~~

Part Perf. Participle

(Having + V3 = After + Ving)
two

When there is a gap between
actions, we use part perf. parti.
washing ~~XXXX~~
→ Having washed the plates, the servant
went home.

• *burning*

1. A *burnt* candle was extinguished. ✓

2. *Taking* food, she left for office.

Having taken

3. *Passing* high school, I got a job.

Having passed

① A dog bit him wandering in the street.

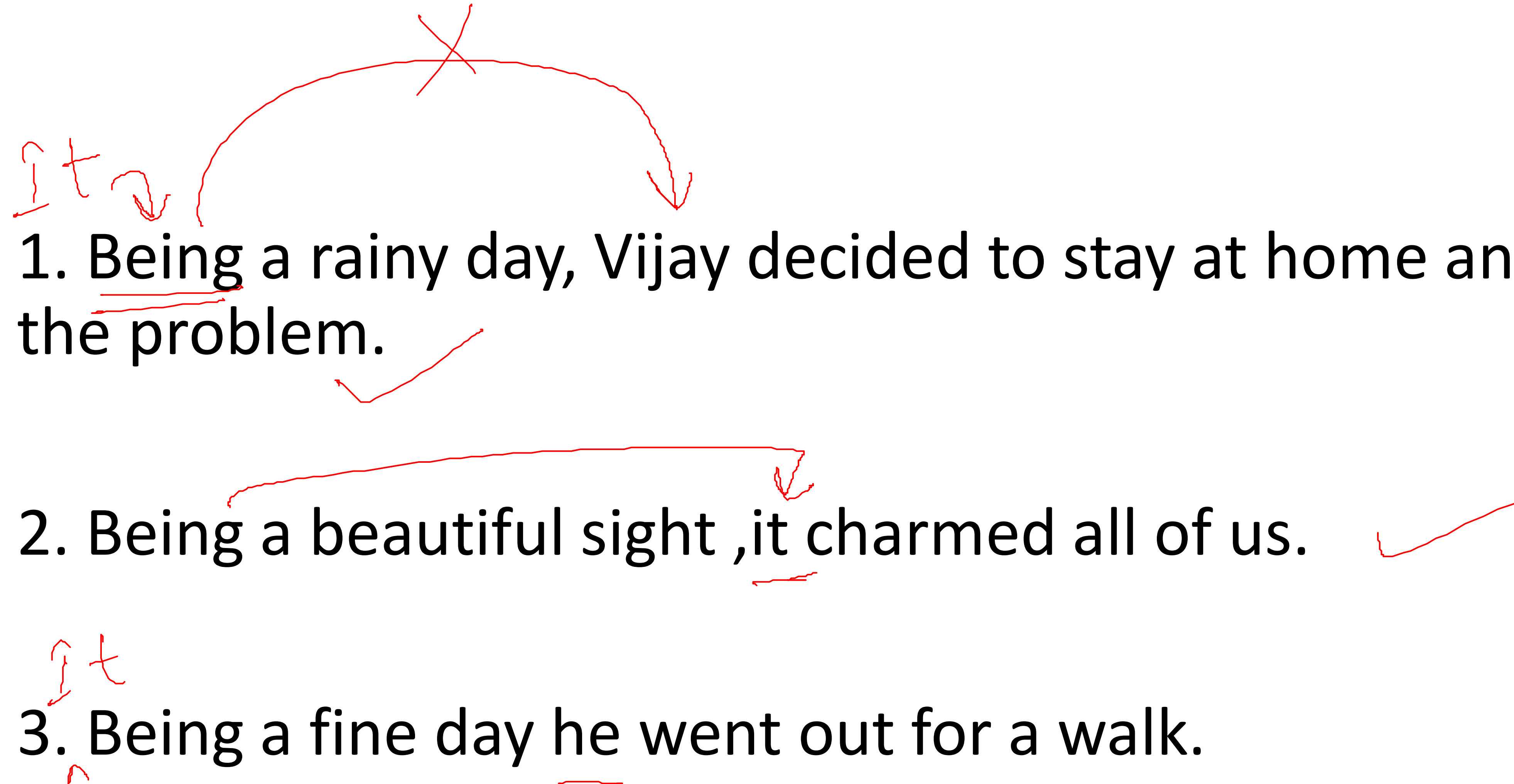
4. Wandering in the street, a dog bit him.

while he was a

5. Walking along the road, a scooter knocked him down.

while he was a

walking

- 
- Handwritten red annotations on the list items:
- 1. Being a rainy day, Vijay decided to stay at home and work further on the problem.
A red arrow points from the word "It" (written above the first bullet) to the underlined word "Being". A red 'X' is drawn above the arrow.
 - 2. Being a beautiful sight, it charmed all of us. ✓
A red arrow points from the underlined word "it" to the word "sight".
 - 3. It Being a fine day he went out for a walk.
A red arrow points from the word "It" (written above the third bullet) to the underlined word "he".



• 4. Being very intelligent, he was promoted twice even in a year.



• 5. Being honest, she is respected everywhere.



• 6. Being a cloudy day, we went out to enjoy the weather.

જાત infinitive (to + v¹) યાત્ત action વાળો યાત્ત
Action થો જો to + have + v³

Perfective infinitive
ve જોતો
જો

- 7. She came here to help me.

પણે આવેજો

- 8. Govinda asked me to go there.

પણે પૂછેજો

- 9. She confessed to murder the child yesterday.

પૂછેજો

to have murdered
✓

- 10. He informed us to be a witness of a terrible murder in his vicinity.

to + v¹ to have been

પણે

...safety.

Dharamveer's father, Jagdin Ram, claimed: "My grandson, Prashant, had bought a new vehicle and the family had gone to offer prayers to some place on November 1. While returning from there, Sanjay intentionally hit our vehicle twice. We resolved the matter, but later he opened fire at him. Mann and Sanjay

ed to the same group.

Ram, who claims to have retired from the Indian Army, further added that both he and his son, Devender, had



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