

website ⊕ App



①

At which one of the following places in India did the Portuguese build their first fortress ?

(a) Anjdiv

(b) Cannanore

☒ (c) Cochin

(d) Goa

पुर्तगालियों ने भारत में निम्नलिखित में से किस स्थान पर प्रथम दुर्ग
का निर्माण किया था?

(a) अञ्जीदीव में

(b) कन्नानोर में

☒ (c) कोचीन में

(d) गोवा में

2

Who among the following had welcomed Vasco da Gama at Calicut ?

- (a) Gasper Correa (b) Albuquerque
(c) ☒ Zamorin (d) Don Ahnaida

↳ Ruler of Calicut =

निम्नलिखित में से किसने वास्को-डि-गामा का कालीकट में स्वागत किया था?

- (a) गेस्पेर कोरिया (b) अलबुकर्क
(c) जमोरिन (d) डॉन अलमेदा

3

Who was the first Portuguese Viceroy in India?

- (a) Diaz (b) Vasco da Gama
(c) Almeida (d) Albuquerque

पुर्तगाली उपनिवेश का प्रथम वायसराय भारत में कौन हुआ?

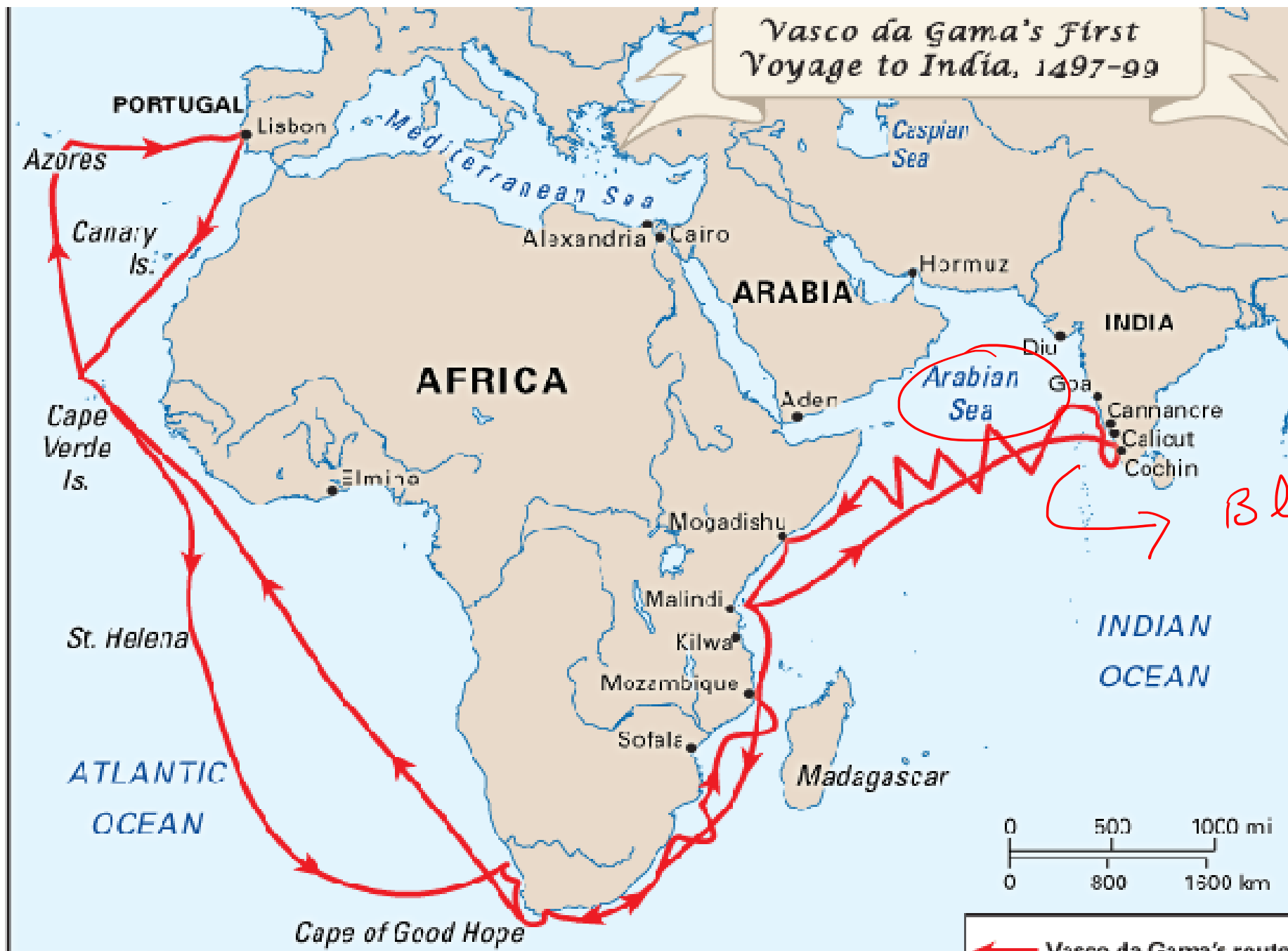
- (a) डियाज (b) वास्कोडिगामा
(c) अल्मीडा (d) अल्बुकर्क

Advent of Europeans in India $\Rightarrow$

भारत में यूरोपियनों का आगमन

- 1) पुर्तगाली Portuguese - 1498
- 2) डच Dutch - 1602
(Country - Holland (Netherlands))
- 3) ब्रिटिश British - 1608
- X 4) डेनिश Danish - 1616
(Country - Denmark)
- 5) फ्रांसीसी French - 1664
- X 6) स्वीडिश Swedish - 1731.

$$6 - \underline{\underline{2}} = \textcircled{4}$$



2022
भारत
Blue Water Policy

→ Imp. Governor general (1505 - 1509)

→ Almeida [Francisco de Almeida] is 1st governor to come in India. Almeida started ~~new water~~ policy [Blue water policy] in India.

→ Portuguese captured Area of India Ocean.

→ Portuguese started [~~Costa - Armada~~] system in India.

sujeet bajpai sir

Permit

↑
Costa - Armada

ગુજરાત (+) મિશ્ર (+) ગુર્જર

↳ મુદિલક રાજા

પાલ (મમ, ભાવડે) < 1508
1509

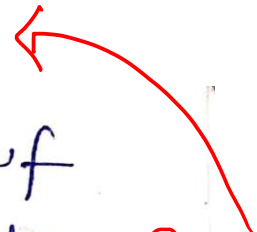
• Battle of Chaul [Maharashtra]

- It was first battle in 1508.
- Army of Gujarat, Egypt, Turkey, defeat army of Almeida.
- But in 1509 Almeida defeated GM-1.
- Portuguese trade centre in Bombay, Southern Hugali, Malacca Bassein & Salsette.

2) Albuquerque (1509 - 15) — Real founder of Portuguese

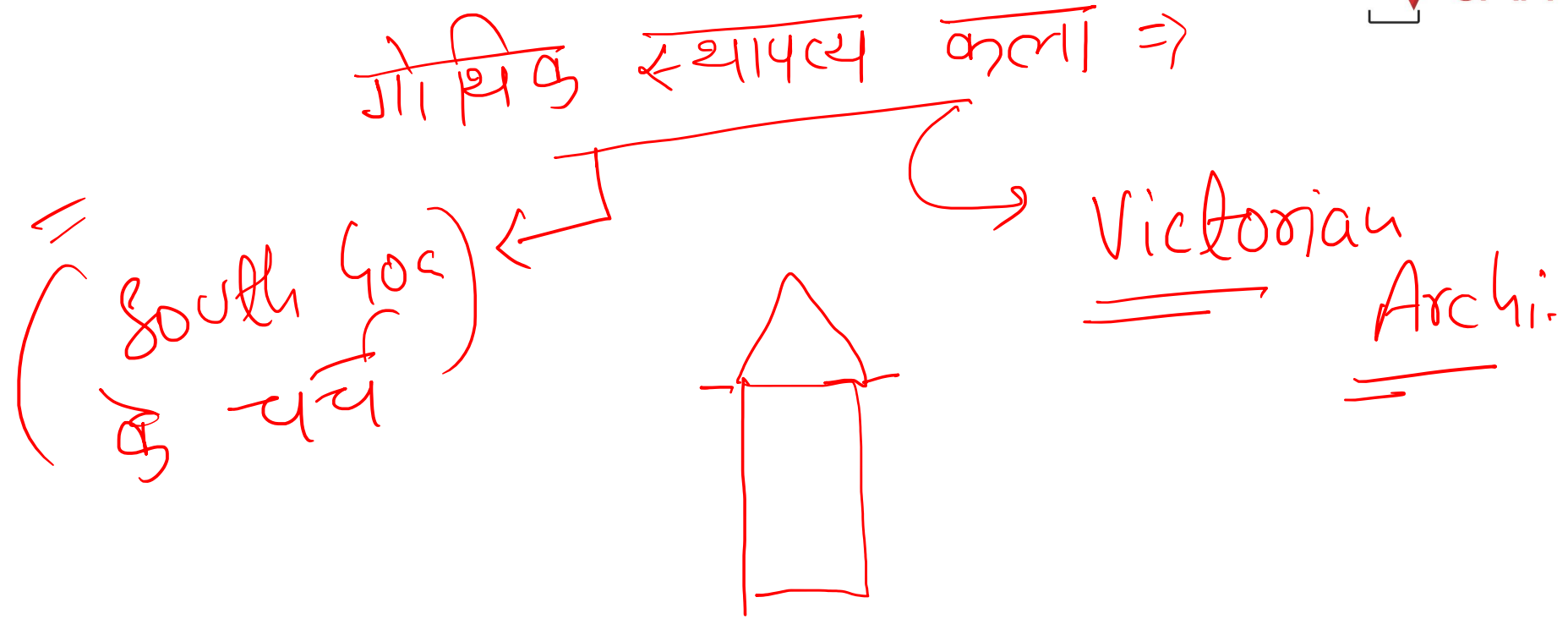
Albuquerque was 2nd port. Governor General to come in India.

KA



- ⇒ Albuquerque won Goa in 1510 from Yusuf Adilshah [Ruler of ~~Japan~~ Bijapur]
- ⇒ Albuquerque banned sati system in his area.
- ⇒ Albuquerque promoted the religious into Conversions
- ⇒ He was the real founder of portuguese matrimonial ~~relation~~ with Indians. power in India.
- ⇒ He encouraged the portuguese matrimonial relation with Indians.

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Contribution of Portuguese in India

⇒ Portuguese started Potato, tomato, maize etc. in India and ~~Tobacco~~ also started by

Portuguese Printing Tobacco

> ~~★~~ Printing press started by Portuguese (1556)

⇒ Gothic ~~Catholic~~ Architecture started by Portuguese

⇒ Portuguese were 1st & last European power who left in India [1961; by operation Vijay. Goa, Daman & Diu]

FILO

(पुर्जावाली)

1947 ⇒

1961 →

British =

French + Port.

→ 1956

OP. Vijay (Navy)

→ Govt + Demand Div

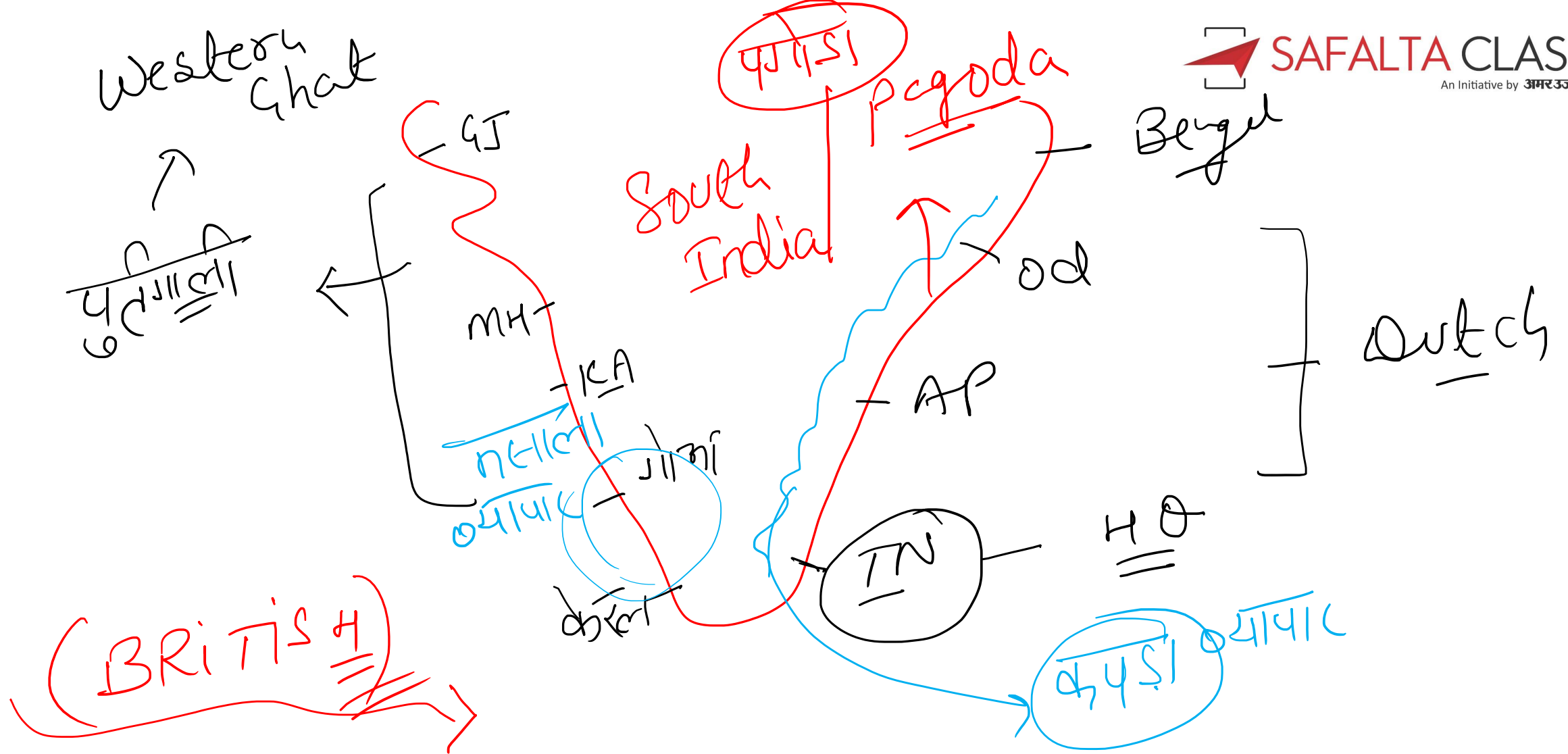
DUTCH → 1st Dutch to
Cornelis - de - houtman (1595) Come in India

⇒ Dutch company was based on capital
arrangement [~~co-operative arrangement~~) Joint Capital

⇒ Dutch made India as an export hub of Co.
cotton cloths

⇒ 1st factory of Dutch in India in
Masulipatnam (1605) ~~Andhra Pradesh~~ / Pulicat
Andhra (TN)

⇒ Office of Dutch in India is in ~~Calicut~~
(Tamil Nadu)



⇒ Colonies → Chinrura, Balasore (Bengal, ~~odisha~~) etc. [pagoda was a type of Gold coins which ^{was} used by Dutch in India]

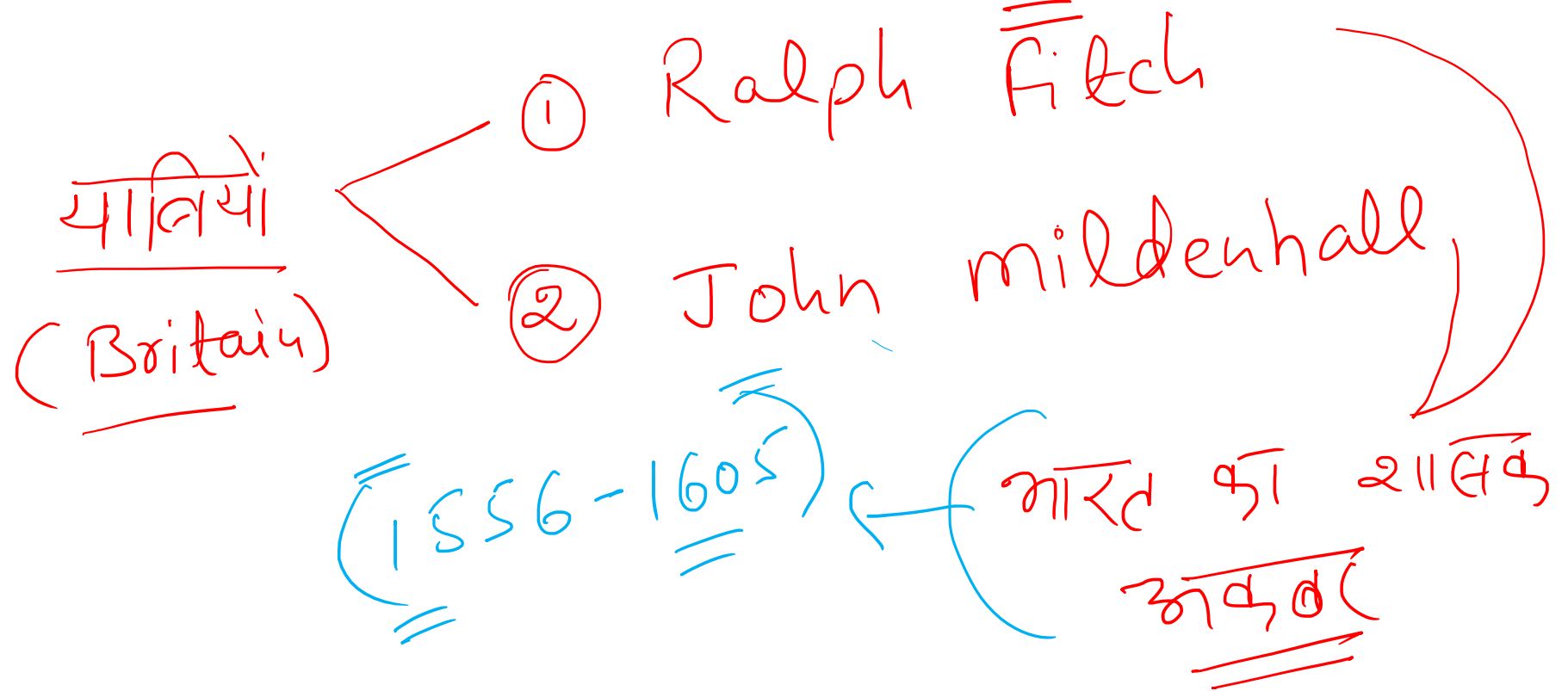
Bengal → odisha

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⇒ British defeated Dutch in 1759 in Battle of Bedra (Bengal)

BRITAIN (Country of

merchants)



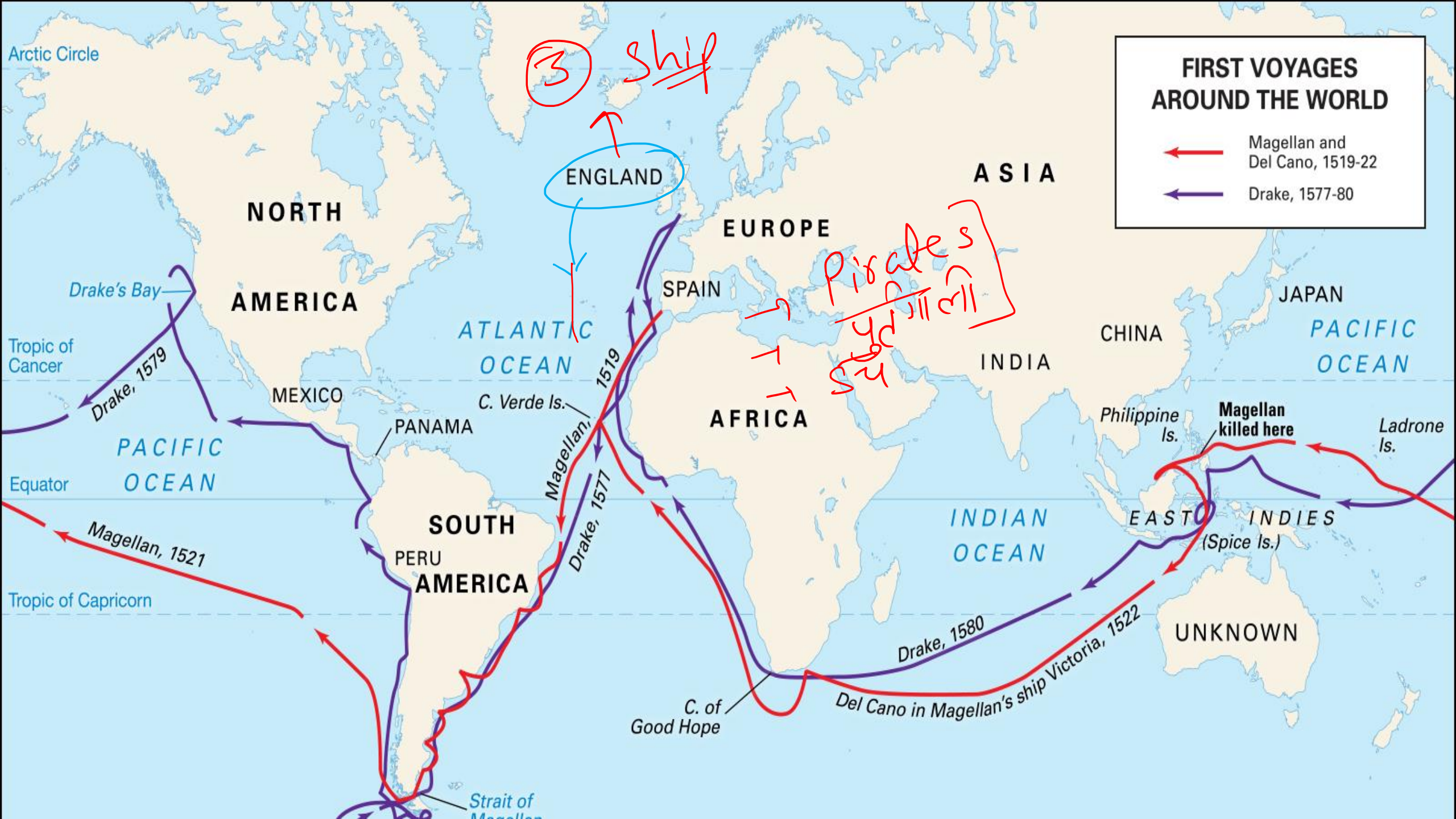
CHARTER OF 1600

- THE EAST INDIA COMPANY, WITH ITS OFFICIAL TITLE AS “**THE GOVERNOR AND COMPANY OF MERCHANTS OF LONDON TRADING INTO EAST INDIES**” WAS INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND ON THE 31ST DECEMBER 1600, BY A CHARTER OF QUEEN ELIZABETH WHICH SETTLED ITS CONSTITUTION, POWERS AND PRIVILEGES.

217 - व्यापारी

→ shoot → (B. E. I. C.)

Elizabeth - (I)



Capt
Hawkins

Hector

→

→

→

UNK

(Red dragon)

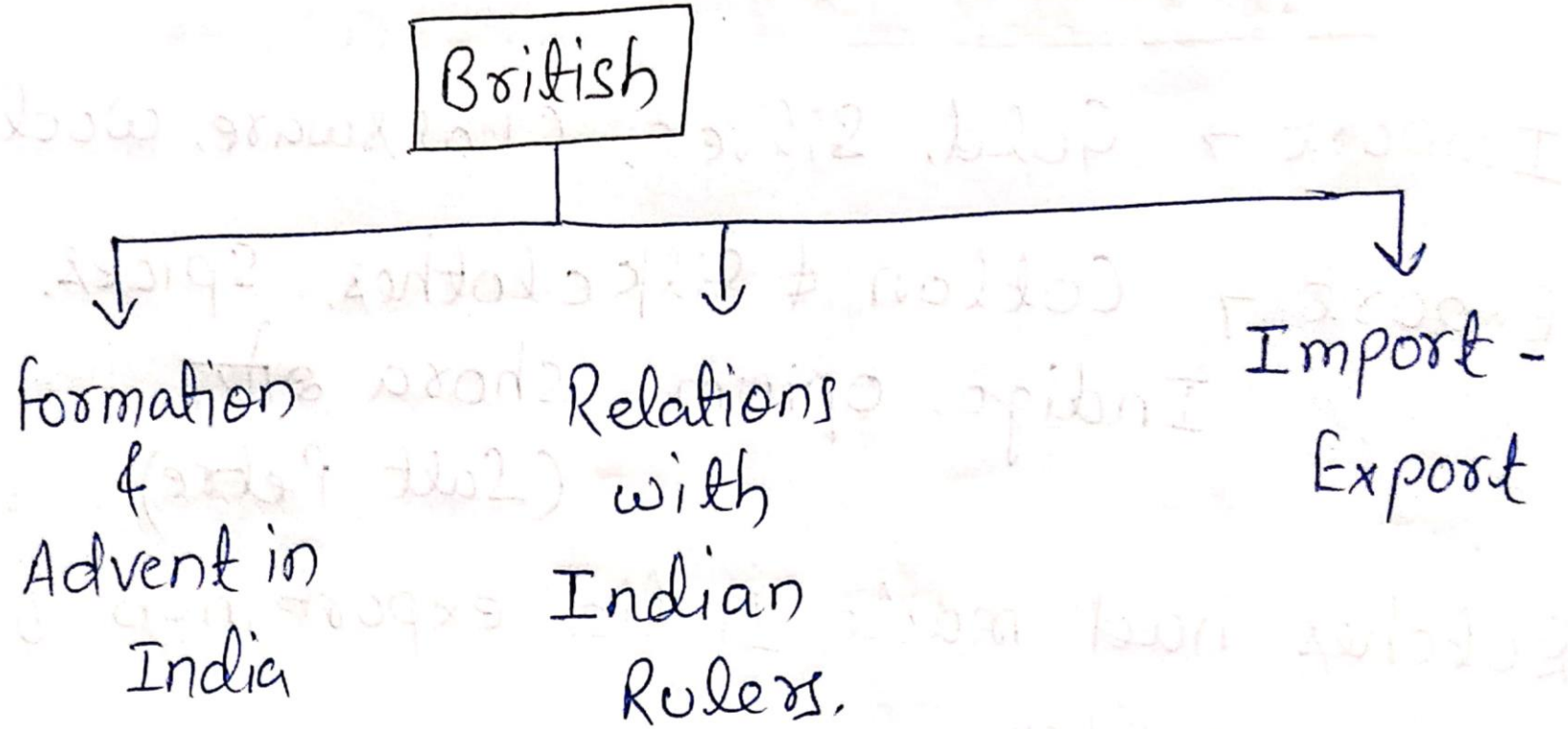
↳ 1st British
ship to
come in India.



Atlas Sæ. 42.
An^o Dñi 1596
Obijt Jul 6. 1618



→ Hawkins
→ 1608
→ नवंबर १५८१



Formation & Advent in India $\Rightarrow$

- This co. was formed in Britain in 1600 A.D. (31st Dec.)
- British queen Elizabeth-I gave charter to E.I.C.

→ Time - 15 yrs.

→ monopoly एकाधिकार

◦ In London this Co. was known⁼⁼ as The Governor & merchants of Adventure trading in to the East Indies.

- There were total of 217 partners in the company.
- ✱ • [In 1600 ruler of India was AKBAR =
(1556-1605)