

SAFALTA CLASS™

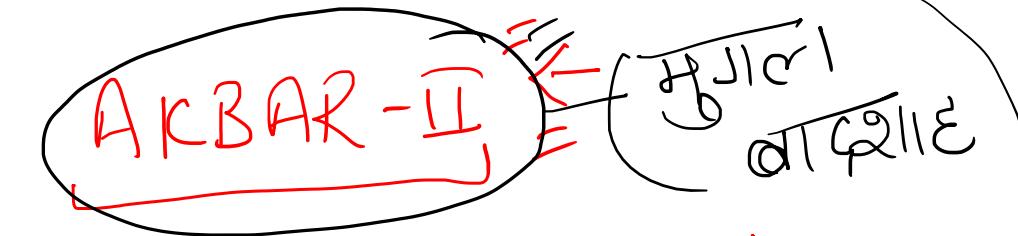
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

Modern Indian HISTORY

- > Social Reform (सामाजिक सुधार)
- > 19th Cent. > British Rule + Orthodox Society.
 - = Social evils

> "Raja Ram Mohan Roy"

Title >



> News Paper \Rightarrow Mirat-ul-Achbar
 \downarrow
 (Chirchi - Persian)

(सत्य ओं प्रकाश)

> William Bentick \rightarrow 1829

Abolished
 Sati - (ACT-
 172)

→ Death ⇒ Bristol (London)

Book ⇒ Gift to monothiests.
 एकेवरवाङि

Note ⇒ संस्कृत प्राचीनिक → 1856 ⇒ Widow
 श्री
Canning

Remarks
Act

Social Reforms in India.

Social Reforms in India were triggered by British Policies.

These social reforms were religious and political in nature.

Brahmo Samaj (1828) - (Believe in monotheism)

founder - Raja Ram Mohan Roy
he was given title Raja by Mughal Emperor Akbar - II.

By efforts of Ram Mohan Roy; William Bentick ended Sati System (1829) → Act 17.

R M Roy known as Father of Modern India
He was also known as Father of ~~Capitalism~~ in India.

Hindu Samaj (1875) Bombay

founder - Swami Dayanand Saraswati.

His real name was Mool Shankar.

His teacher was Vijnananda.

He wrote a book Satyavetha Prakash.

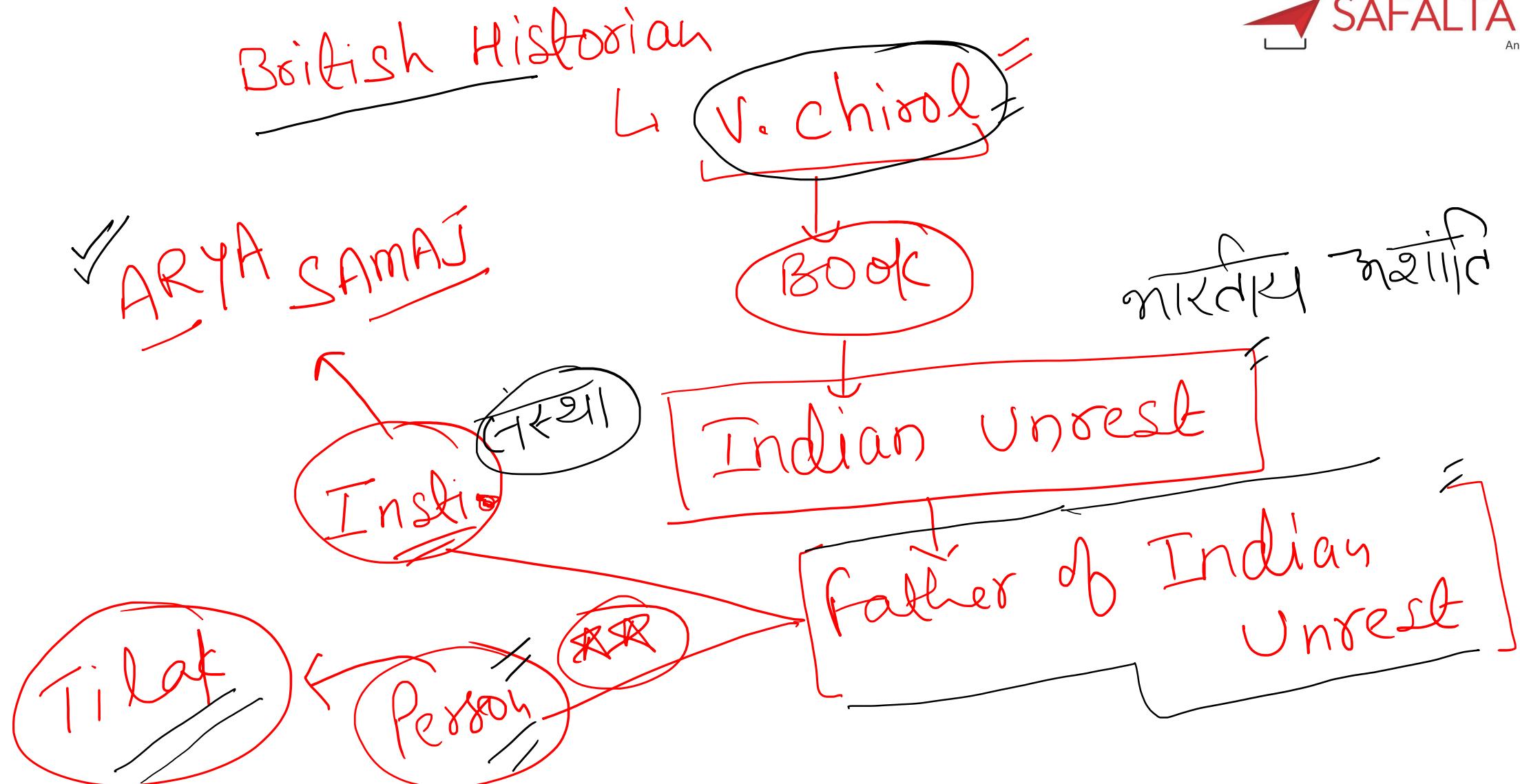
His slogan was Go Back to Vedas.

He started Shuddhi Movement.

Dala Hansraj & Tatyat Rai started DAV schools.

Dayanand
Auro
Vedic

DAV schools



V. Chiplal called Arya Samaj Father of Indian Unrest.
Dayanand was first Indian thinker who used word Sevaay.

Theosophical Society (1875, New York)

Founder - Madam Blavatsky & Col. Olcott.

Office in India - Adyar (Madras)

Annie Besant also joined theosophical society

About Annie Besant - (from Ireland) → Ireland

She came to India from Ireland.

She founded Central Hindu School and Home Rule League

Central Hindu School Location - Benaras =

Home Rule League Location - Madras =

New India

Newspapers - Commonweal

She was first women president of congress.

Ram Krishna Mission (1897, Belur Matha) (Cal.)

founder - Swami Vivekanand.

His real name was Narendra Nath.

He adopted name Vivekanand on suggestion of
Ruler of Khetia. → (Maharaj → Ajit Singh)

Vivekanand went to Chicago in 1893 to attend
the parliament of religion.

Margret Nobel came to India from Ireland to
join Ram Krishna Mission.

She was also known as Sister Nivedita.

Prayer Society (1867, Maharashtra)

Founder - Atmaram, Panditrona & M.G. Romade.

Romade was influenced by Brahmo Samaj.

He is known as Somrāt^(सोम्रात) of Western India.

Romade founded Deccan Education Society & Widow Remarriage Association.

Satyashodhak Samaj - (1873, Pune)

Founder - Jyotiba Phule.

Book - Guruvachar.

Newspaper - Samanvay.

Aatmi Samman Andolan - (1925, T.N).
founder - Ramaswami Naikar

He was also known as Periyar (means great soul)

Ahmadiya Movement (1889, Punjab) -

founder - Mirza Ghulam Ahmad.