



SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

HISTORY

3c47d
① ORIGIN

② Definition

③ classification

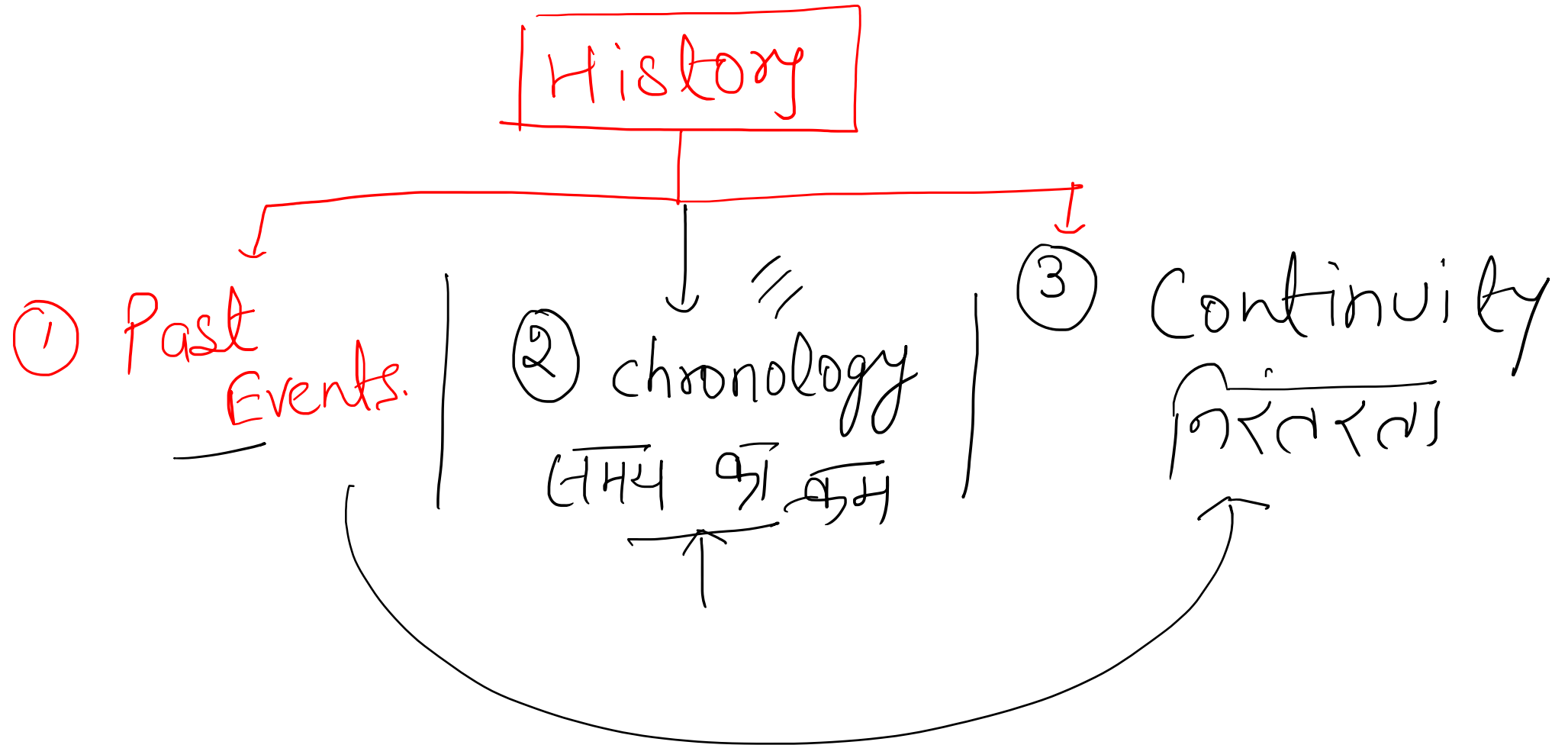
↓
Elements

ORIGIN ⇒

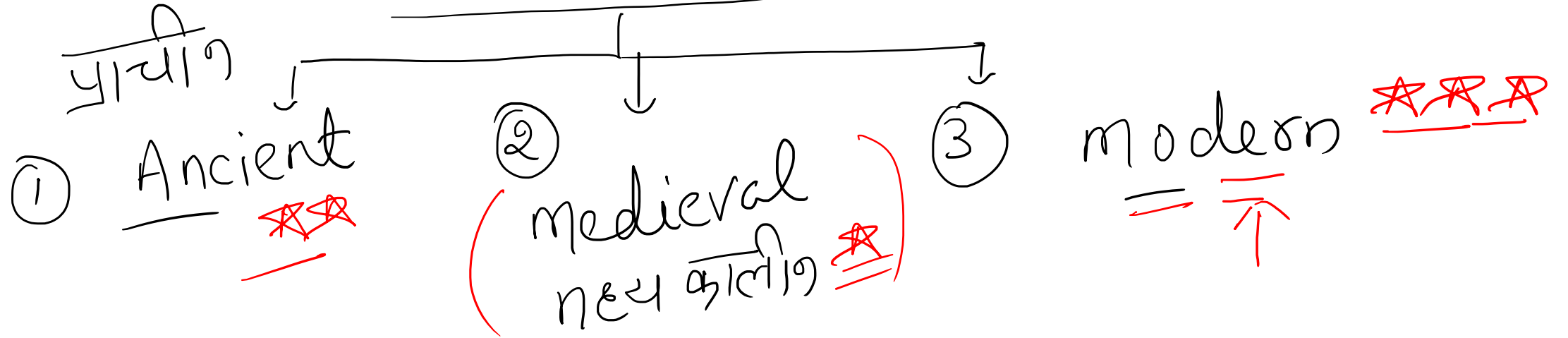
Historica (Greek)

↳ (meaning) → To Investigate

Definition (Elements)



classification of History (Indian)



modern Indian

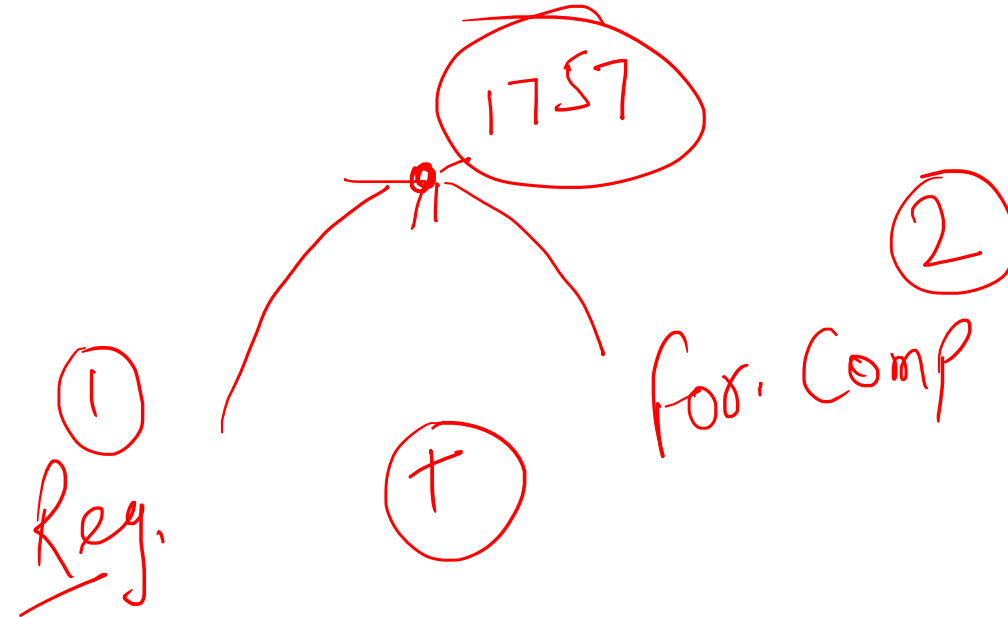
History (1757-1947)

Topic-①

> India in 18th Century →

1707 Death of Aurangzeb (Last
Powerful mughal
emperor)

→ [Regional states.
(Foreign Comp.)] ←



India after death of Aurangzeb



↓
sonst

→ ① Bahadur Shah Ist (1707-12)

↳ Headless Emperor

शहीद - अकाल

② Jahandar Shah - (1712-13)

↳ Extravagant fool अतिथर मूर्ख

Later Mughals

- ⇒ Aurangzeb died in 1707. After death of Aurangzeb Mughal empire started declining.
- ⇒ After death of Aurangzeb his son Bahadur Shah - I came in power.
- ⇒ Bahadur Shah - I was known as Headless Emperor [~~1702~~¹⁷⁰⁷ - 12].
- ⇒ After Bahadur Shah - I his son Jahandar Shah came in power [1712 - 13].
- ⇒ Jahandar Shah was known as Extravagant fool was killed by his Nephew Farrukhys [1713 - 19].

→ परिचालिका (1713-20) =
(19)
↳ द्युति कायक =

→ "Syaid Brothers (King makers)"

Hassan Hussain

↳ muhammad shah (Rangila) (1720-48)
(19)

⇒ Forrukhsiyas was known as distinguished coward.

⇒ He came in power with the help of Syed brother (Hussan Khan (Abdullah Khan) or Hussain Khan) Syed's brother killed Forrukhsiyas and Mohamad Shah came in power with the help of Syed Brother.
(1719-48)

⇒ ²⁰ Mohamad Shah killed Syed Brothers with the help of (Mizam-ul-mulk).

⇒ (Nadir - Shah) attack on India at the time of Mohamad Shah (~~1739~~) (1739)

founder of
Hyd-
erabad

About Nadir Shah (mimp) ★

- ⇒ He attacked on India in 1739. Nadir Shah was known as [Napoleon of Iran].
- ⇒ Nadir Shah looted Peacock three & Koh-e-Moor (diamond) for India. ମୟ (ପିଠାପତ୍ର) (ନିନିମି) =
ଶାହଜାହାନ
- ⇒ Ahmad Shah — (1748-54)
Alamgir — II — (1754-59) [ସି.ମାୟନ]
- ⇒ Battle of Plassey was fought in time of Alamgir Shahalam-II [ଆଦମ]
[1759-1806] [ସା]
- ⇒ He was 1st Mughal Emperor who received pension from British.

Major Incidents of His Time

- 1761 — IIIrd battle of Panipat
1764 — Battle of Buxar
1803 — British captured Delhi directly.

Akbar - II (1806 - 37)

↓
Bahadurshah - II (1837 - 58)
(514K)

Bahadurshah wrote a poem in name of Zafar. He was last mughal emperor

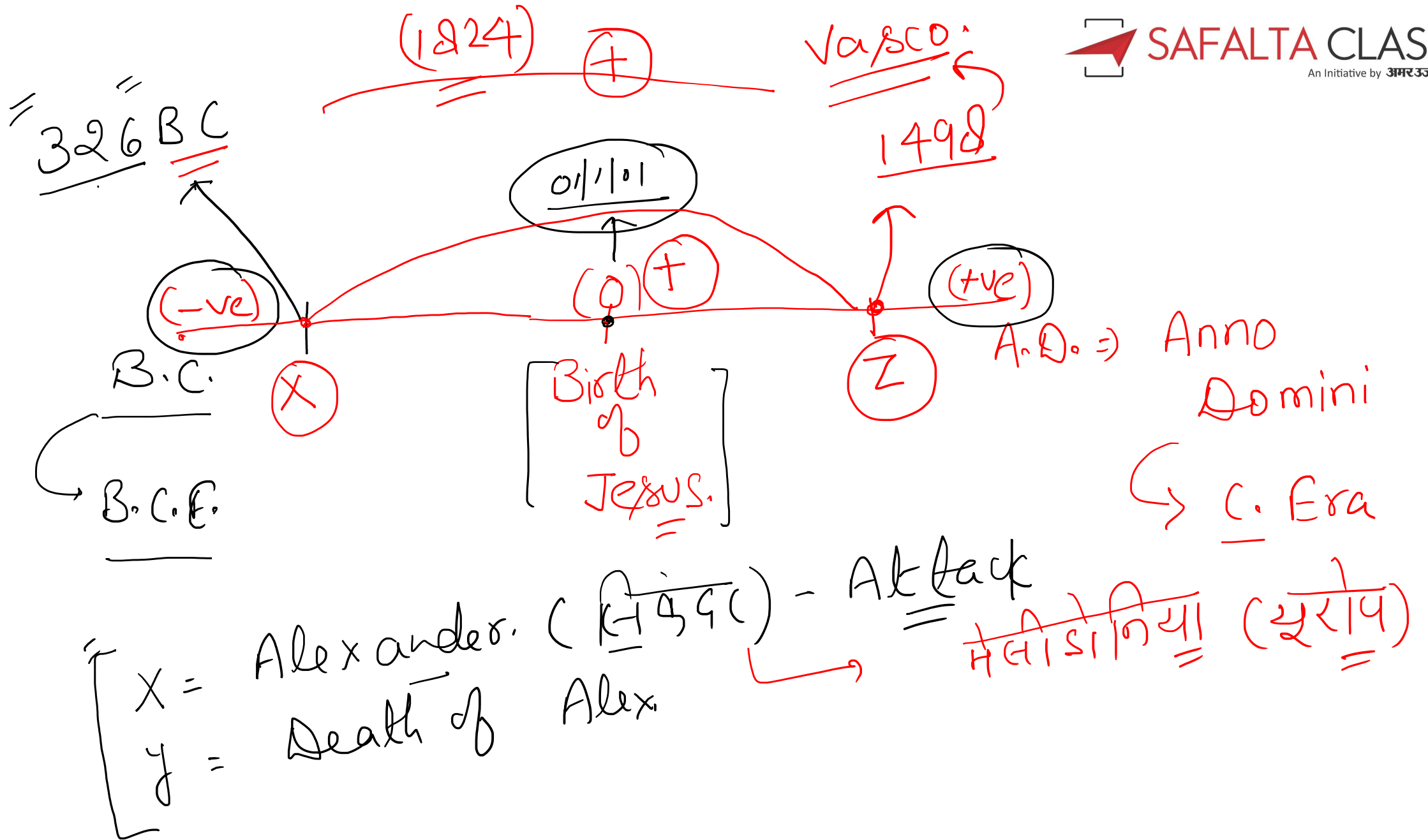
Advent of Europeans in India =>
भारत में यूरोपियनों का आगमन

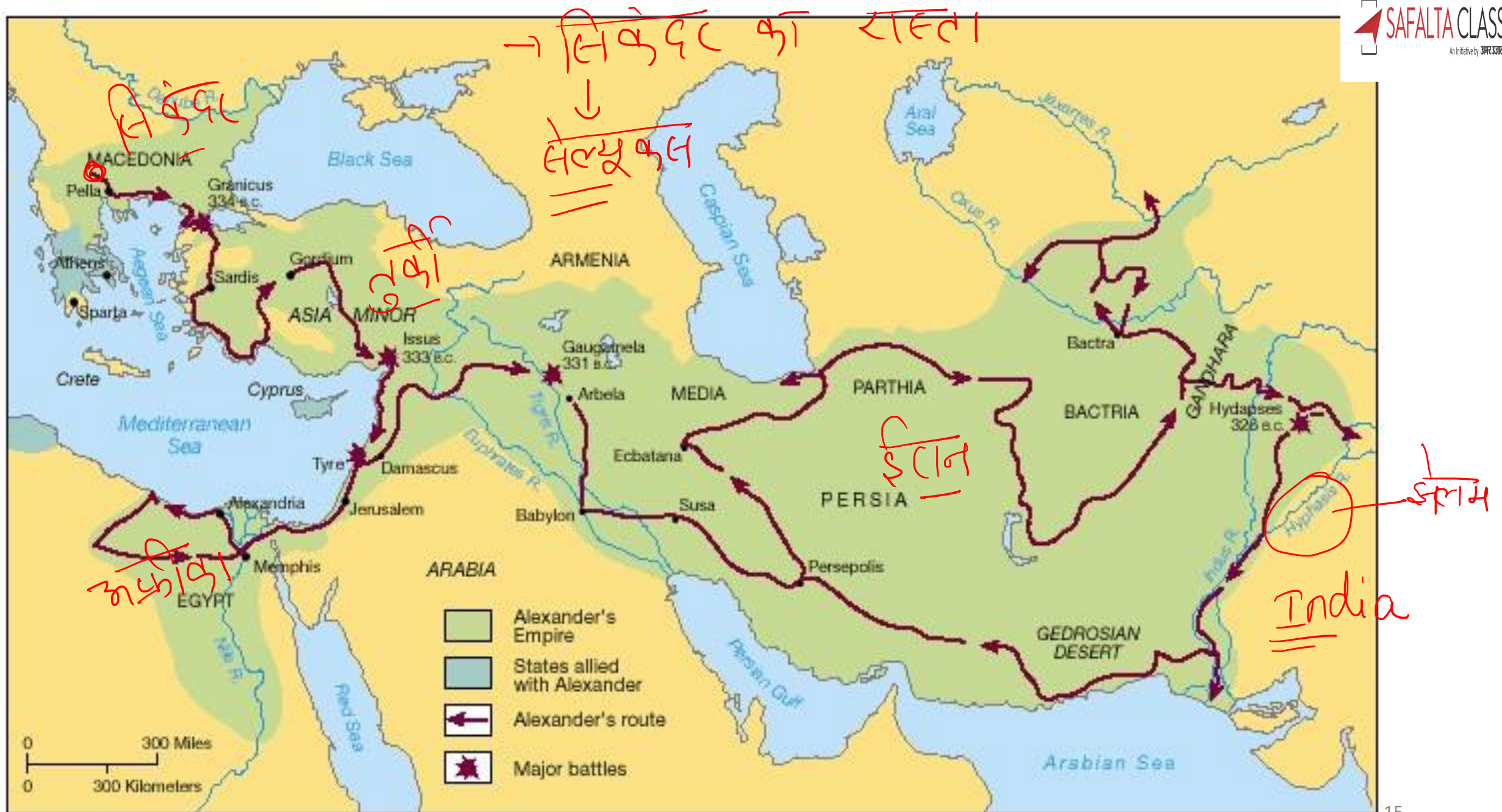
- 1) ~~Portuguese~~ Portuguese - 1498
- 2) Dutch - 1602
(Country - Holland (Netherlands))
- 3) ~~British~~ British - 1608
- 4) ~~Danish~~ Danish - 1616
(Country - Denmark)
- 5) French - 1664
- 6) Swedish - 1731

6 { 4 (imp)

(Cap) = 2

(ETI)







→ महान व्यापार
रूट

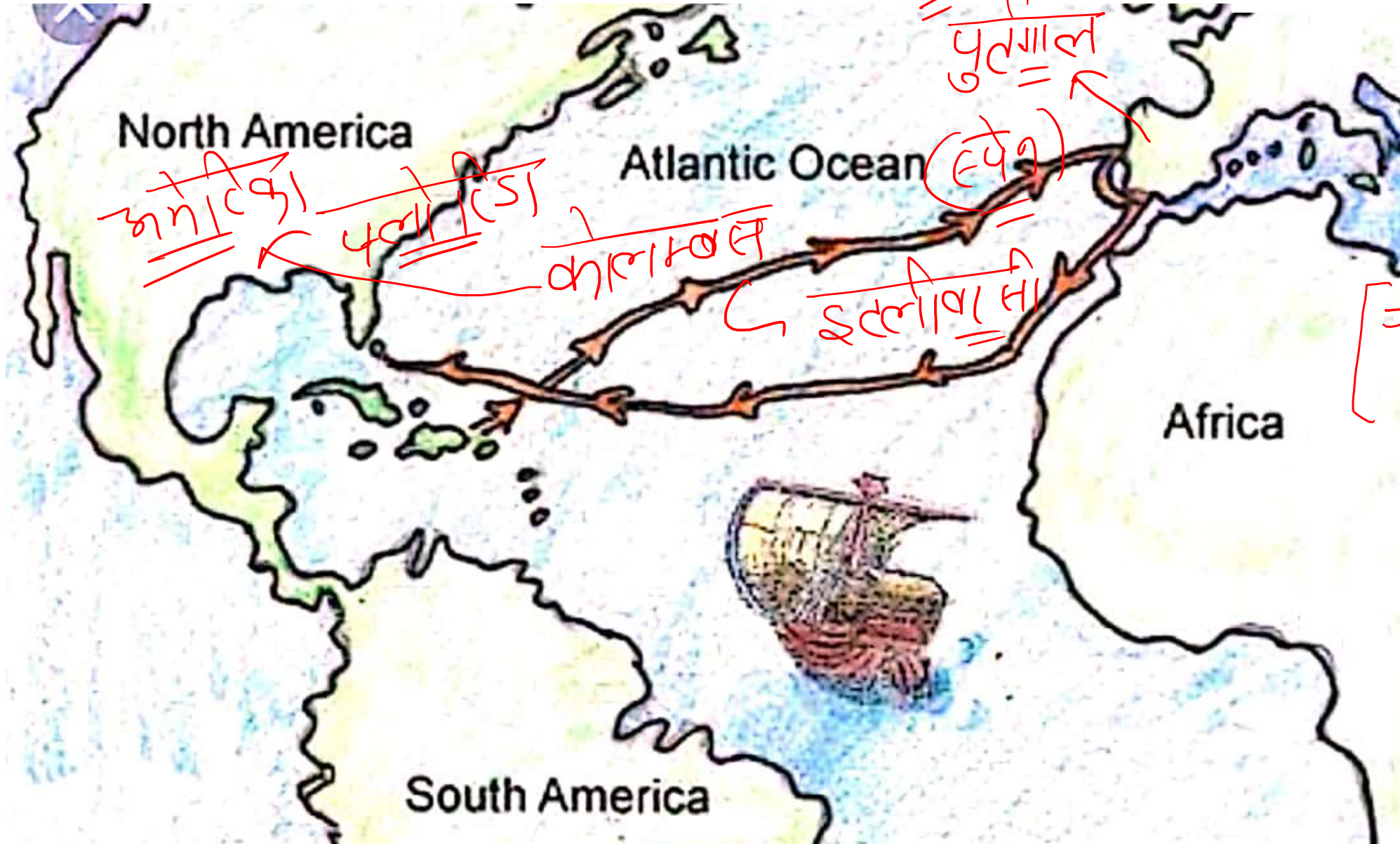
[632 A.D.
→ Prophet
Muhammad
(X)

Medieval Europe ←

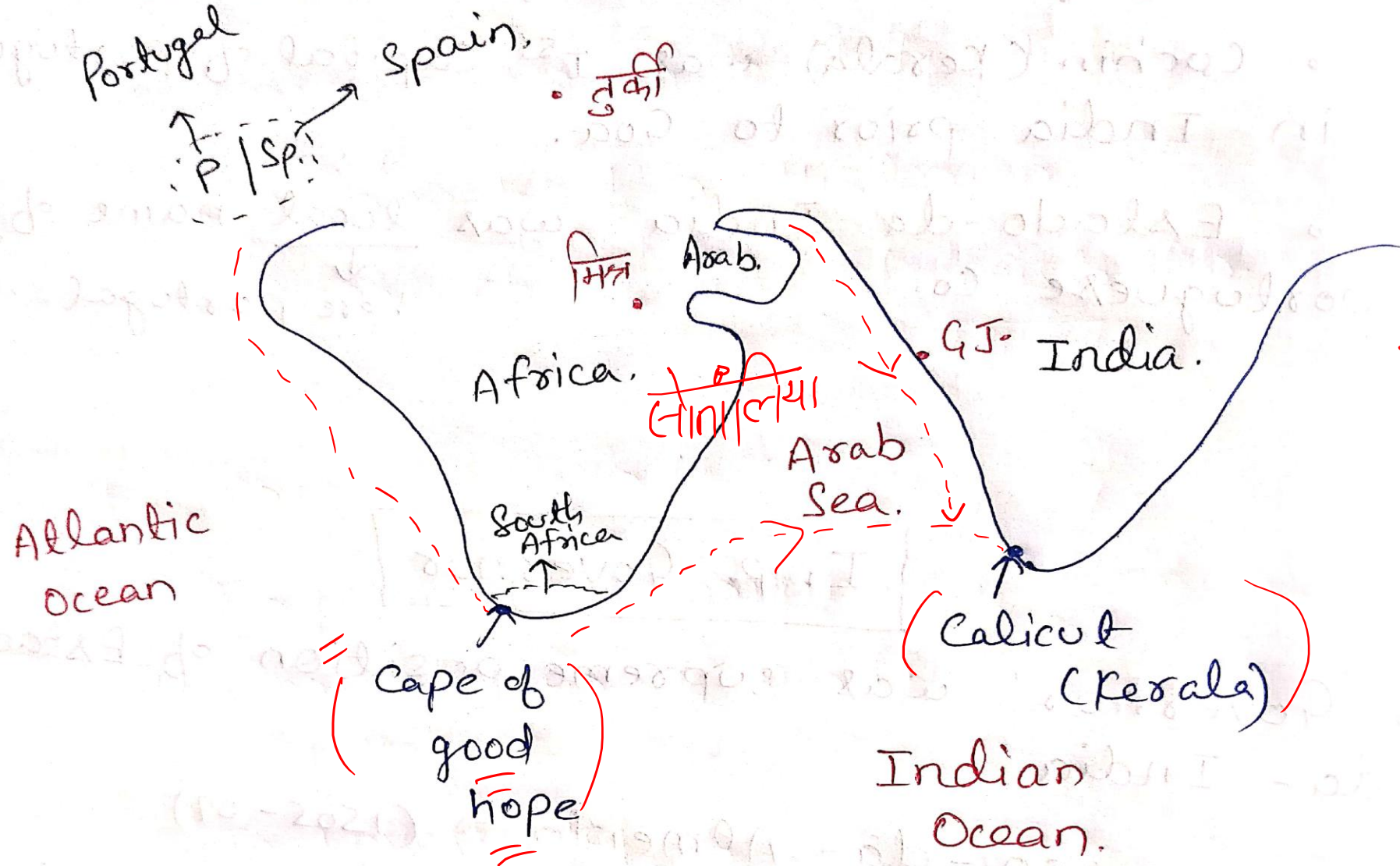
Dias's Route: (1487-1488)



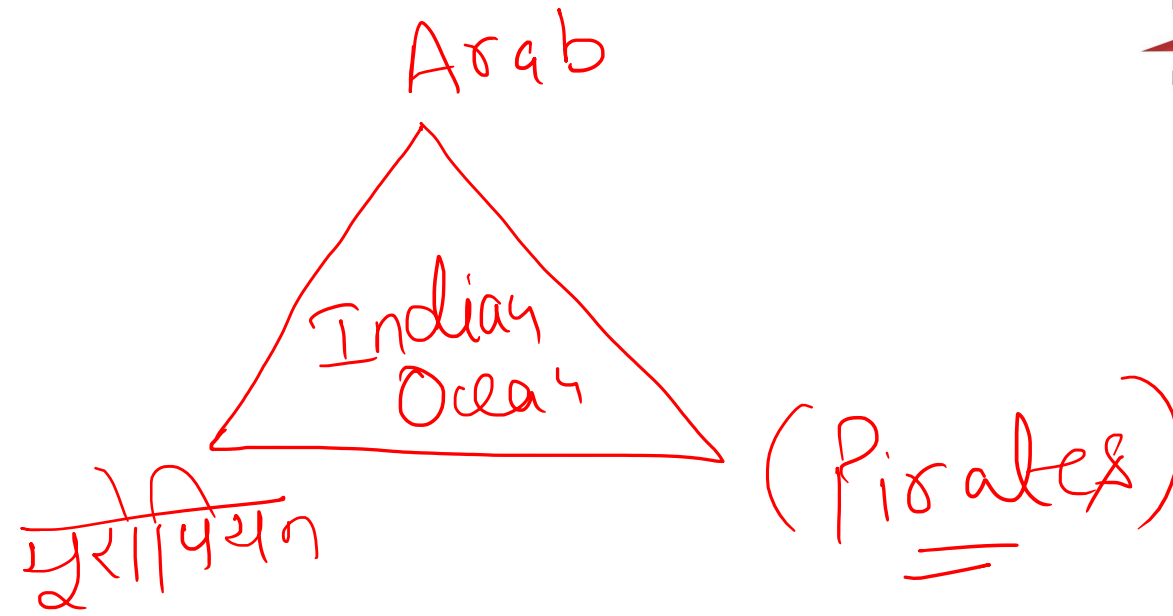
Cape
↓
शिखरी
=



⇒ વાયાલાનિયા
ડિયાજ
પુર્તગાલ



मार्ग (4)
युरोपियन



पुर्तगाल ⇒ (1498)

→ Sea Route ⇒ Vasco-da-Gama
(from Europe to India)
↳ (welcomed by)
↳ Zamorin
↳ Ship
Sao Gabriel

Vasco ⇒ (3 Times)

→ 1498

→ 1502 → 1st factory of port

✓ → cochin (1501)
→ (1503)

1523 (3rd)
↓
1524 (died in cochin)

(store house)

★

Cape of good hope

Name

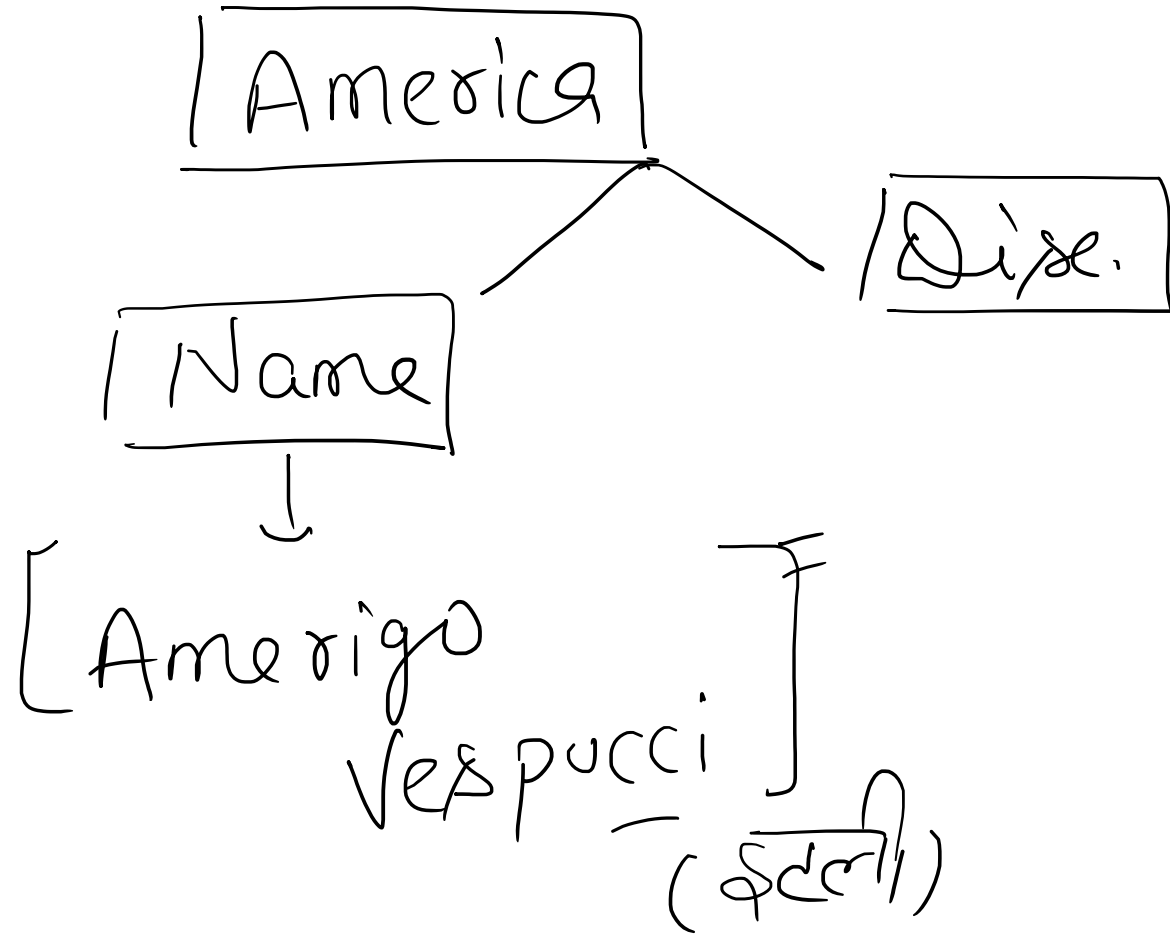
Given by ⇒

Vasco-da-
Gama
=

Discovered by ⇒

↳ Diaz.

Note ⇒

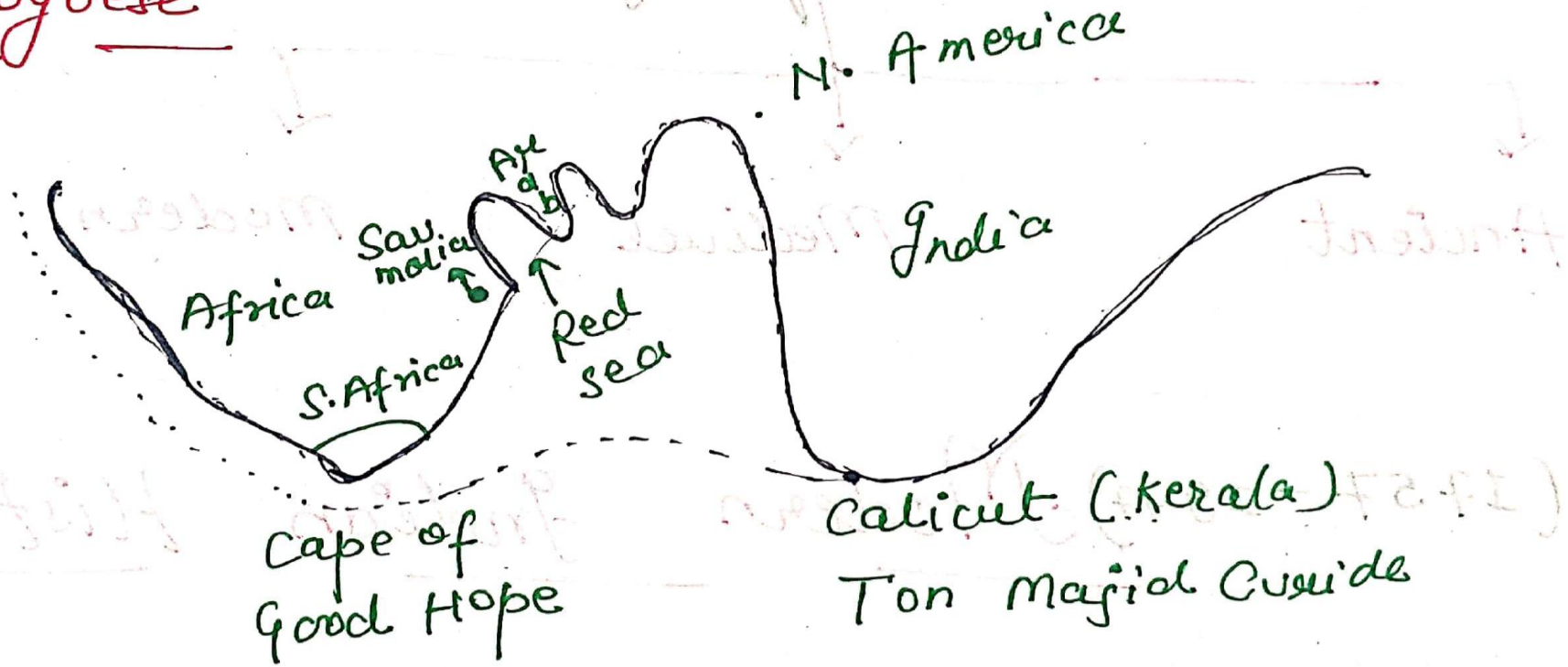


Columbus

7 Current Affairs
↳ 8:30 - 9:30 =

7 Books $\Rightarrow$ PYP (+) 6, 7, 8 (NCERT)

→ Portuguese



1st Portuguese
Bartholoma
Diaz

Spain
2nd Columbus

3rd Vasco-di-
gama

→ Bartholoma Diaz discovered the Cape of
Good Hope in 1487.

Vasco - de - gama

- Vasco - de - gama is first to come in India through sea route. After the Europe & Africa fought for spices.
- Vasco - de - gama find sea route in 1498 & with the help of Gujarati @ Gvid Tom Majid
- Vasco - de - gama came to India three times.
1498 → 1502 → 1523
- Vasco - de - gama died in India in 1524
[Kerala Cochin] **Sujeet Bajpai Sir**
- Vasco - de - gama establish 1st factory of Portuguese in India. [Kerala, Cochin] 1503

→ Vasco - de - gama was welcomed by
Jamosin Ruler of Calicut.

→ Vasco - de - gama was 1st European & 1st

→ Portuguese to come in India by sea route

Cape of Good Hope given by Vasco - di -
gama.

Vasco - de - gama → Calicut Kerala