CTET - 5th JULY

SAFALTA CLASS ™
An Initiative by अमर उजाला

Q N Q

Who got Pulitzer Prize 2020?

field => पत्रकारिता

A. Harvard

B. Michel duCille

C. Channi Anand

D. Nickel boys

Ans. C

When was the Mopala Revolt held?

A. 1921

B. 1922

C. 1930

D. 1932

Ans. A

place ⇒ केरल
मुस्लिम किसान

जेन्मी JENMI
G Hindu
Zamindar

The Washington Consensus refers to –

A. Economic policies

B. Sports policies

C. Education policies

D. HRD (Human Re. dev.)

LPG ( )   H1B

Ans. A

Tennis Player Novak Djokovic belongs to which country?

A. Brazil

B. Serbia

C. France

D. Netherland

Ans. B

Who built the Kamakhya Temple?

A. Samudragupta

B. Ahom kings

C. King Nara Narayan

D. Cholas

Ans. C

गुवाहाटी
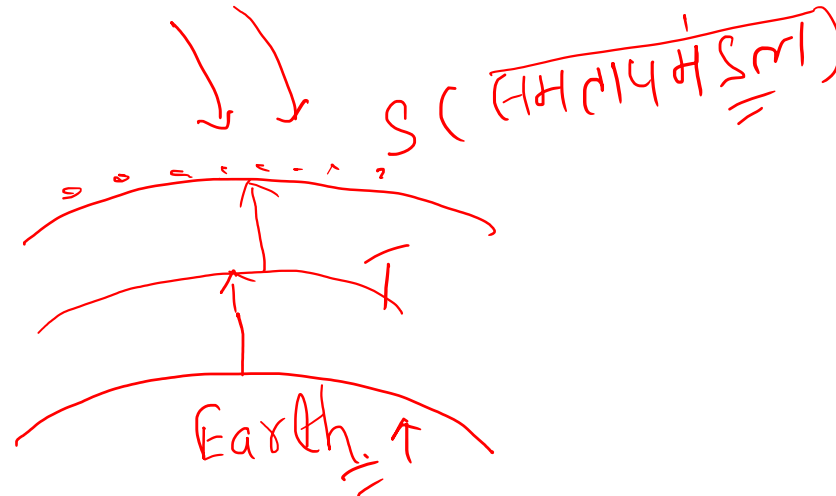
Ambubachi fest

कोच वंश

पुराण =) गरकालु

Ozone pollution sees a spike: report

- According to an analysis by the Centre for Science and Environment (CSE), while particulate matter and nitrous oxide levels fell during the lockdown, ozone (a harmful pollutant) increased in several cities.

Poision

← O3 =

S (समताप मंडल)

Earth

- The pandemic-led change in air quality has helped researchers understand summer pollution.

- The characteristics of summer pollution are different: there are high winds, intermittent rains and thunderstorms, and high temperature and heat waves.

- The analysis was based on Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) data from 22 cities in 15 States in lockdown days.

- Surface level Ozone is a harmful pollutant. In the Earth's lower atmosphere (troposphere) near ground level, ozone is formed when pollutants emitted by cars, power plants, industrial boilers, refineries, chemical plants, and other sources react chemically in the presence of sunlight.

- Ozone gas is not emitted directly into the air, but is created by chemical reactions between oxides of nitrogen (NOx) and volatile organic compounds (VOC) in the presence of sunlight.

Ozone occurs naturally in the Earth's upper atmosphere (Stratosphere) where it forms a protective layer that shields us from the sun's harmful ultraviolet rays.
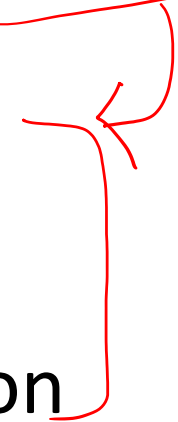
This is known as Good Ozone.

Central Pollution Control Board
(Ministry of Environment, Forest & Climate Change)
(Govt of India)

HQ =)
Delhi

- The Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) of India is a **statutory** organisation under the Ministry of Environment, Forests and Climate Change.

- Established in 1974 under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act and later entrusted with functions and responsibilities under the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
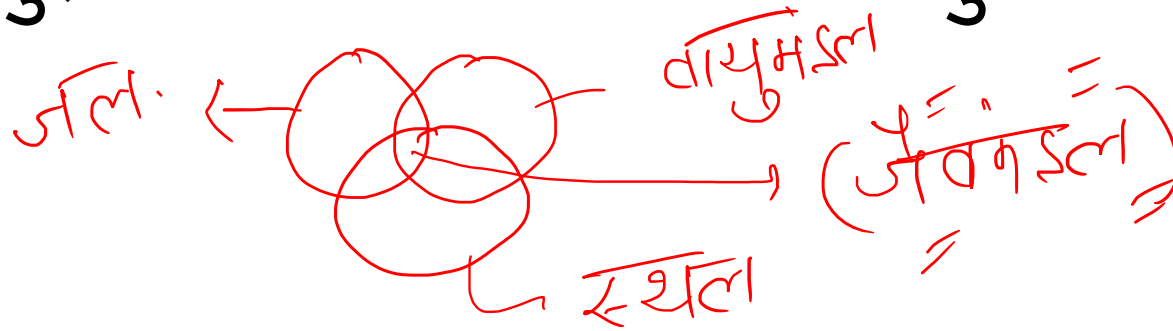
PCS& UPSC

Gaia Hypothesis

गैया

गैया परिकल्पना (Gaia Hypothesis) एक वैज्ञानिक परिकल्पना को संदर्भित करती है जो बताती है कि पृथ्वी एक जटिल जीवित इकाई (Complex Living Entity) है जिसमें जीवों एवं उनके भौतिक परिवेश के बीच स्व-विनियमन जुड़ाव के आधार पर एक संतुलन कायम है।

जल.   वायुमंडल

जैवमंडल

स्थल

- इस परिकल्पना को पहली बार ब्रिटिश वैज्ञानिक **जेम्स लवलॉक** (James Lovelock) ने वर्ष 1972 के अपने पत्र ' Gaia As Seen Through The Atmosphere' में प्रस्तुत किया था।

- इस परिकल्पना का नाम पौराणिक ग्रीक देवी 'गैया' (Gaia) के नाम पर रखा गया है जो पृथ्वी का प्रतिनिधित्व करती है।

e-Blood Services

- केंद्रीय स्वास्थ्य एवं परिवार कल्याण मंत्री (Union Minister of Health and Family Welfare) ने इंडियन रेड क्रॉस सोसाइटी (Indian Red Cross Society) के मार्गदर्शन में विकसित **ई-ब्लड सर्विसेज़** (e-Blood Services) **मोबाइल एप** लॉन्च किया।

- यह मोबाइल एप्लिकेशन प्रधानमंत्री द्वारा वर्ष 2015 में शुरू की गई 'डिजिटल इंडिया योजना' (Digital India scheme) के तहत 'सेंटर फॉर डवलपमेंट ऑफ एडवांस कंप्यूटिंग' (Centre for Development of Advanced Computing) की 'ई-रक्तकोष' (E-Raktkosh) टीम द्वारा विकसित किया गया है।

- केंद्रीय स्वास्थ्य एवं परिवार कल्याण मंत्री इंडियन रेड क्रॉस सोसाइटी के अध्यक्ष भी हैं।

- इस एप की मदद से लोग 4 यूनिट तक खून की मांग कर सकते हैं। इंडियन रेड क्रॉस सोसाइटी के ब्लड बैंक 12 घंटे तक उनका इंतजार करेंगे। इस दौरान लोग वहाँ जाकर ब्लड डोनेट भी कर सकते हैं।

इंटरनेशनल फेडरेशन ऑफ रेड क्रॉस एंड रेड क्रिसेंट सोसाइटीज़ (International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies)

- रेड क्रॉस एक अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन है जिसका उद्देश्य मानव जीवन व स्वास्थ्य का बचाव करना है।

- इसकी स्थापना युद्ध भूमि पर जख्मी और पीड़ितों को सहायता प्रदान करने के लिये वर्ष 1863 में हेनरी ड्यूनैंट ने जिनेवा में की थी।

युद्ध

महामारी

mimp.

20

- इसका मुख्यालय जिनेवा, स्विट्ज़रलैंड में है। इसे तीन बार (वर्ष 1917,1944 और 1963) नोबेल शांति पुरस्कार प्राप्त हुआ है।

- रेड क्रॉस दिवस प्रतिवर्ष 8 मई को मनाया जाता है।

• इस वर्ष इसकी थीम '#Love' है।

• ज्ञातव्य है कि हेनरी ड्यूनैंट नोबेल शांति पुरस्कार के पहले विजेता थे।

2020

Money Laundering and the Illegal Wildlife Trade

Recently, the **Financial Action Task Force (FATF)** has released the **first global report** on the **Illegal Wildlife Trade (IWT)** namely, **"Money Laundering and the Illegal Wildlife Trade".**

Neiphiu Rio ← *CM* → *Capital* – *Kohima*

Armed gangs rule Nagaland, says Governor Ravi

+

In a four-page letter to Chief Minister Neiphiu Rio, he says 'scenario is grim, law and order has collapsed in the State'

VIJAITA SINGH
NEW DELHI

In a scathing letter to Chief Minister Neiphiu Rio, Nagaland Governor R.N. Ravi has said the "scenario in the State is grim" and that "law and order has collapsed".
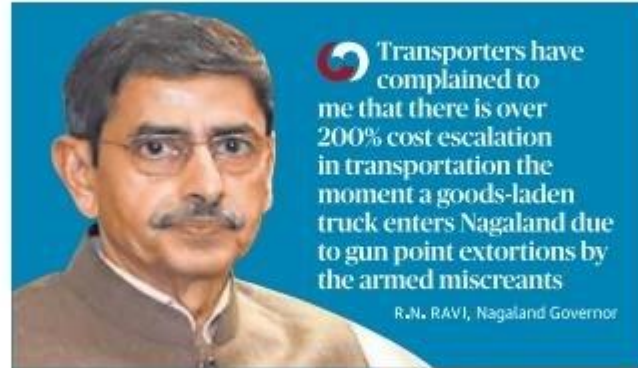
The four-page letter sent on June 16 said the constitutionally established State government was being challenged on a day-to-day basis by armed gangs who question the integrity and sovereignty of the nation, while the instruments of law and order remain totally unresponsive. *The Hindu* has a copy of the letter.

The Governor said he could no longer abstain from constitutional obligations and proposed that under Article 371A (1) (b) of the Constitution, important functions like "transfer and posting of officials" entrusted with the maintenance of law and order of and above the district level will be with the approval of the Governor.

The BJP is a key coalition partner in the Nationalist Democratic Progressive Party-led government in Nagaland.

Mr. Ravi said the unrestrained daily depredations by over half a dozen organised gangs, brazenly running their respective "so-called governments", challenging the legitimacy of the government without any resistance from the State law and order machinery, has created a crisis of confidence in the system.

The letter highlighted that

> **Transporters have complained to me that there is over 200% cost escalation in transportation the moment a goods-laden truck enters Nagaland due to gun point extortions by the armed miscreants**
>
> R.N. RAVI, Nagaland Governor

armed miscreants were appointing their own dealers for every commodity from salt to construction material coming into the State and were levying illegal taxes on every item. "Transporters have complained to me that there is over 200% cost escalation in transportation the moment a goods-laden truck enters Nagaland due to gun point extortions by the armed miscreants," the Governor said.

The steady slide of Nagaland in various parameters such as road connectivity, health and education can be attributed to "siphoning off a large chunk of government funds meant for development", the Governor said.

Several National Highways projects are stalled if 5-7% of the project cost is not given to armed gangs and there have been cases of kidnapping and assault on project engineers in cases of delay, the letter said, adding: "They have informed how construction company officials are summoned to the Dimapur offices of the armed gangs for payments and negotiations..."

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List of major International Awards conferred upon Prime Minister Narendra Modi

PM Modi gets Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation's Global Goalkeeper award for Swachh Bharat mission

1- Order of the Holy Apostle Andrew the First (2019)

- **Russia's Highest Civilian Award**
- PM Modi **17th person** who got this award.
- The Order was established in **1698 by Tsar Peter the Great**, in honour of **Saint Andrew**,

2. Zayed Medal(2019)

UAE

The Order of Zayed is the United Arab Emirates' highest civil decoration.

I^{st} (पहला)

3. Philip Kotler Presidential Award(2019)

Philip Kotler is a world renowned Professor of Marketing at **Northwestern University, Kellogg School of Management.**

→ Capital of South Korea

4. **Seoul Peace Prize(2018)**

- **PM Modi is the fourteenth** recipient of this award.

- **The Seoul Peace Prize was established in 1990 as a biennial recognition with monetary award to commemorate the success of the 24th Summer Olympic Games held in Seoul, Korea(1988)**

5. Rule of Nishan Izzuddeen(2019)

- Highest civilian honour of Maldives

Capital =) Male

6. Champions of the Earth(2018)

- UN's highest environmental honour.

- **International Solar Alliance and pledge** to eliminate single use plastic in India by **2022.**

7. **Grand Collar of the State of Palestine(2018)**

8. **Amir Amanullah Khan Award(2016)**

- **Afghanistan's top civilian honour**

9. The King Abdulaziz Sash(2016)
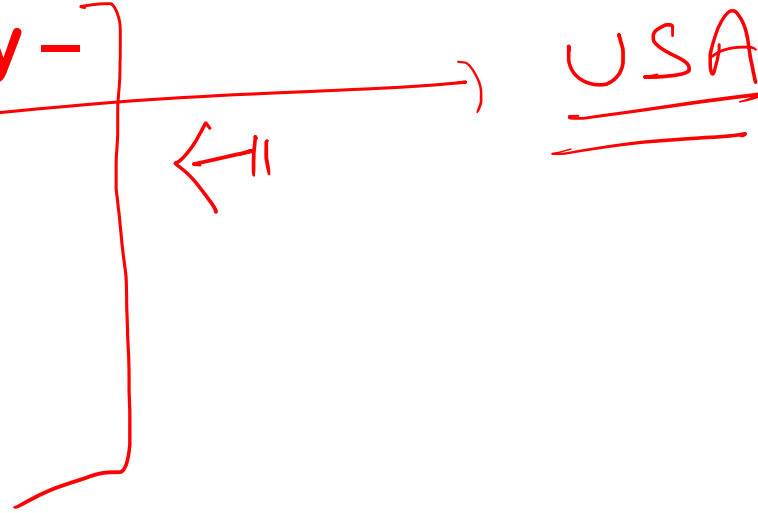
- **Saudi Arabia's highest civilian honour.**

Who was Moplah ?

A. Muslim landlord

B. Muslim Rebellion

C. Muslim Farmers

D. Hindu rebellion

Ans. C

Pulitzer awards presented by –

A. Associated press

B. Oxford University

C. Columbia University

D. Gov. Of America

USA

Ans. A

Headquarters of CITES situated in –

A. Geneva

B. Singapore

C. Dhaka

D. Washington

Ans. A

Where Mount Merapi is located?

A. Sulawesi

B. Bornio

C. Central Java

D. Sumatra

Indonesia → (Cap.) ⇒ जकार्ता

Ans. C

The Presena Glacier is situated in –

A. Brazil

B. Italy

C. America

D. France

Cap. ⇒ ROME

River ⇒ Po (Ganga of Italy)

Ans. B

The Right Livelihood Award 2019 given to –

A. Greta Thunberg

B. Haidar Ali

C. S.K. Prasad

D. William Smith

Ans. A

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27th June (Saturday)

8:30 am to 9:15 am

CURRENT AFFAIRS
News of 26th & 27th June
By Sujeet Sir

①

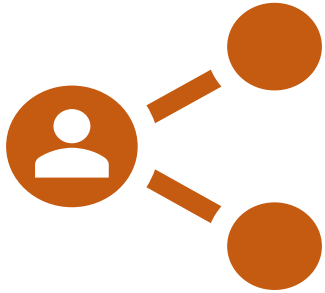| 10:00 am to 10:30 am	11:30 am to 12:00 pm
History Delhi Sultanate (Part-2) **By Sujeet Sir** ②	**English** Common Error Part-3 **By Santosh Sir** ③
12:00 pm to 1:00 pm	**2:00 pm to 2:30 pm**
④ **Physics** Electrostatics (Columbs Law) (Part-2) **By Er. Saurabh Sir**	**English** Error Detection (Part-2) **By Santosh Sir** ⑤
3:00 pm to 3:45 pm	**4:00 pm to 4:30 pm**
⑥ **Chemistry** Electro Chemistry (Part-3) **By Dr. Arun Sir**	**English** Vocabulary Part- 26 **By Santosh Sir** ⑦

(NCERT) =

FREE => _____

40

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