



SAFALTA CLASSTM

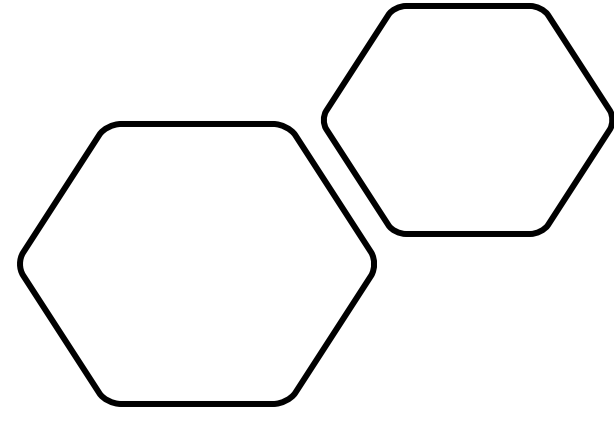
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

CONDITIONAL

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

CLAT

27th June 2020 | 12:30 PM – 01:30 PM



CONDITIONAL SENTENCE

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REVISION

- 6. You _____ alphabet in lower standards.
- (a) must learn
- (b) can learn
- (c) must have learnt
- (d) have to be learn

-
- 7. He dares ^{mv} _____ his rivals.
- (a) abuse
- (b) to abuse
- (c) abusing
- (d) to abusing

dares + v ✓
to + v ✓
X

-
- 8. Roads are wet, it _____ rained last night.
- (a) must had
- (b) might have
- (c) must have
- (d) must be

models + ✓

-
- 9. I got used to + v-ing on the right when I was in the US for two years.
- (a) driving
- (b) to drive
- (c) to driving
- (d) by driving

use to X
used to + v ✓
I am / get / are + used to + v-ing
was / were / got

1. Once (A) you learnt to swim, (B) you will never forget it. (C) No error
(D)

can
teach
know

how to + V ✓

to + V ✗

-
- 1. She could not help but laugh.
A) but laughing B) No improvement
✓ C) laughing D) laughter

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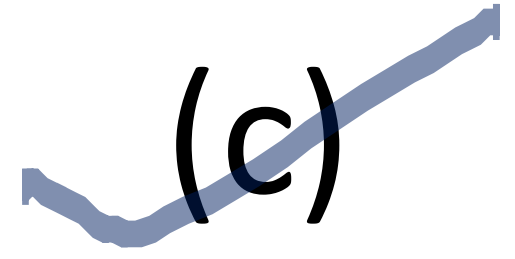
bad and shocking

. Our awareness of time has reached such a pitch of intensity that we suffer acutely whenever our travels take us into some corner of the world where people are not interested in minutes and seconds. The unpunctuality of the Orient, for example, is appalling to those who come freshly from a land of fixed mealtimes and regular train services. For a modern American or Englishman, waiting is a psychological torture. An Indian accepts the blank hours with resignation, even with satisfaction. He has not lost the fine art of doing nothing. Our notion of time as a collection of minutes, each of which must be filled with some business or amusement, is wholly alien to the Greek. For the man who lives in a pre-industrial world, time moves at a slow and easy pace: for the good reason that he has not been made conscious of the existence of minutes.

will

idea

unknown

1. What is the main theme of the passage?
 - (a) Concept of time in pre-industrial world
 - (b) The Greek concept of time
 -  (c) Awareness of time in the modern industrial world
 - (d) The Orientals and their awareness of time .

- . 2. The Orientals are alien to
 - (a) the business of amusement
 - ☒ (b) the notion of time as a collection of minutes
 - (c) industrialization
 - (d) the fine art of doing nothing

- . 3. A person who belongs to pre-industrial world
 - (a) knows the utility of time
 - (b) knows how to derive happiness by making use of time carefully
 - ☒ (c) does not care about each minute
 - (d) cares much for every minute

- . 4. According to the author
 - (a) the Orientals are very punctual
 - ✓ (b) the Americans or the Englishmen are punctual
 - (c) the Greek and the Orientals are very punctual
 - (d) the Indians are very punctual

. 5. The 'orient' in the passage refers to

- ☒ (a) China and Japan
- (b) Japan and England
- (c) England and America
- (d) America alone

orient ≠
↓
eastern
country

occident
western
country

•

•

•



Conditional words ✓

✓ If

In case

Provided

Provided that

वशाते

✓ As long as - जब तक

Suppose - मानो यदि

Until → जब तक नहीं

✓ Unless → यदि नहीं

दो Conditional words
एक साथ नहीं आते

→ इसके साथ will नहीं आता,
then नहीं आता

Unless/Until के साथ
Not नहीं आता

•



Conditional

Then x

In case / if you don't come, I will go alone.

Result parts

Suppose / if the train is late, I will cancel the ticket.

If you will give me a pen then I will write a letter.

The word "give" is written above the underlined phrase "will give". The word "then" is written above the underlined phrase "then". The word "I" is written above the underlined phrase "I will write a letter."

$C \rightarrow R$
 $R \rightarrow C$

•

Not आने वाले न आने

Unless you don't come, I will go alone.

Condi

Result.

① $\underbrace{9f + \text{sub} + v'}_{\text{Condition}} \longrightarrow \underbrace{\text{sub} + \text{will/can/may} + v'}_{\text{Result}}$

$9f + v' - \text{will} + v'$

•

1. If you work hard, you will succeed. ✓✓
2. If he will come here in time, I will give him a job. ✓
comes
3. I can offer you this job provided that you will finish it in time. ✓

(ii) If + Sub + v²/were — Sub + would/could + v' imaginary

•

1. If you worked hard, you would succeed.

2. If I were the PM, I would give you a job.

•

③ If sub + had + v³ → sub + would have + v³

•

If you had worked hard you would have succeeded. ✓

If you had informed me earlier, I would have helped you. ✓

If I had informed, I would have given you money.

had been informed → I arrive ✓
noice ✓

special structure

If I were the PM, I would go to London.
were I ✓

If he had told me, I would have waited for him.
Had he

Fill the correct form of verb

1. I would give them more pens if I had more. (give)

2. I could get a job easily if I had a degree. (have)

had + V³
past perf.

could + V¹

V²

•

1. Unless you work hard, you will not pass.

a) as long as you work hard

b) till you work hard

c) until you work hard

☒ d) No improvement

•

2. Supposing if he comes, what should I do?

a) If he comes

b) In case he will come

c) In the event of his being come

d) No improvement

•

3. If I was told earlier, I would have surely helped you.

a) had told

b) were told

✓ c) had been told

d) No improvement

•

sg + had + v³

4. If I have time, I would have done it yesterday.

(a) If I had time

(b) If I have had time

(c) If I had had time

(d) No improvement

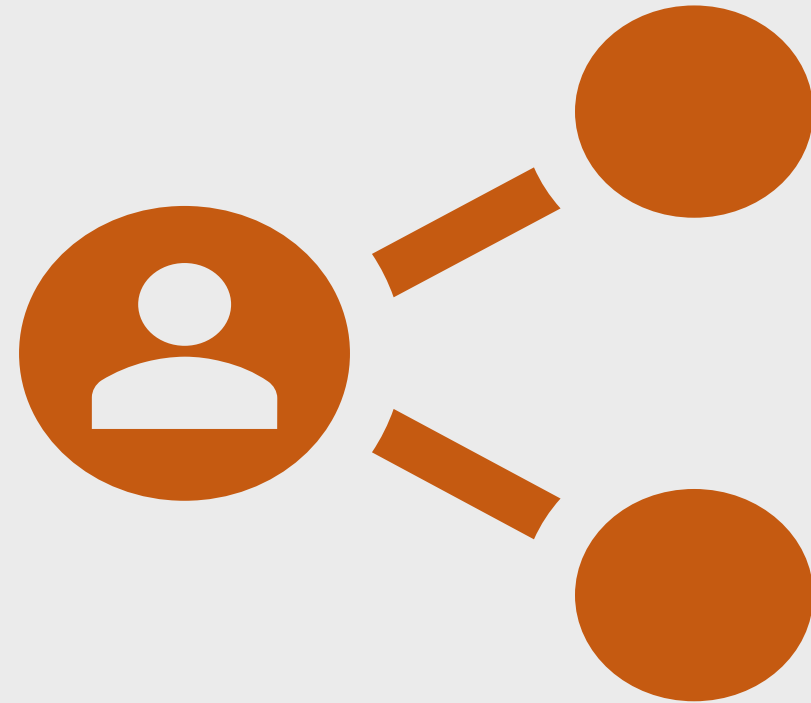
Correct it

1. I wish I was as tall as my leader.

was as tall as my leader.

⑦ were ✓
would that I wish I of + $\frac{v^2}{\text{were}}$
✓
of 21

Correct it



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