

SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

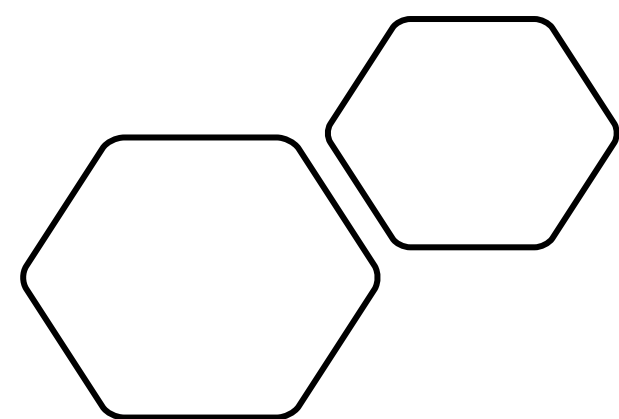
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# TENSES

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

CLAT

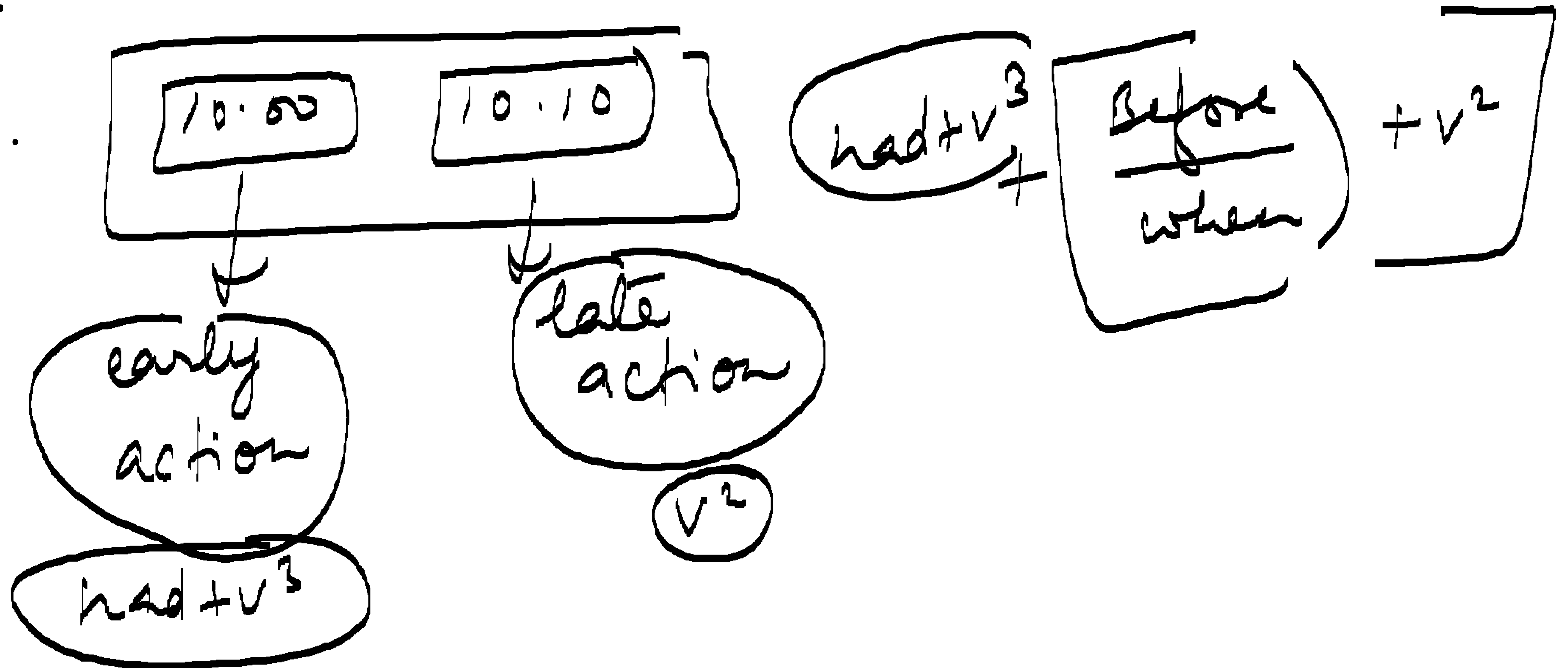
18<sup>th</sup> June 2020 | 02:00 PM – 03:00 PM



# TENSES-3

By: Santosh Sir





Past Perfect (had+V3)+ **BEFORE**+ Past Ind.( V2)  
**WHEN**

had  
1.

come

1. She ~~came~~ before I ~~went~~ out.

2. Before I went out, she ~~came~~.

had come

•

•

• *had left*

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3. He left this city before I had arrived here. ✓

3. He had left this city before I arrived here. ✓

4. She took lunch when he reached her. ✓

*had taken*  
4. She had taken lunch when he reached her. ✓✓

•

Past Ind.(V2) + **AFTER** + Past Perfect (Had+ V3)

1. She came after I went out.

1. She came after I *had gone* out.



•

2. He ~~had entered~~ the class after the teacher ~~taught~~ the lesson.

2. He *entered* the class after the teacher *had taught* the lesson.



- 
- 
1. The train ..... had left before we ..... reached the station. (leave, reach)
  2. He ..... went for a walk after he ..... had eaten His dinner. (go, eat)
  3. Seema was alone in the house at that time because her father..... was working in the garage then. (work)

Ans. Had left, reached  
Went, had eaten  
Was working

4. When I went to see my mother, she ..... at that moment. (sleep)

5. After the guests.....we did the washing. (leave)

Ans. Was sleeping

Had left

• had had

6. We ..... food before we started playing. (have)

had lost

7. People did not believe him because he ..... credibility. (lost)

Ans. we had lost food. — P.I. ( $v^2$ )  
P.C.  
P.P. — (had +  $v^3$ )  
P.P.C



take = eat = have = (ताकना)

9 (eat ✓  
take ✓  
have ✓<sup>v1</sup>) lunch.

9 am (eating ✓  
taking ✓  
having ✓)

[ 9 have (eaten ✓  
taken ✓  
had ✓<sup>mv3</sup>) lunch.  
(H.V.)

9 (ate ✓  
took ✓  
had ✓<sup>v2</sup>) lunch.

9 was (eating ✓  
taking ✓  
having ✓) lunch.

9 had (eaten ✓  
taken ✓  
had ✓<sup>mv3</sup>) lunch  
(H.V.)

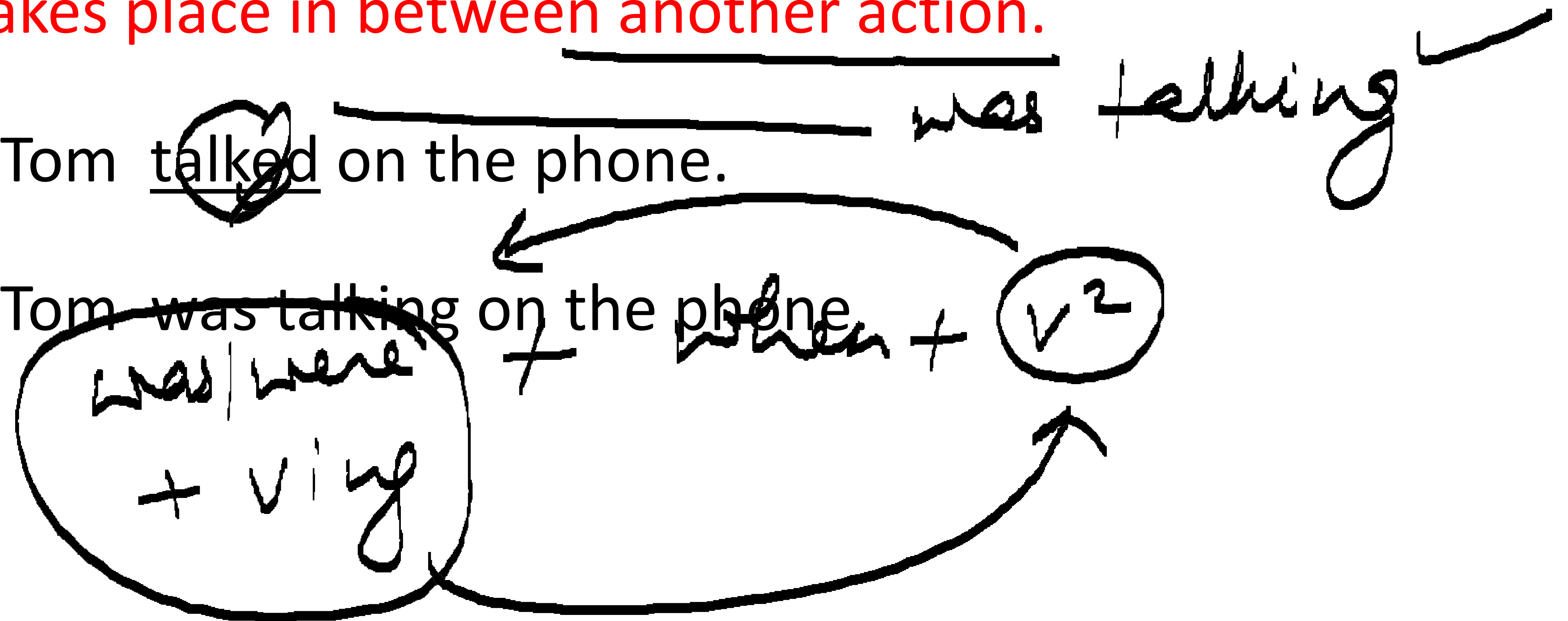
~~she~~ has had ] P.P.  
\_ have had ] P.P.  
had had ] P.P.  
(H.V.) mv3

①

When an action takes place in between another action.

1. When I arrived, Tom talked on the phone.

1. When I arrived, Tom ~~was talking~~ on the phone.



- 
- 
2. I took bath when the bell rang.
2. I ~~was~~ was taking bath when the bell rang.



•

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Future perfect is used with time expression beginning with by: (by then, by that time etc.)

*(present time = future time)*  
+  
1. By the end of this month, he will live here for ten years.

1. By the end of this month, he will have lived here for ten years.



•

1. You will understand Tenses by the end of this class.

1. You will have understood Tenses ~~by the end of this class.~~  
*will have understood ✓*

# Rearrangement

1. P: It drove the ship ashore.  
Q: It remained there for several days.  
R: The wind was strong.  
S: The ship ran on to the sand

cause & effect

- a) SRPQ      b) SQRP  
c) RPSQ      d) PRSQ

## Reordering

- i find the starting sentence with the help of (H/Box)
- ii go with the option
- iii close link should be established

2. P: It grew dark.  
Q: A stranger picked him up.  
R: The sun set.  
S: The traveler stumbled and fell down.  
T: Nothing was visible

RPT

- a) PRQST    b) ~~RPTSQ~~  
c) SQRPT    d) ~~RTQPS~~

3. 1. Agriculture ←
- P. ~~X~~cotton for our clothes
- Q. ~~X~~raw materials like jute
- R. ~~X~~and sugarcane for our industries
- S. ✓ gives us food
6. and food for cattle ←

Fixed  
close link

(a) SRQP

(b) RQPS

(c) QPRS

✓ (d) SPQR

4.

1. Guru is a university professor.

P. ~~X~~ It was about strange beings called KUNUS who live in holes in the ground.

Q. ~~X~~ The book is very popular now.

R. Thirty years ago he wrote a strange novel called "Queen of the Mars".

~~S~~ ✓ He is also a famous writer.

6. In a recent interview on television Prof. Guru talked about the novel.

(a) PRSQ (b) QPRS

~~(c)~~ ✓ SRPQ (d) RQSP

S

•

5.

1. It was nine O' clock in the evening and Rajan was reading.

P. ✗ At first he thought nothing of it.

Q. ✗ The walls were a moving mass of big ants.

✓ R. Suddenly, he heard faint noises.

S. When he went to his bedroom later, however, he was shocked by what he saw.

6. They covered everything the bookcase, the shelves, the chest of drawers.

(a) PSRQ (b) SRPQ

✓ (c) RPSQ (d) QSRP



•

1. I am a simple man.

P. That year the winter came early.

Q. So I love the earth, the fresh air, the animals, and the wind and the sky.

R. I was born in a village and never left it.

S. One evening I visited my cousin, Karl.



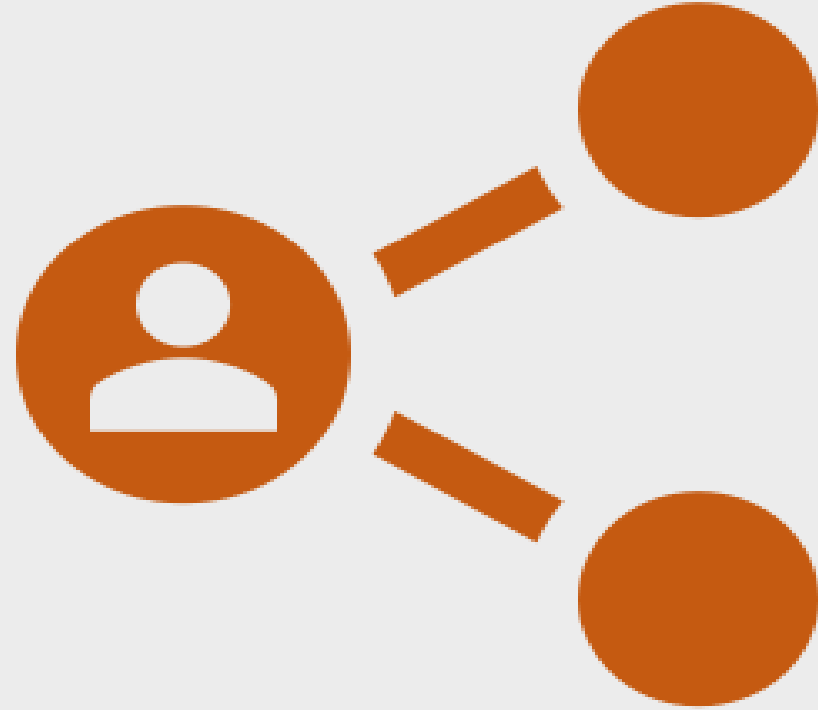
6. He wanted me to go with him and shoot ducks in the fields.

~~(a)~~ RQPS (b) QPSR

(c) RPQS (d) SQRP

- 
- 1. Rani never went out to play until she finished her homework.
  - P. ✗ After she had got out of her room, she followed Rani to the playground.
  - Q. So, when she finished her homework. she went out to play.
  - R. ✗ As they were greatly interested in the game, they kept on playing for a long time.
  - S. ✗ When Uma saw her go, she stopped writing and got up.
- 6. When they saw the sunset, they stopped playing and started back.
  - ✓ (a) QSPR (b) PRQS
  - (c) PSRQ (d) QPSR





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