



SAFALTA CLASSTM

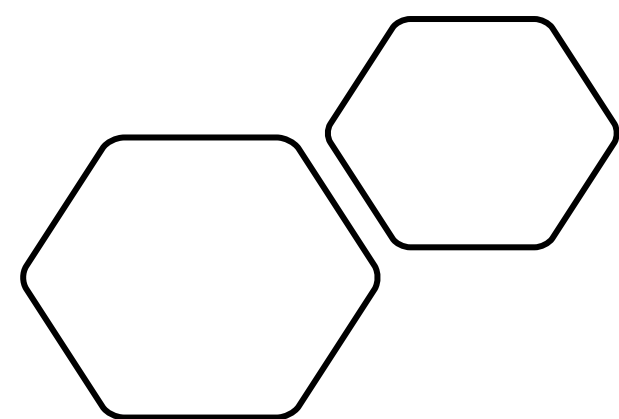
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

PRONOUN

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

BANK-PO/CLERK

16th June 2020 | 8:00 PM – 9:00 PM



PRONOUN

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CASE		PERSONS								
		I		II			III			
Subjective		I	We	You	He	She	It	They	One	Who
										Ram
Possessive	Adj.	My	our	Your	His	her	its	their	one's	whose
										Ram's
Objective	Pro.	mine	ours	yours	his	hers	(x)	theirs		
										Ram's
Reflexive		me	us	you	him	her	it	them	one	whom
										Ram
Reflexive		Myself	ourselves	yourself, yourselves	himself	herself	itself	themselves	oneself	

speaker
listener

About whom we talk

Before

verb

Before Noun — / V-ing (gerund)

After Noun

After Verb

They never come alone in a sentence
They always come after subjective (N / Pro.)

3

① She gave me a pen.

② I gave her a pen.

Sub + V + Obj

This is my pen.

This pen is mine.

3

✓ my students are intelligent

① my students are intelligent students.

→ mine

② Our country is a peaceful country.

→ ours
our country is peaceful.

myself | comal. I am | comal
I myself am comal

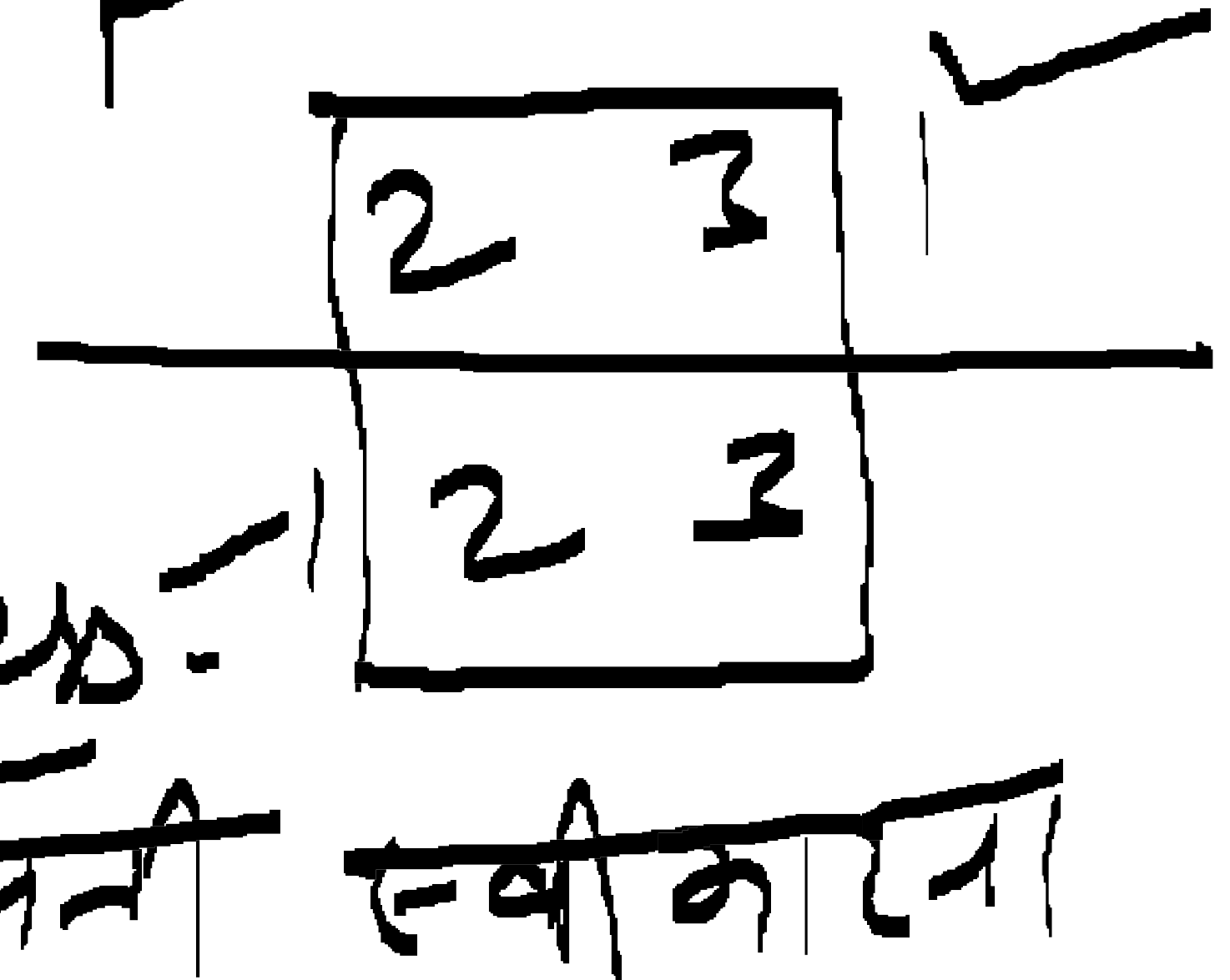
3

- ① she became happy at my coming on time
(activity)
- ② He ~~felt~~ jealous of her talking to me.
- ③ ✓ Your pen is red.
mine my pen is green.
Hers her pen is black.

RULE NO.1

You, he and I

All the persons



- When two or all the three persons come together as subject / object, the order is..... 2,3,1

• eg. I, you and he have done a great job. ✓

• I and he are doing it. ✓

He and I

we, you, they

NOTE--- When there is a feeling of confession and plural pronouns, the order is 1,2,3

I and you

eg. You and I have killed him. ✓

Correct the sentences

- 1. She and I stole that book yesterday. *I and she*
- 2. I, you and he were going through that fiction. *(novel) You, he and I ✓*
- 3. She was having a word with me and him. *him and me*
- 4. He and you were speaking the truth. *you and he*
- 5. I and my father are coming to you. *my father and I. (N over) (H)*

•

1. There is no argument(A) between You and I (B)so we are free to go our way. (C) No error (D)
o me
2. Such rules (A) do not apply to (B) you and I. (C) No error (D)
3. Let they (A) do it in a proper (B) way. (C) No error (D)

•

my wife & I ✓

① 1. I and my wife(A) were declared (B) the best couple at the party. (C)
No error (D)

my wife & I

a 2. Me and my wife(A) were at home (B) last night. (C) No error (D)

3. I and Tina will(A) go to the market (B) in the evening. (C) No error
(D)

RULE NO.2

ये as a prep. न- work करता है।
किसक

- Let/ like/ between/ but= except/ preposition + Obj.(me, him, them etc.)

eg. 1. Let I/me go now.

sub(I, he, they x)
x x

- 2. This pen is for she. ~~her~~ ✓
- 3. All but ~~she~~ ^{her} were present in the class. ✓
- ✓ 4. She is singing but he is dancing. (correct)

न- काम
(correct)

•
1. Such rules (A) do not apply to (B) you and I. (C) No error (D)

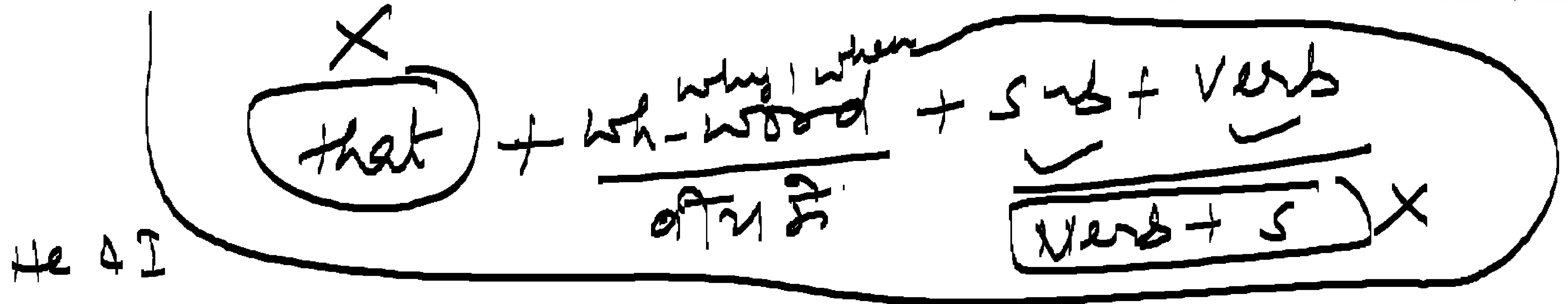
2. Let they (A) do it in a proper (B) way. (C) No error (D)

then ✓

•
① I asked ~~his~~ ^{him} ~~that~~ / (a) why he was angry / (b) but he did not answer. / (c) No error. (d)

that
X

+ wh-word + Sub + Verb
(क्या करें)

• 

He & I

1. I and him (A) are very (B) good friends. (C) No error (D) ✓
2. ✓
3. You do not know (A) of him (B) leaving the town. (C) No error (D)
his ✓

RULE NO.3

→ object नहीं आसकता है यदि पहले obj. आए तो

- (As/than) + Sub.[I, she, he] \ obj X
- It + (is/ was/ will be) + Sub.[I, she, he] \ obj X

- Eg. She is better than me/ I. (is/am/are) hidden है
- It is me. I

•

I ✓

① 1. He is (A) fatter (B) than ~~me~~. (C) No error (D)

he

2. It was ~~him~~ (A) who came running (B) into the classroom. (C) No error (D)

Students \checkmark take | give test | exam. ~~करी~~ $\overline{\text{कर} + \text{इरद}}$
 Teachers \checkmark give | take test. $\overline{\text{इलक नी इरद}}$
 Question paper

1. My twin (A) is five minutes (B) younger than myself. (C) No error (D)

2. Was it him, that the teacher(A) punished for not submitting (B) his project on time. (C) No error (D)

3

1. She beats me more than he. (beats me) → मैं उसे मारती हूँ।
S V O adj S V O

2. She beats me more than him. ✓ मैं उसी से हूँ।
S V O adj obj

She beats me more than (she beats) him.
S V S V O

3

1. He loves her as much as me. ✓ if correct ✓
s v o

2. He loves her as much as I. ✓
s v o

RULE NO.4

- ~~Both~~ ~~Either~~ ~~Neither~~ ~~each~~ + of the two — दो में से कोई नही
 - ~~All~~ ~~/anyone~~ ~~none~~ ~~/every one~~ + of the three, four, 2/3/4 में से
- Handwritten notes above the list:*
 - दो में से एक (above Both)
 - दो में से कोई नही (above Either)
 - प्रत्येक (above Neither)
 - दो में से (above each)
 - Any (under All)
 - each (under everyone)

- 1. Either of the five pens is gel.

every one X

Any / Anyone

every one ✓

* Both का use ne sentence में नहीं होता, 'neither' का use होता है।

Both

2. All of the two cars are Maruti.

Neither

• 3. None of the two sisters has come.

Any

• 4. Either of the four boys was playing on the field.

• 5. Both the students are not going out of station.

Neither student
Neither of the students — is going out of station

-
1. He is a university professor(A)but of his three sons (B)~~neither~~^{none} has any merit. (C) No error (D)
2. ~~Any~~^{Either} of the two (A)roads leads (B) to the station. (C) No error (D)
3. Any one^{Either} of these two students(A)can be sent to participate (B)in the drawing competition. (C) No error (D)

RULE NO. 5

- Everybody/somebody/nobody/ each.....he/ his/ himself ✓
- Everyone - - - she/ her/ herself ✓
- singular X they/ their/ themselves(wrong) X
- One one/one's/oneself (correct) ✓
- he/ his/ himself (incorrect) X

Someone
Anyone
Everyone
No one
Each

Sub

He / she

Poss

His / her

Ref.
himself
herself

They
X

their
X

themselves
X

One one/one's/oneself (correct)

- - Everybody should do ~~their~~ ^{his or her} work ~~themselves~~ ^{himself / herself} ✓
 - Each of the four students ~~have~~ ^{has} submitted ~~their~~ ^{his or her} notebooks. ✓
 - ~~One~~ should do ~~his~~ ^{one's} duty. ✓
 - One has to drink water if ~~he~~ ^{one} wants to survive. ✓
- he - one
his → one's ✓
- s → one ✓

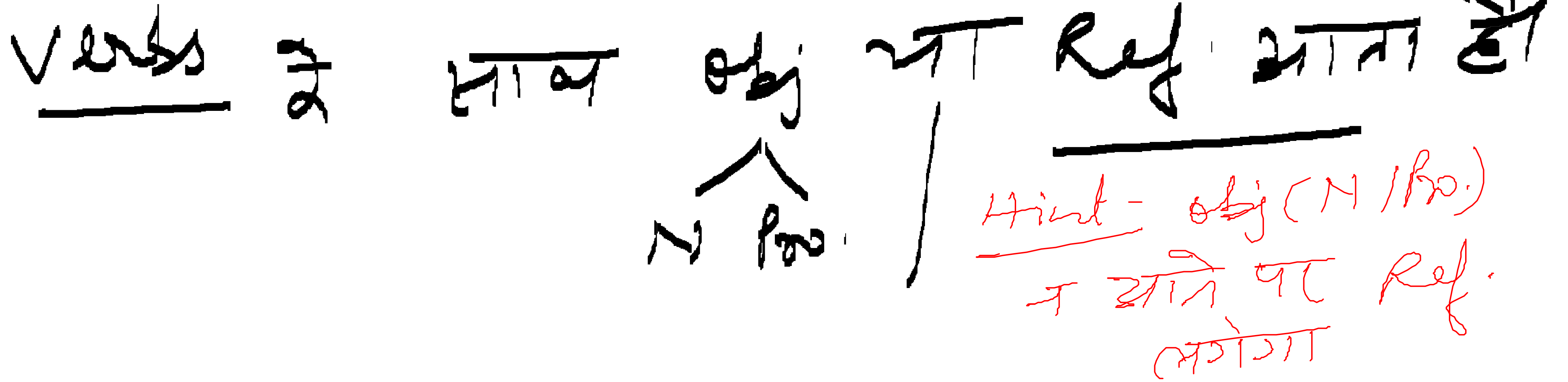
-
- 1. One should respect (A) the religions of others (B) as much as ^{one's} his own. (C) No error (D)
- 2. One should have (A) ^{one's} their teeth checked (B) every six months. (C) No error (D)
- 3. When one takes great risks (A) ^{one} they must be prepared (B) for great losses.. (C) No error (D)

RULE NO. 6

$S + V + \frac{O}{N/Pro}$

- hurt,
- introduce,
- present,
- absent,
- enjoy,
- avail,

- pride etc.) take obj./ Reflexive Pronoun (myself, himself, ourselves, herself etc.)



- He enjoyed the party. ✓

- He enjoyed in the party. ✗

He enjoyed himself in the party

Ref.

- She absented me from the class yesterday. ✓

S V O
herself

- She absented from the class yesterday. ✓

V prep.

- He introduced me to the MD. ✓

O

myself ✓

period / अवधि

- I introduced to the MD. ✓

prep.

- I enjoyed during(A) my tenure (B) at Shimla. (C) No error (D)

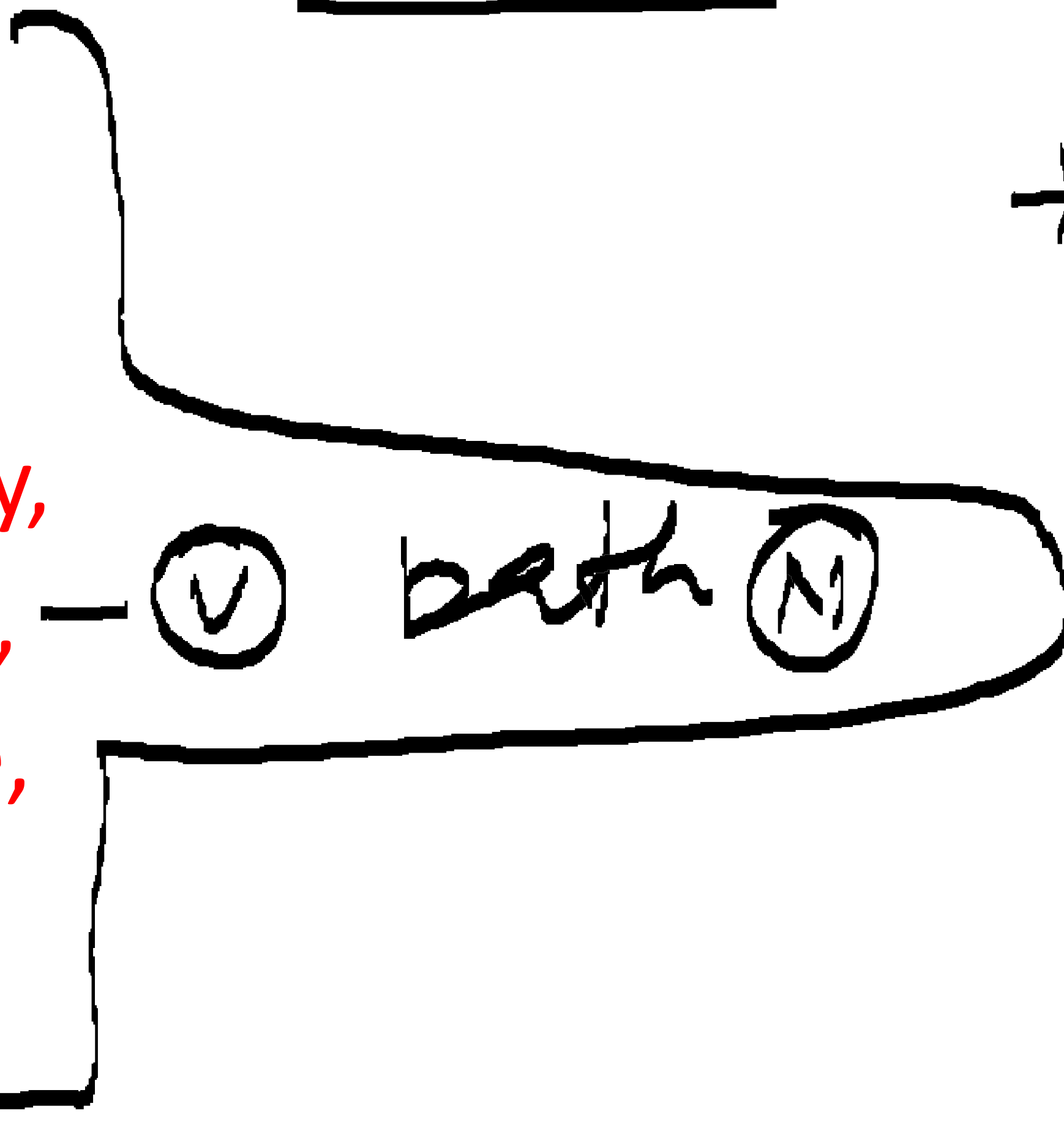
(A)

V
myself

RULE NO. 7

- Some verbs don't take reflexive pronoun with them.

- Keep,
- stop,
- turn,
- qualify,
- bathe,
- move,
- rest,
- hide



+ Ref नहीं आता
X

• ~~मैत्री~~
materialistic

उदात्त
indifferent to
pleasure and
pain

1. A **worldly** person should keep **himself** from the **stoics**.

2. The **plunderer** hid **himself** behind the door.

3. He qualified **himself** for the post.

we should keep **ourselves** fit.

RULE NO. 8

जैसा

जो (Rel. Pro.)

indifferent

तो ✓
तो ✓

Apathy

- Such.....as(correct)

- who/which(incorrect)

x x

enthusiastic (जोशीम)

as (जो)

- 1. He is not such a zealous person who I was searching for.
- 2. She is not such a girl who is required for this job.

as ✓

RULE NO.9

- Each other.....(for two) ✓
- One another.....(for more than two) ✓

eg. The astrologer and the astronaut are fighting with one another.

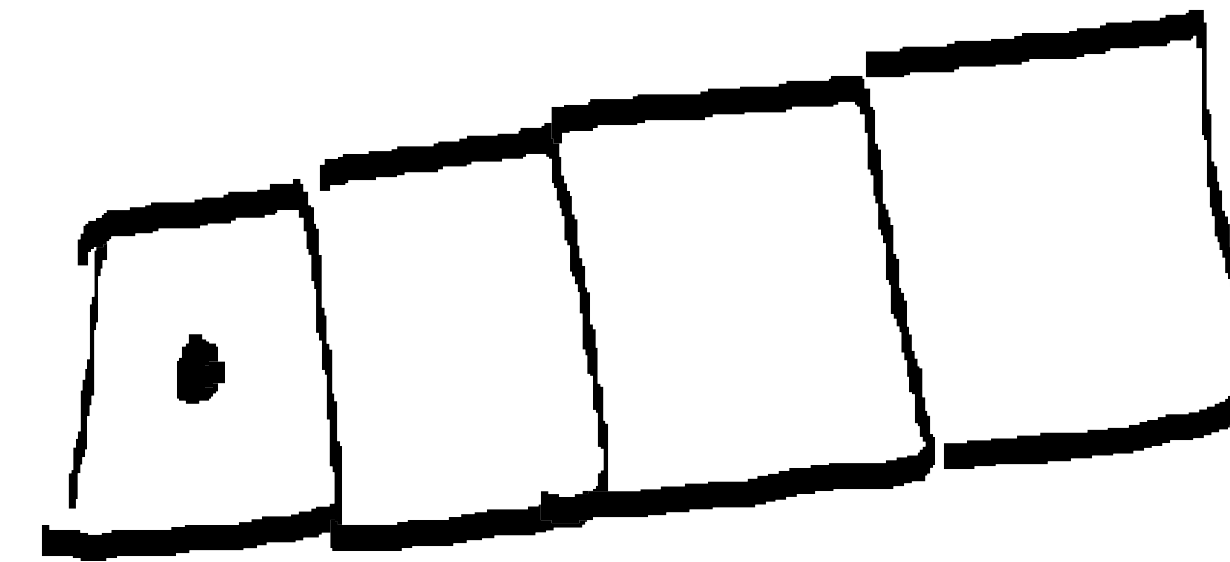
procrastinate
दिली-दली
- dilly - dally
- postpone
- delay
- defer

each other

• doubts the existence of God

A theist, an atheist, a pantheist and an agnostic are fighting with each other

one another.



RULE NO.10

- Some words (all, much, nothing, none, the little, the few, the same, the only, superlative degree) take Relative Pronoun(that)

~~यह विशेष~~

who X
which X

- This is the same ornithologist who scolded me.

that

→ chide / Rebuke /
reprimand

- 1. He told me the same(A) story which he told(B) you yesterday.(C) No error (D)
(CHSL-16) *that*

- 2. Sairat is one of the latest(A) in the list of contemporary Marathi movies(B) which appeared in recent times.(C) No error (D)
(CHSL-16) *that*

•

1. He is the bravest boy who won the acclaim. *that* (prize / award)

2. She is the only girl who called me names. *that*

3. It was all which I had. *that*

• either

• Anyone of his eyes is defective. ✓

Both - and ✓
as well as
X

• Both you as well as my brother are going to attend her marriage tomorrow.

• Both of them are not going there.

Neither of them is ✓

-
- He is not one of those who will help everybody whom he meets.
they meet
on
- He and myself alone will complete this work.
I brothers his
- Each of the brother could get their share of property. *that has*
- This is only one of her novels which have been published till date.

- *Neither ✓*
- 3. None of the two sisters has come.
- 4. *Any* Either of the four boys was playing on the field. *✓ none ✓*
- 5. He is a university professor(A)but of his three sons (B)neither has any merit. (C) No error (D)

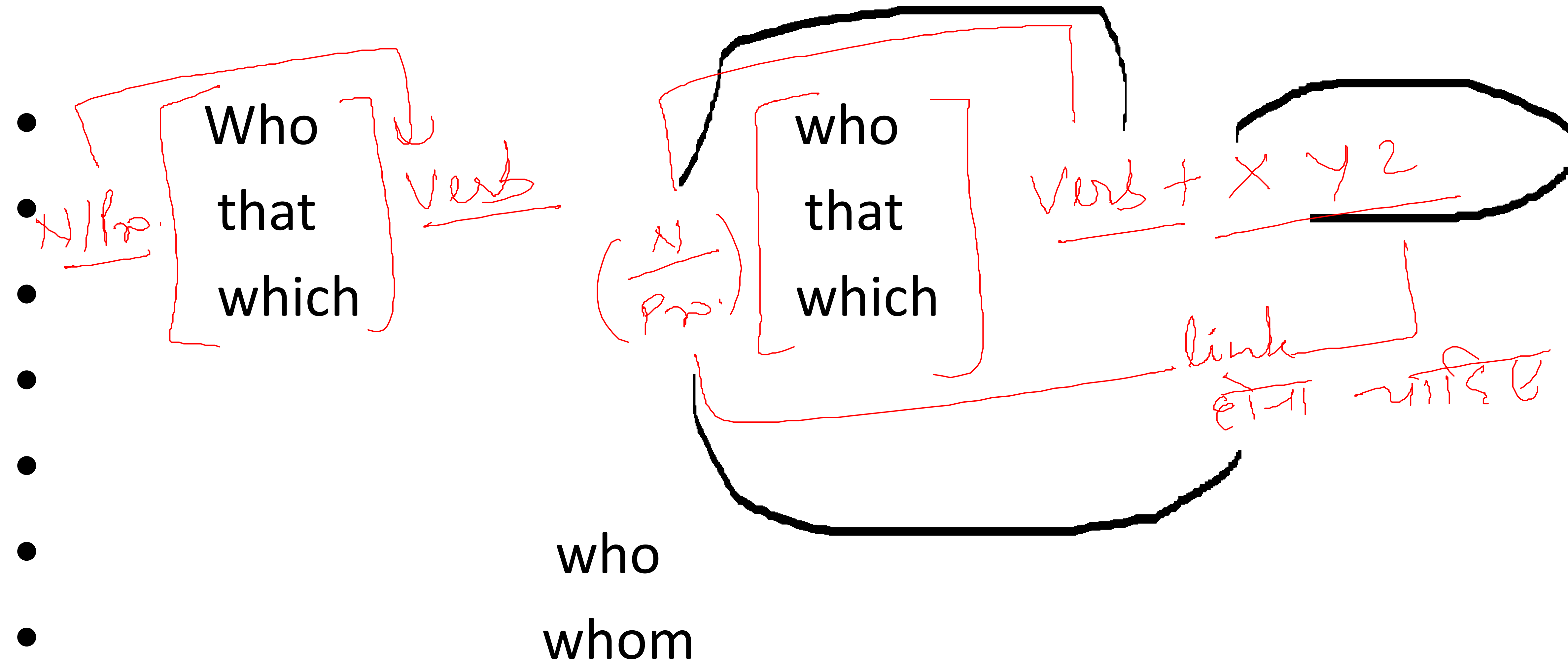
WHO OR WHICH ?

who - living
which - non living

selection or choice के लिए living
के लिए which अमर उजाला

- Of the two sisters who is the more beautiful?
which
- Who is your father in the crowd?
which
- Who is better of the two students in our colony?
which

RULE NO. 11



•

- 1. She has her mother's shawl who feels very cold in winter.
the shawl of her mother *X Y Z*
- 2. I gave him my friend's watch who is very generous. *kind*
the watch of my friend
- 3. she narrated the whole incident who is a very good story teller.
The whole incident was narrated by her

‘Whose’ or “of which”

- whose - living*
of which - non living
the screen of which

• 1. I have a TV whose screen is 65 inches. ✓
- the boy whose father*
(living)

• 2. I met the person whose daughter is in the USA. ✓
living ✓
- Non living + the noun + of which*

• 3. She gave me a pen whose ink is gel. ✓
the ink of which
- 4. He read a letter whose message was threatening. ✓
the msg of which
- 5. The boy (a) which money (b) was lost felt sorry (3) No error (d) (SSC-16)
whose

verb शुरू होना
who
 S ✓

S + V + O

who V
 S

वादीय
 शुरू होना है

whom
 O

S - V
 हो तो paired

who/whom

S - V
 paired है
who/whom

Who or whom

दिता को

- 1. The players whom we have selected for our team are young and ambitious. *s v*
- 2. The students whom, ~~we were talking to~~ have come, are the winners of quiz competition. *who s v*
- 3. He was talking of the people who, ~~he stated~~, he had fought with in Bhutan. *whom*

-
- 4. She is the kind of lady whom, everybody thinks, is shrewd. शरीर
- 5. She is the lady who, I know, you can always count on. whom
- 6. This is the sportsperson(A) whom I think has won (B) the much coveted prize.(C) No error (D) (CHSL-16) who
→ in demand / desired

• अपेक्षा Possessive Carefully सावधान चाहे

- Favour
- Report
- Pardon
- Certificate
- Leave

+ of / from + obj (me / him etc.)

•

- 1. She begs my leave. *her*
- 2. He begged your leave. *his*
- 3. I beg your leave. *leave of you*
- 4. I beg my leave. ✓

He begged leave of you

•

his ✓

• 5. The patient came and asked for my report.

• 6. I want my certificate. ✓

• 7. I need your favour.

a favour from you ✓

-
- 1. My shirt is better than you. yours ✓
your shirt ✓
- 2. His pencil is sharper than me. mine ✓
- 3. Your house is as big as she. hers ✓
the weather of Delhi.
that ✓
those
- 4. The weather of Mathura is as cold as Delhi.
that of

•

- 5. The roads in Delhi are wider than Nepal.
the roads in Nepal
those
- 6. The students from Hathras are more industrious than Mthura.
those from
- 7. The climate of Shimla is as cold as Manali.
that of

first of
period of

- There is no period in ancient Indian history so glorious as the Guptas.

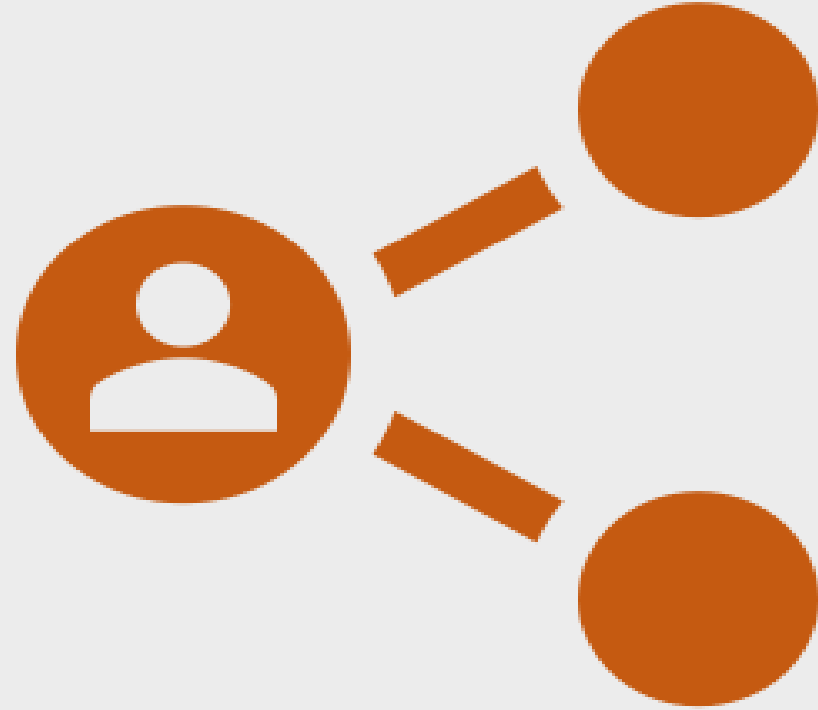
- My father does not like me watching movies with you.

my

- She was not confident of him doing well in the game.

his

-
- We each ~~has~~ advised him to go there.
have



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