



SAFALTA CLASSTM

An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

CURRENT AFFAIRS

NEWS OF 9TH & 10TH JUNE

10th June 2020 | 8:30 am to 9:15 am

By Sujeet Sir



Question No: 1

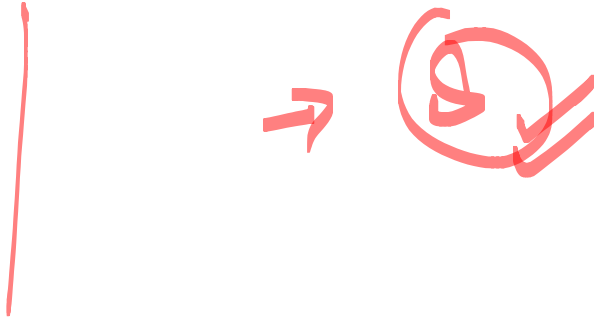
How many times India has been elected as a non-permanent member in the Security Council of the United Nations?

A. 3

B. 7

C. 11

D. 5



Ans. B

Question No: 2

Where is the headquarter of the ARIES ?

- A. Bangalore
- B. Dehradun
- C. Delhi
- D. Nainital

Ans. D

Question No: 3

Where is the headquarter of the ISRO ?

- A. Bangalore
- B. New Delhi
- C. Mangalore
- D. Chennai

Ans. A

Question No: 4

What was the former name of ISRO ?

- A. ARIES
- B. ISRI
- C. INCOSPAR
- D. INSET

1969

1462

Ans. C

Question No: 5

National Remote Sensing Centre or NRSC, located in –

- A. Telangana
- B. Karnataka
- C. Hyderabad
- D. Chennai

Ans. C

Question No: 6

According to the World Bank, how is the recovery of the Indian economy going to take place after the Corona epidemic?

- A. Z shape ✓✓
- B. Alongated U shape ✓✓
- C. W shape
- D. V shape

Ans. B

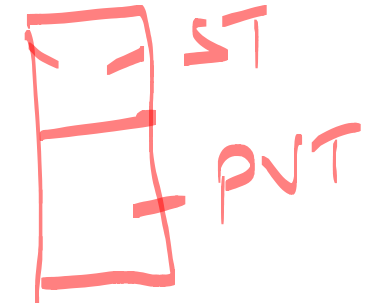
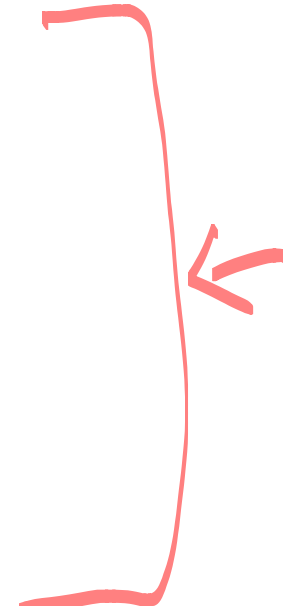
Question No: 7

What is the full form of PVGTs ?

- A. Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups
- B. Portable Vulnerable Tribal Groups
- C. Particularly Vulnerable Test Groups
- D. Primitive Vulnerable Tribal Groups

Ans. A

PVTG



Question No: 8

How many PVTGs groups are there in India ?

A. 72

B. 76

C. 75

D. 77

Ans. C

HC asks Manipur Speaker to keep 7 Cong MLAs out

→ 10th Sch
 1985
 52th

- The Manipur High Court directed the Speaker to restrain seven Congress MLAs, who had defected to the BJP, from entering the Manipur Legislative Assembly in Imphal.
- The MLAs had raised the strength of the BJP-led coalition government to 40 in the 60-member Assembly.

After hearing disqualification petitions against them, the court also directed the Speaker to ensure compliance of the order by all concerned.

10th Schedule - Anti-Defection & Role Of Speaker

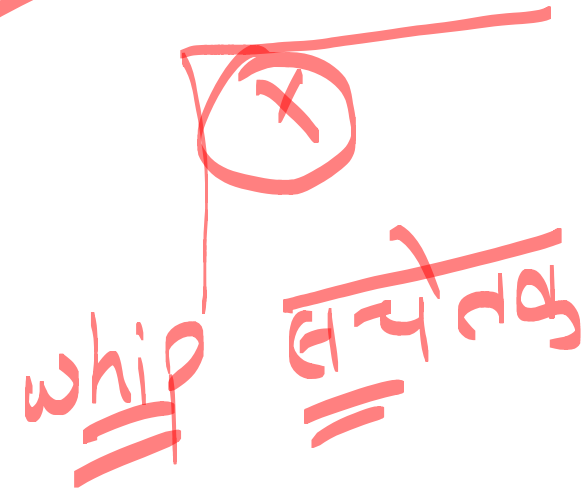
- The 10th Schedule of the Indian Constitution popularly referred to as the 'Anti-Defection Law' was inserted by the 52nd Amendment (1985) to the Constitution.

- **‘Defection’ has been defined as, “To abandon a position or association, often to join an opposing group”.**
- **The aim of the Anti-Defection Law is to prevent MPs from switching political parties for any personal motive.**

Grounds for disqualification



- If an elected member gives up his membership of a political party voluntarily.
- If he votes or abstains from voting in the House, contrary to any direction issued by his political party.
- If any member who is independently elected joins any party.



RS-12

- If any nominated member joins any political party after the end of 6 months.
- The decision on disqualification questions on the ground of defection is referred to the Speaker or the Chairman of the House, and his/her decision is final.

All proceedings in relation to disqualification under this Schedule are considered to be proceedings in Parliament or the Legislature of a state as is the case.

Exceptions under the Anti Defection Law

- In the situation where **two-thirds** of the legislators of a political party decide to merge into another party, neither the members who decide to merge, nor the ones who stay with the original party will face disqualification.

2/3

- Any person elected as chairman or speaker can resign from his party, and rejoin the party if he demits that post.
- Earlier, the law allowed parties to be split, but at present, this has been outlawed.

Opp. ← Rule → Speaker

**Is the decision of the Presiding Officer
subject to judicial review?**

- Originally, the Act provided that the presiding officer's decision was final and could not be questioned in any court of law.

Presiding → Tribunal

✓
But, in Kihoto Hollohan case (1993), the Supreme Court declared this provision as unconstitutional on the ground that it seeks to take away the jurisdiction of the SC and the high courts.

NHRC seeks report on deaths by police action

- The National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) has asked for action taken reports from the authorities of seven States, where 15 people died following police action in the first month or so of the lockdown, according to the proceedings in the cases.

- The NHRC acted on a complaint by the Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (CHRI), which stated that the 15 men died after police action or in custody during the lockdown.

The CHRI complaint cited media reports that said 12 of the 15 deaths occurred after police action such as beatings, allegedly as “punishment” for violating the lockdown imposed to control the spread of COVID-19, and three in police custody.



Nine of the 12 died of their injuries and the remaining by suicide.

National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)



The National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) established in 1993, is an independent statutory body as per the provisions of the Protection of Human Rights Act of 1993.



NHRC was established in compliance with the Paris Principles of Human Rights, 1991 which were adopted for the promotion and protection of Human Rights and were endorsed by United Nations at its General Assembly of 1993

NHRC History:

- In 1948, the UN adopted the UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights).
- In 1991, the Paris Principles were established by the National Human Rights Institutions (NHRIs).
- In 1993, the UN adopted these Paris Principles at its General Assembly.

- ✓ • In 1993, India enacted the Protection of Human Rights Act.
- This led to the formation of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC).
- The Protection of Human Rights Act also allowed state governments to establish State Human Rights Commission.

Assam Gas Leak

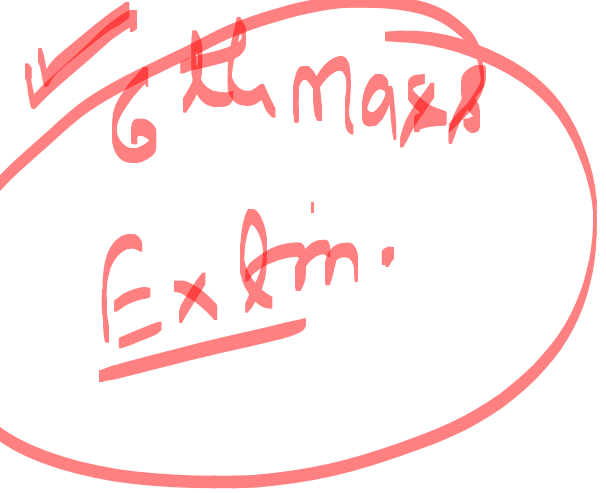
- Recently, a gas leak has occurred at Baghjan well in Tinsukia district of Assam following a blowout. ✓]
- The Baghjan well is a purely gas-producing well in Tinsukia district, and is at an aerial distance of 900 metres from the Dibru-Saikhowa National Park. Assam] ✓

- It has been drilled by **Oil India Limited** (OIL) since 2006.

- Natural gas is a mix of propane, methane, propylene and other gases.



- While the well is outside the Eco Sensitive Zone of the park, there are reports that the condensate is falling into **Dibru-Saikhowā National Park and Maguri-Motapung wetland too.**



- The gas leak has also caused deaths of **Gangetic dolphins**, and a variety of fish. The number of birds have also decreased because they have flown away.

Spandan Campaign



- हाल ही में छत्तीसगढ़ सरकार ने पुलिस कर्मियों से संबंधित आत्महत्या और भ्रातृघात (fratricide) की घटनाओं को कम करने के लिये 'स्पंदन अभियान' (Spandan Campaign) शुरू किया है।
- गौरतलब है कि पिछले दो वर्षों में छत्तीसगढ़ में 50 से अधिक पुलिस कर्मियों ने आत्महत्या की है।

- इस अभियान के तहत, छत्तीसगढ़ सरकार से जुड़े पुलिस अधीक्षक प्रत्येक शुक्रवार को अपने ज़िलों में पैरेड शुरू करेंगे।
- इसके बाद पुलिस कर्मियों की शिकायतों का समाधान किया जाएगा। साथ ही इस अभियान के तहत अवसादग्रस्त अधिकारियों का चिकित्सा उपचार एवं परामर्श अनिवार्य कर दिया है।

- यह अभियान सभी ज़िला मुख्यालयों पर पुलिस कर्मियों के लिये योग कक्षाओं की व्यवस्था भी करेगा। इन कक्षाओं के संचालन के लिये स्थानीय योग शिक्षकों का सहयोग मांगा गया है।
- साथ ही पुलिस अधीक्षकों को निर्देश दिया गया है कि वे नियमित रूप से पुलिस थानों का दौरा करें और मनोरंजक गतिविधियों की व्यवस्था करें।

miR-155

हाल ही में भारतीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान-मद्रास (IIT Madras), कैंसर संस्थान- चेन्नई के श्री बालाजी डेंटल कॉलेज अस्पताल तथा भारतीय विज्ञान संस्थान, बंगलूरु (IISc) के शोधकर्ताओं की एक टीम ने एक विशेष माइक्रोआरएनए (microRNA- miRNAs) की पहचान की है जो जीभ का कैंसर होने पर अत्यधिक सक्रिय रूप से दिखाई देता है।

~~RND~~ RNA

शोधकर्ताओं की टीम ने यह दर्शाने का प्रयास किया है कि किस तरह से miR-155 को निष्क्रिय करने या उसका दमन करने से कैंसर कोशिकाएँ मृत हो जाती हैं और कोशिकाओं के पनपने का चक्र समाप्त हो जाता है।

Airborne Rescue Pod for Isolated Transportation- ARPIT

हाल ही में चंडीगढ़ स्थित भारतीय वायुसेना के '3 बेस रिपेयर डिपो' (3 Base Repair Depot- BRD) ने 'एयरबोर्न रेस्क्यू पांड फॉर आइसोलेटेड ट्रांसपोर्टेशन' (Airborne Rescue Pod for Isolated Transportation- ARPIT) तैयार किया है।

गौरतलब है कि इस आईसोलेटेड ट्रांसपोर्टेशन पॉड का उपयोग ऊँचाई वाले क्षेत्रों, अलग-थलग स्थानों तथा दूरदराज़ के क्षेत्रों से COVID-19 या अन्य गंभीर संक्रामक रोगों से पीड़ित मरीज़ों को लाने के लिये किया जाएगा।

एयरबोर्न रेस्क्यू पॉड फॉर आईसोलेटेड ट्रांसपोर्टेशन' को बनाने में केवल स्वदेशी सामग्री का उपयोग किया गया है।

2022 महिला एशियाई कप

हाल ही में एशियाई फुटबॉल परिसंघ (Asian Football Confederation-AFC) ने पष्टि की है कि भारत वर्ष 2022 में आयोजित होने वाले महिला एशियाई कप (Women's Asian Cup) की मेजबानी करेगा।

एशियाई फुटबॉल महासंघ (Asian Football Confederation-AFC) एशिया की फुटबॉल गवर्निंग बॉडी है।

इसकी स्थापना 8 मई, 1954 में की गई थी। इसका मुख्यालय मलेशिया के कुआलालंपुर में है।



Question No: 1

Which river crosses the equator twice ?

✓ A. Congo River

B. Mahi river →

C. Limpopo river

D. Nile river ↪

Tropic of Cancer (2)

Tropic of Capricorn (2)

Ans. A

Question No: 2

Anti

fascist



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An Initiative by अमर उजाला

Antifa group is related to which country?

- A. India
- B. Pakistan
- C. USA ✓✓
- D. South korea

Ans. C

Question No: 3

1961 में भारतीय नौ सेना ने कौन सा ऑपरेशन करके GOA को पुर्तगालियों के कब्जे से आजाद करवाया था?

A. ऑपरेशन मेघदूत

B. ऑपरेशन विजय

C. ऑपरेशन विक्रम

D. ऑपरेशन सफल

सिखायिक

Ans  B

Question No: 4

डेन्यूब अपना डेल्टा कहा पर बनाती है?

4

- A. Caspian Sea
- B. Red Sea
- C. Black Sea
- D. Baltic Sea

Ans  C

Question No: 5

Skymet Weather Services की स्थापना किसने की थी ?

- A. Manoj Mahajan
- B. Adarsh Katiyar
- C. Jatin Singh
- D. None

Ans  C

Question No: 6

LG Polymer company belongs to which country?

- A. China
- B. Jeremy
- C. South Korea
- D. Japan

Ans. C

Question No: 7

When was NGT formed?

A.2014

B.2012

C.2008

D.2010

Ans. D

Question No: 8

Which was the first satellite launched by ISRO?

- A. Aryabhata ✓
- B. Sputnik
- C. Rohini =
- D. SLV3

Ans. A

Question No: 9

..... became the first satellite to be placed in orbit by an Indian-made launch vehicle.

- A. SLV 3
- B. Aakash
- C. Aryabhata
- D. Rohini

Ans. D

Question No: 10

Which river is in dispute between Andhra Pradesh and Odisha?

A. Kaveri

B. Vamsadhara

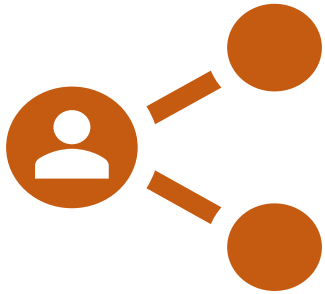
C. Mahanadi

D. Narmada

Ans. B



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