



CURRENT AFFAIRS

NEWS OF 2ND & 3RD JUNE

3rd June 2020 | 8:30 am to 9:15 am

By **Sujeet Sir**



Question No: 1

हाल ही में अरब सागर में आने वाले तूफान निसर्ग का नाम किस देश ने दिया है?

- A. भारत
- B. बांग्लादेश
- C. श्रीलंका
- D. पाकिस्तान

Ans → बांग्लादेश

Handwritten notes in red ink:
- "तूफान" (Typhoon)
- "Nisarg" (Nisarg)
- "Thailand" (Thailand)
- "मुक्त करना" (Mukt Karana)
- "2013" (2013)

Question No: 2

यूरोप के कौन से देश ने अपने आप
घोषित किया है?

- A. मोंटेनीग्रो
- B. सर्बिया
- C. बुल्गारिया
- D. डेनमार्क

सर्वप्रथम कोरोना वायरस से मुक्त

पोडगोरिका
Denube

वॉरस

Ans → मोंटेनीग्रो

Question No: 3

यूरोप की दूसरी सबसे बड़ी नदी का क्या नाम है?

A. वोल्गा नदी

B. डेन्यूब नदी

C. मरे नदी

D. टेम्स नदी

Longest
River

Ans  B

Question No: 4

हाल ही में मन्नार की खाड़ी में पाई जाने वाली मछली की नई प्रजाति का नाम क्या है?

- A. मिस्टस प्रबीनी
- B. लैबीओनाइन
- ✓ C. स्कॉर्पियन फिश
- D. None

Original - Indo-Pacific

Ans ➞ C

Question No: 5

GOA और Maharashtra को अलग करने वाली नदी का नाम क्या है?

A. मंडोवी नदी → ~~५५६~~ ५०९

B. पेरियार नदी

✓ C. तेरेखोल नदी

D. None

Ans ➞ C

Trump invites Modi for G-7 summit

Leaders discuss tensions along LAC

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT
NEW DELHI

U.S. President Donald Trump on Tuesday invited Prime Minister Narendra Modi to the next G-7 summit to be hosted by the U.S.

Both the leaders also discussed the current tensions along the Line of Actual Control (LAC) near Ladakh and the COVID-19 pandemic.

“President Trump spoke about the U.S. Presidency of the Group of Seven, and conveyed his desire to expand the ambit of the grouping beyond the existing membership, to include other important countries including India. In this context he extended an invita-

tion to Prime Minister Modi to attend the next G-7 Summit,” said a government press release.

Sources here indicated that India is studying the gesture and will examine if the invite is aimed at making India a permanent part of the global high table at the G-7 or its redesigned shape as G-11.

In the next three years, India is expected to play a key role in global diplomatic arena because of its three-year term at the executive board of the World Health Organization which is a crucial responsibility because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

CONTINUED ON ▶ PAGE 8

TH
G-8 - Russia
G-7

✳️
✓

ORG

G20

G8

G7

Germany



Russia



U.K.



France



Canada



U.S.



Italy



Japan



Turkey



European Union



Argentina



Brazil



South Korea



Mexico



China



Indonesia



Saudi Arabia



Australia



India



South Africa



कृपया

✓ 1973 . Oil Crisis

ନେତା ମଣ୍ଡଳ

OPEC

In 1975, a summit hosted by France brought together representatives of six governments: **France, West Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States.**

G-6

→ ଅମିକା ✕

Hong Kong bans Tiananmen vigil for first time in 30 years

Police cite the pandemic as reason for imposing restrictions

AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE
HONG KONG

Hong Kong police on Monday banned an upcoming vigil marking the Tiananmen crackdown anniversary citing the COVID-19 pandemic, the first time the gathering has been halted in three decades.

The candlelight June 4 vigil usually attracts huge crowds and is the only place on Chinese soil where such a major commemoration of the anniversary is still allowed.

Last year's gathering was especially large and came just a week before seven months of pro-democracy protests and clashes exploded onto the city's streets, sparked initially by a plan to allow extraditions to the authoritarian mainland.

But police rejected permission for this year's rally saying it would "constitute a major threat to the life and



Recalling history: A Hong Kong pro-democracy protester waving a British colonial flag during a rally at a shopping mall in the city on Monday. •AFP

Alliance which has organised every vigil since 1990.

The alliance called on residents to instead light a candle at 8pm on Thursday and observe one minute of si-

50 years after its 1997 handover to China by Britain.

The 1989 Tiananmen crackdown occurred when China's leaders sent tanks and troops to quell student

1 AP

← Sg

Soyan - नीय
- Democracy
- 1989 / 4 JUNE

(PRC + china) < [तान्मेन
प्रदर्शन] → Demo | Previ

- June 4 marks the 30th anniversary of the massacre of protestors in Beijing's Tiananmen Square by People's Liberation Army of China.
- Tiananmen Square protests began in April 1989 after the death of a pro-reform leader Hu Yaobang.
प्रति अप्रैल - 1989

- Civilian protesters had gathered for weeks in Tiananmen Square, in the center of Beijing, to call for political reform, in 1989.
- The Tiananmen Square protests are commonly known June Fourth Incident in China.

'Can allow non-profit organisations to list on social stock exchanges'

Direct listing can be done via issuance of bonds: SEBI group

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT
MUMBAI

A working group constituted by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) on social stock exchanges has recommended allowing non-profit organisations to directly list on such platforms while allowing certain tax incentives to encourage participation on the platform.

The idea of a social stock exchange (SSE) for listing of social enterprise and voluntary organisations was mooted by Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman while presenting the Union Budget 2019-20.

According to a release issued by the capital markets regulator, the group has re-

 The idea of a social stock exchange was mooted by the Finance Minister while presenting Budget 2019-20

commended allowing non-profit organisations to directly list through issuance of bonds while recommending a range of funding avenues, including some of the existing mechanisms such as Social Venture Funds (SVFs) under Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs).

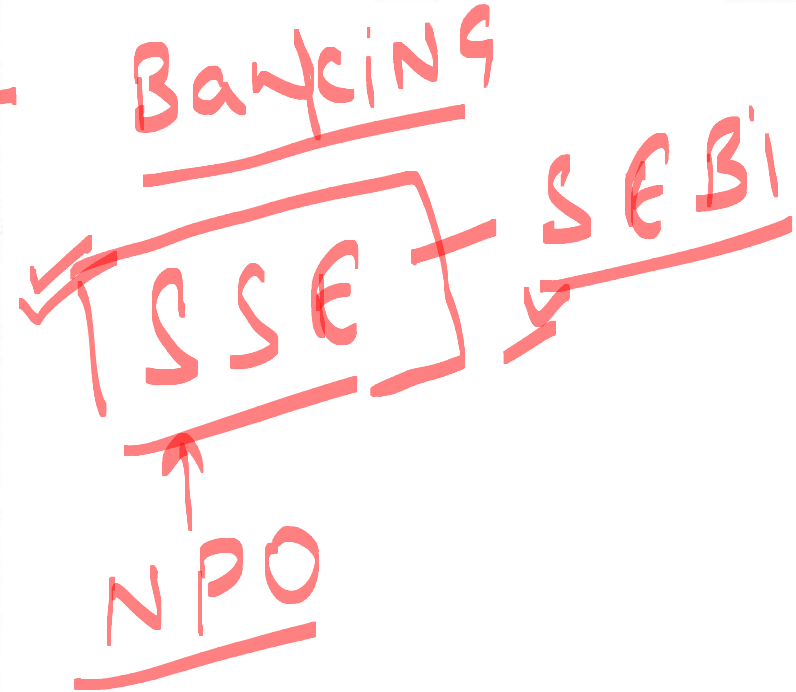
"There is a great opportunity to unlock funds from donors, philanthropic foundations and CSR spenders, in the form of zero coupon zero principal bonds. These bonds will be listed on the

SSE," stated the report.

The group has also suggested a new minimum reporting standard for organisations that raise funds on social stock exchanges.

It also suggested that for-profit social enterprises be allowed to list on the platform but with enhanced reporting requirements. The working group has also suggested that the social stock exchange can be housed within the existing national bourses like the BSE and the National Stock Exchange.

"This will help the SSE leverage existing infrastructure and client relationships of the exchanges to onboard investors, donors, and social enterprises [for-profit and non-profit]," said the report.



Social Stock Exchange

- Social Stock Exchange is a platform which allows investors to buy shares in social enterprises vetted by an official exchange.
- Social Stock Exchange would provide a platform where investors would invest in social enterprises authorised by the exchange. Such enterprises would have to share with the public the details of their activities and investments in a transparent manner.



→ 1988
(Founded)
→ 1992 (Stat. Status)
(Act)

← Mumbai

Japan city to ban phone use while walking

AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE
TOKYO

It is a scene repeated the world over: pedestrians glued to their phones while walking, causing collisions and sometimes accidents. No more, says one Japanese city.

Officials in Yamato city, near Tokyo, on Monday submitted a bill to the city assembly to stop people from using their phones while walking. "The number of people using smartphones has rapidly increased and so have the number of accidents" in the densely populated area, city official Masaaki Yasumi said. "We want to prevent that," he said.

But Mr. Yasumi said there will be no punishment for those unable to tear themselves away from their screens in the street. Posters and messages will inform citizens of the rule, expected to take effect from next month.

Yamato (Japan)
↓
Honshu



JAPAN - (4)
Goodes
Largest

COVID-19 strikes fear in Bru refugee camp in Tripura

Man who travelled from Chennai tests positive

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT
GUWAHATI

The novel coronavirus has struck in a relief camp for about 15,000 displaced Bru tribal people in Tripura's Kanchanpur subdivision.

A man from the Damcherra area of North Tripura district's Panisagar subdivision bordering Mizoram was prescribed home quarantine after he reached Agartala in May-end. But his swab sample tested COVID-19 positive the day after he reached his wife's house at the Naisingpara relief camp on the morning of May 30.

The camp is about 185 km northeast of Agartala.

"We have transported him to Agartala for treat-



Many Brus live in relief camps in Tripura.

ment and his close contacts are being tested now," Kanchanpur's Sub-Divisional Magistrate Chandni Chandran told *The Hindu* on Monday.

"He came from Chennai, stayed at an Agartala quarantine facility for less than two days and gave his address as Damcherra but came to his wife's house at

Naisingpara without informing anyone," she added.

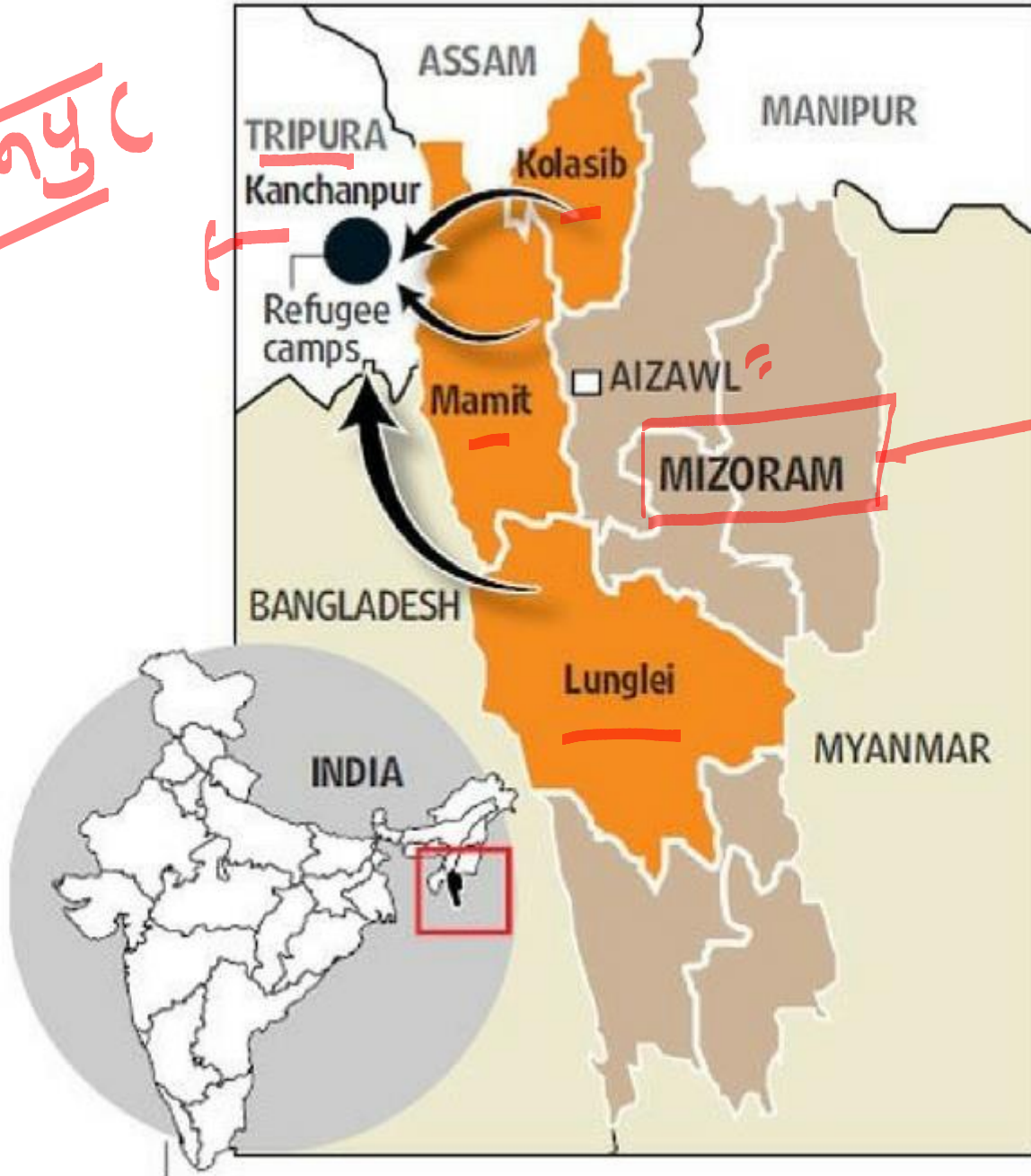
The man is said to be a local Reang (another name for Bru) tribal although Damcherra, along with Naisingpara, has one of seven relief camps for some 35,000 Bru people displaced from Mizoram since 1997 due to ethnic clashes.

North Tripura district officials did not rule out the possibility of health teams not ensuring proper home quarantine for the Reang man.

District health officials said they have tracked the driver of a jeep who transported the man to Naisingpara along with two others. The other two were dropped at Damcherra.

Name - Reang

सुपुल



③

mizo-Taibe
BRU ←



MODI GOVT SIGNS HISTORIC AGREEMENT TO END BRU-REANG REFUGEE CRISIS

Around 34,000 Internally
Displaced people to be
settled in Tripura



- The 23-year-old crisis has been resolved by Modi Govt
- Agreement between Govt of India, State Govt of Tripura and Mizoram and Bru-Reang representatives signed
- Around Rs. 600 crores to be given to Tripura for rehabilitation and all-round development of refugees
- Each of the displaced families would be given 40x30 sq.ft. residential plots
- Other benefits including a fixed deposit of Rs. 4 lakhs to be provided

Anchoring ties with Canberra the virtual way

Aus.

- India and Australia under the leadership of Prime Ministers of both the countries are preparing for a virtual summit.
- This will be India's first virtual bilateral summit.



choke
pls

- India's Andaman and Nicobar Islands and Australia's Cocos (Keeling) islands are well-positioned to offer significant advantages for both countries.
- These islands are located near strategic chokepoints and trading routes, with the **Andaman and Nicobar islands near the straits of Malacca**, while the **Cocos Islands lie in close proximity to the Indonesian straits of Sunda, Lombok, and Ombai-Wetar.**

AUS | IN | OEX

- India and Australia can perhaps begin by using the AUSINDEX as a platform for a coordinated patrolling.

~~QAD~~

जय

JAI

4

QUAD

- This will allow both sides to test logistical and administrative challenges laying the foundation for more complex and sustained missions in the future.

'Rozgar Setu' for skilled workers in M.P.

- **Madhya Pradesh has announced the launch of the 'Rozgar Setu' scheme which would help secure employment for skilled workers who have returned to their native places from urban areas.**

Work & Emp.

- **Madhya Pradesh is the first state to devise such a work plan. The attempt is to provide work to the maximum number of returned skilled workers.**

Kerala issues data security guidelines

- The government had contracted with Sprinklr, a U.S.-based data analytics firm, to crunch the health data of citizens to understand how the pandemic would behave in the State.
- The Opposition had approached the Kerala High Court, accusing the Kerala Government of having used the outbreak as a cover to allow the U.S.-based firm to “harvest and monetise” the medical information of the State’s population.

Amazon
Cloud

- The Kerala Government has issued **guidelines for the collection of personal information** following the Sprinklr controversy. The government aims to address some of the points raised by the HC judgment.
- The guidelines mandate that agencies and departments should **collect sensitive personal data of citizens only with their legally recorded informed consent**.

PM CARES (28 March, 2020) not within the ambit of RTI Act: PMO

- **The Prime Minister's Office (PMO) has refused to disclose details on the creation and operation of the Prime Minister's Citizen Assistance and Relief in Emergency Situations (PM CARES) Fund under an RTI applicant claiming that the fund is "not a public authority" within the ambit of the RTI Act, 2005.**



MODI'S PM CARES

Objective: Fight Coronavirus

↑ PMO ✓

- Formed as charitable trust in 2020 with PM Modi as chairman
- Has Defence Minister, Home Minister & Finance Minister as members
- Eminent persons from fields of science, health, law, public work etc can be nominated
- PM CARES trust will take decisions on allocations and selecting beneficiaries with collective wisdom of ministers & nominated members
- Donations to PM CARES by companies & individuals are completely tax exempt
- Donations by companies classified as CSR under Companies Act 2013
- No clarity from Modi govt yet on who will audit PM CARES financial accounts



NEHRU'S PMNRF

Objective: Help 1947 Partition victims

- Formed by Nehru in 1948 before Constitution came into force
- In 1948 Indian National Congress president was a member of managing committee among others
- Since 1985 Rajiv Gandhi govt gave complete control of PMNRF to PMO
- Since 1985, the decision to allocate money and selecting beneficiaries was done only at 'discretion & on recommendations of the PM'
- Donations to PMNRF are also completely tax exempt
- Donations by corporates also classified as CSR under Companies Act 2013
- Accounts not audited by Comptroller & Auditor General (CAG) of India

PMNRF

मिसाइल पार्क ('अग्निप्रस्थ') INS - कलिंग

- 28 मई, 2020 को INS कलिंग में 'अग्निप्रस्थ' नामक एक मिसाइल पार्क की आधारशिला रखी गई।
- 'अग्निप्रस्थ' मिसाइल पार्क का उद्देश्य वर्ष 1981 से लेकर अब तक INS कलिंग के मिसाइल इतिहास की झलक दिखना है।

- इस पार्क का मुख्य आकर्षण P-70 एमेटिस्ट है।
- यह एक (एंटी-शिप मिसाइल) है जिसे पानी के नीचे लॉन्च किया जाता है, जो वर्ष 1988-91 के दौरान भारतीय नौसेना में सेवारत था।
- यह मिसाइल पार्क मिसाइलों और मिसाइल प्रौद्योगिकियों में रुचि रखने वाले लोगों के लिये आकर्षण का एक प्रमुख केंद्र होगा।

Career Skills Training

‘नेशनल करियर सर्विस’ (National Career Service-NCS) और ‘टाटा कंसल्टेंसी सर्विसेज़ आईओएन’ (Tata Consultancy Services ION) की संयुक्त पहल से नौकरी के इच्छुक उम्मीदवारों के लिये निःशुल्क ऑनलाइन ‘करियर प्रशिक्षण कार्यक्रम’ (Career Skills Training) शुरू किया गया।

- उल्लेखनीय है कि 'करियर प्रशिक्षण कार्यक्रम' द्वारा उम्मीदवारों के व्यक्तित्व का विकास तथा वर्तमान में उद्योगों में कौशल की मांग के अनुरूप प्रशिक्षित किया जाएगा।
- नौकरी खोजने वालों के लिये 'नेशनल करियर सर्विस' पोर्टल के मुख्य पेज पर ही 'घर से काम करने वाली नौकरियाँ' (Work from Home Jobs) और 'ऑनलाइन प्रशिक्षण कार्यक्रम' का एक विशेष लिंक भी बनाया गया है।

नेशनल करियर सर्विस

(National Career Service- NCS)

- 20 जुलाई, 2015 को 'नेशनल करियर सर्विस' की शुरुआत की गई थी। यह एक पंचवर्षीय मिशन मोड परियोजना (Five Year Mission Mode Project) है।
- यह पोर्टल श्रम एवं रोज़गार मंत्रालय (Ministry of Labour & Employment) के अधीन है।

International Commission for the Protection of the Danube River- ICPDR)

- यह एक अंतरराष्ट्रीय संगठन है।
- इसकी स्थापना 'डेन्यूब रिवर प्रोटेक्शन कन्वेंशन' द्वारा की गई थी जिस पर वर्ष 1994 में बुल्गारिया में डेन्यूब नदी क्षेत्र के अंतर्गत आने वाले देशों ने हस्ताक्षर किये थे।
- इसका सचिवालय वियना में है।

- ‘इंटरहैमवे मिलिशिया’ (Interahamwe Militia), ‘डेमोक्रेटिक रिपब्लिक ऑफ कांगो’ और युगांडा में सक्रिय एक ‘हुतू अर्द्धसैनिक संगठन’ (Hutu Paramilitary Organization) है।
- **Capital City Rawanda Is Kigali**
- इसका गठन वर्ष 1990 के आस-पास रवांडा की तत्कालीन सत्ताधारी पार्टी द्वारा ‘नेशनल रिपब्लिकन मूवमेंट फॉर डेमोक्रेसी एंड डेवलपमेंट’ के एक युवा विंग के रूप में किया गया था।



- उल्लेखनीय है कि रवांडा की कुल आबादी में हूतू समुदाय की हिस्सेदारी 85% है किंतु लंबे समय से तुत्सी अल्पसंख्यकों का देश पर दबदबा रहा था।
- 'इंटरहैमवे मिलिशिया' रवांडा नरसंहार के मुख्य अपराधी थे जिन्होंने अप्रैल 1994 से जुलाई 1994 दौरान लगभग 500,000 से 1,000,000 तुत्सी (Tutsi), त्वा (Twa) और उदारवादी हूतू लोगों की हत्या की थी।

Question No: 1

Quiz-2

Charru Mussel के संबंध में विचार कीजिये?

Invasive Sp

- ✓ 1. यह दक्षिणी एव मध्य अमेरिका की देशज प्रजाति है
 - ✓ 2. यह दक्षिण भारत में एक लाभप्रद प्रजाति के रूप में मछुआरे की आजीविका को बढ़ाने में मदद कर रही है।
 - ✓ 3. इसका वैज्ञानिक नाम मायटेला चरुरअना है।
- निम्नलिखित में सही कथन कौन सा है।

- A. 1 और 2
- ✓ B. 1 और 3
- C. 2 और 3
- D. 1 और 2 और 3

Ans ➡ B

Question No: 2

Kargil नामक पुस्तक के लेखक कौन है?

A. Bipin Rawat

☒ B. VP Malik

C. Paramjeet Singh Kaur

D. None

Ans  VP malik

Question No: 3

किससे NDB के अध्यक्ष के रूप में चुना गया है?

- A. युवा ल नोआ हरारी
- B. के वी कामथ
- C. मार्कोस ट्रायजो
- D. डेविड मालपास

Ans → C

Question No: 4

उईघर

उईघर का संबंध किस क्षेत्र से है?

muslims

- A. असम की जनजाति से
- ☒ B. चीन में रहने वाले मुसलमानों से।
- C. नागालैंड की एक जनजाति।
- D. पाकिस्तान की एक प्रसिद्ध झील।

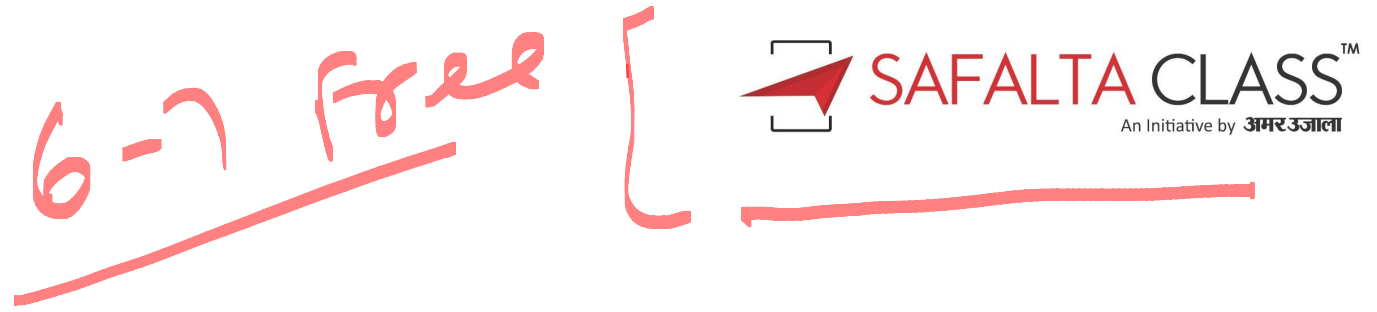
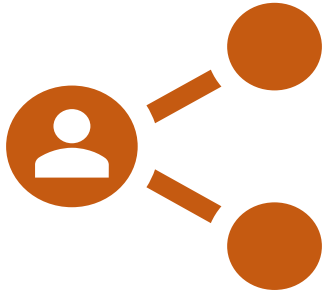
Ans  B

Question No: 5

काला पानी जेल कहा पर स्थित है?

- ☒ A. अंडमान निकोबार
- ☐ B. केरल
- ☐ C. थाईलैंड
- ☐ D. तमिलनाडु

Ans  A



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video**



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SAFALTACLASS