



An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

CURRENT AFFAIRS

NEWS OF 17th & 18th JUNE

Date - 18th June 2020

Time - 8:30 am to 9:15 am

By Sujeet sir

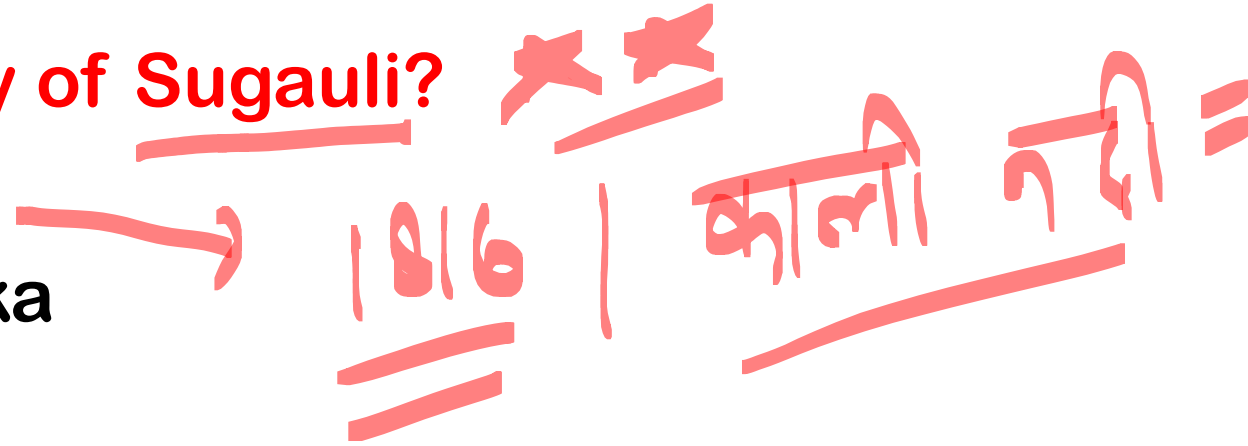


Question No: 1



Who signed Treaty of Sugauli?

- ✓ A. India & Nepal
- B. India & Sri Lanka
- C. India & China
- D. India & Myanmar



Ans. A

Question No: 2

Which river forms the international boundary between India and Nepal?

- A. Kosi River
- ✓ B. Kali River
- C. Arun River
- D. Trishuli River

Ans. B

Question No: 3

National water mission starts in –

- A. 2017
- B. 2014
- C. 2011
- D. 2016

Ans. C

started 2024
Rural
Tap water

Question No: 4

Sikkim - Tibet convention of 1890 was signed between-

- A. Viceroy Lord Lansdowne and Sheng Tai
- B. Viceroy Lord Lansdowne and Claude Arpi
- C. Viceroy of India Lord Irwin and Sheng Tai
- D. Richard Bourke and the Sheng Tai

NAKULA

Ans. A

Question No: 5

Which British officer took over Lhasa?

- A. Charles Bradlaugh
- B. William Digby
- C. Tim Mytte
- ☒ D. Younghusband

Ans. D




Viceroy - Curzon

नेपाल (Tibet)
↑
The forbidden city

Question No: 1

India pledges support to Nepal temple //

- India has pledged to construct a ₹2.33 crore sanitation facility at the Pashupatinath temple complex to improve the infrastructure in the holy shrine for pilgrims.

- The project would be constructed under the Nepal-Bharat Maitri: Development Partnership as a high impact community development scheme by India. 
- A Memorandum of Understanding was signed between the Indian Embassy, Nepal's Ministry of Federal Affairs and General Administration and the Kathmandu Metropolitan City for the construction of the facility at the Pashupatinath temple. 


Pashupatinath Temple:

- Pashupatinath temple complex is a UNESCO World Heritage site.
- It is dedicated to Lord Shiva (also known as Lord Pashupatinath, Nepal's national deity).
- It is located on the banks of River Bagmati.
- It was built in the 5th century by Prachanda Deva.

✓✓ ‘Decentralisation behind three-capital concept’

- Andhra Pradesh Governor asserted that decentralisation of administration is the key principle based on which legislation is in process to have three capitals.
- Amaravati would be the Legislative capital, Visakhapatnam the Executive capital and Kurnool the Judicial capital.

AP - तीन
प्रांत

Climate report predicts hotter, rainier days

- India's first ever national forecast on the impact of global warming on the subcontinent in the coming century, expects annual rainfall to increase, along with more severe cyclones and paradoxically, more droughts.

- These projections, based on a climate forecasting model developed at the Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology (IITM), Pune, will be part of the next report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), expected to be ready in 2022.

UNFCCC (1992) - Rio.

Israeli Army is raiding Ramallah: PA

- According to a Palestinian official, the Israeli Army raided Ramallah in the occupied West Bank.
- It is the first such case since the Palestinian Authority (PA) cut security coordination with Israel.
- The PA is headquartered in Ramallah and the city is nominally under full Palestinian control, but the Israeli army has carried out numerous raids there.

دود
پیپی

اسلام آباد

کراچی
لاہور
پشاور
فیصل آباد

1917

Palestine before the creation of Israel



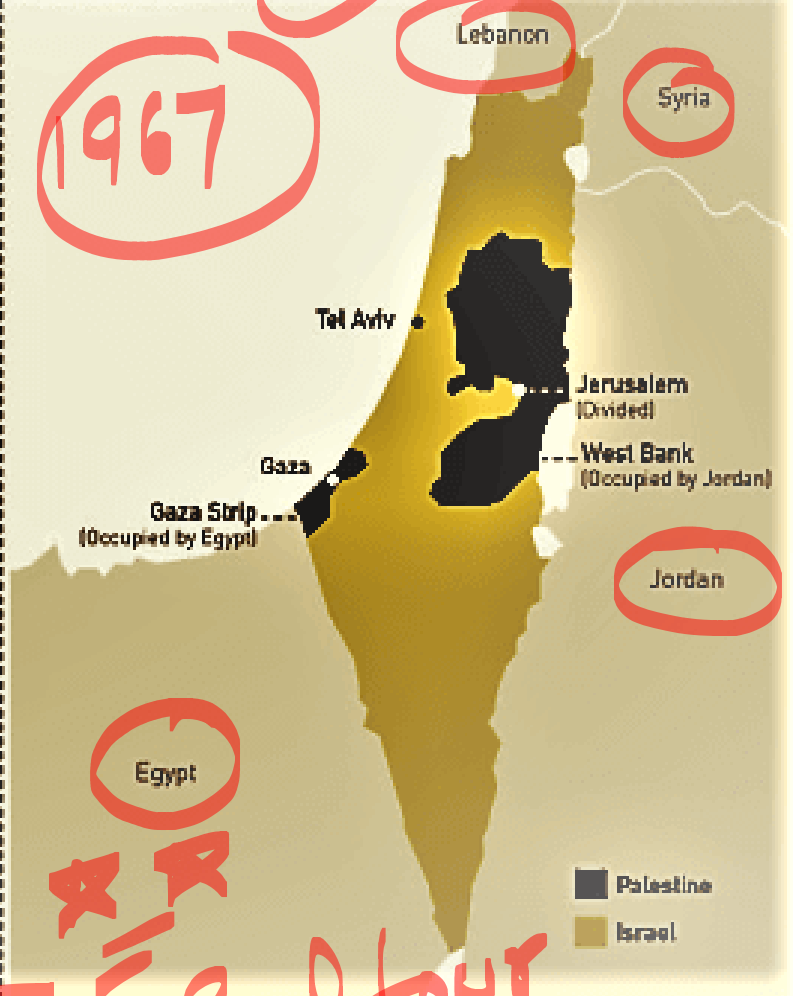
1947

Proposed borders under the U.N. Partition Plan



1948

Israel is formed



(यहूदी) → (अरब) | 1947 | बालाफो (3/4) (1917) ←



کاسا
 ایت
 =



- वो जाति के नेतृत्व
- मोलाना (सूफिया)
- दलदल - नेतृत्व
- मानि है

(Land Use Changes)

(अनोजिनि) ←

अनोजिनि विधि

- According to the **United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD)**, the land use change, which prepares the ground for zoonoses like Covid-19, should be reversed.

→ Corona Virus

द्वितीय

- Land use change promotes zoonoses like Covid-19 as the interaction and physical distance between animals and humans get closer.

- **Land use change is a process which transforms the natural landscape by direct human-induced land use such as settlements, commercial and economic uses and forestry activities.**
- **It impacts the overall environment in terms of greenhouse gas emission, land degradation and climate change.**

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)

- It was set up in 1988 by the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) and United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) to provide policymakers with regular assessments of the scientific basis of climate change, its impacts and future risks, and options for adaptation and mitigation.

I

- **IPCC** assessments provide a scientific basis for governments at all levels to develop climate-related policies, and they underlie negotiations at the UN Climate Conference – the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC).



United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification

- Established in 1994, the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD) is the sole legally binding international agreement linking environment and development to sustainable land management.
- It is the only convention stemming from a direct recommendation of the Rio Conference's Agenda 21.
- From India, the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change is the nodal Ministry for this Convention.

लोकल लेवेल पर
पर्यावरण संरक्षण

21st
Century

World Day to Combat Desertification and Drought 2020

- June 17 is observed worldwide as **World Day to Combat Desertification and Drought**.
- Theme: Food, Feed, Fibre

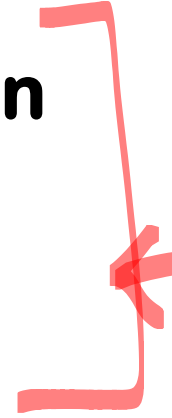
First Bell: Kerala

mimp

- Recently, the Kerala Government has started a **virtual class initiative** called **'First Bell'**.
- The virtual classes for state school students are being organised so that education is imparted amid Covid-19 crisis.
- The government is using **KITE VICTERS channel**.



- **Kerala Infrastructure and Technology for Education (KITE)**
- **VICTERS (Versatile ICT Enabled Resource for Students)**



✓ जर्मीक्लीन (GermiKlean)

- रक्षा अनुसंधान एवं विकास संगठन (Defence Research and Development Organisation- DRDO) ने सुरक्षा बलों की वर्दी को कीटाणुमुक्त और स्वच्छ करने के लिये जर्मीक्लीन (GermiKlean) नाम से एक सैनिटाइज़िंग कक्ष (Sanitizing Chamber) विकसित किया है

Defence Research and Development Organisation



दृश्येय बाल्यम्

बलस्य मूलं विज्ञानम्

- It was formed in 1958.
- It is under the administrative control of the Ministry of Defence, Government of India.
- Dr G. Satheesh Reddy is an Indian Aerospace Scientist and the current Chairman of Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)

Question No: 1

The first Indian company to use HeiQ Viroblock technology in clothes?

- A. Welspun India
- B. Raymond
- C. Arvind Textiles
- D. Vardhman Textiles

Ans. C

Question No: 2

In which article is the right to constitutional remedies is given –

- A. Article 15**
- B. Article 32**
- C. Article 31 A**
- D. Article 51**

Ans. B

Question No:3

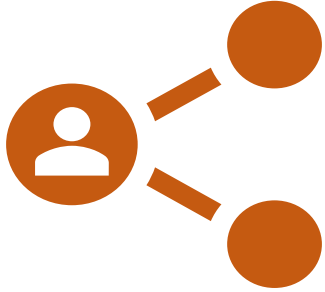
What is the full form of CRISIL?

- A. Credit Rating Initial Services of India Limited**
- B. Credit Reverse Information Services of India Limited**
- C. Company Rating Information Services of India Limited**
- D. Credit Rating Information Services of India Limited**

Ans. D



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