



SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

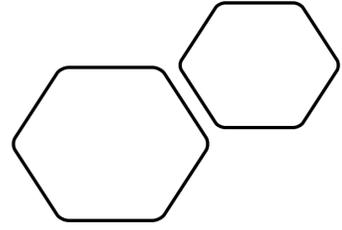
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# WORDS AND PHRASES

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

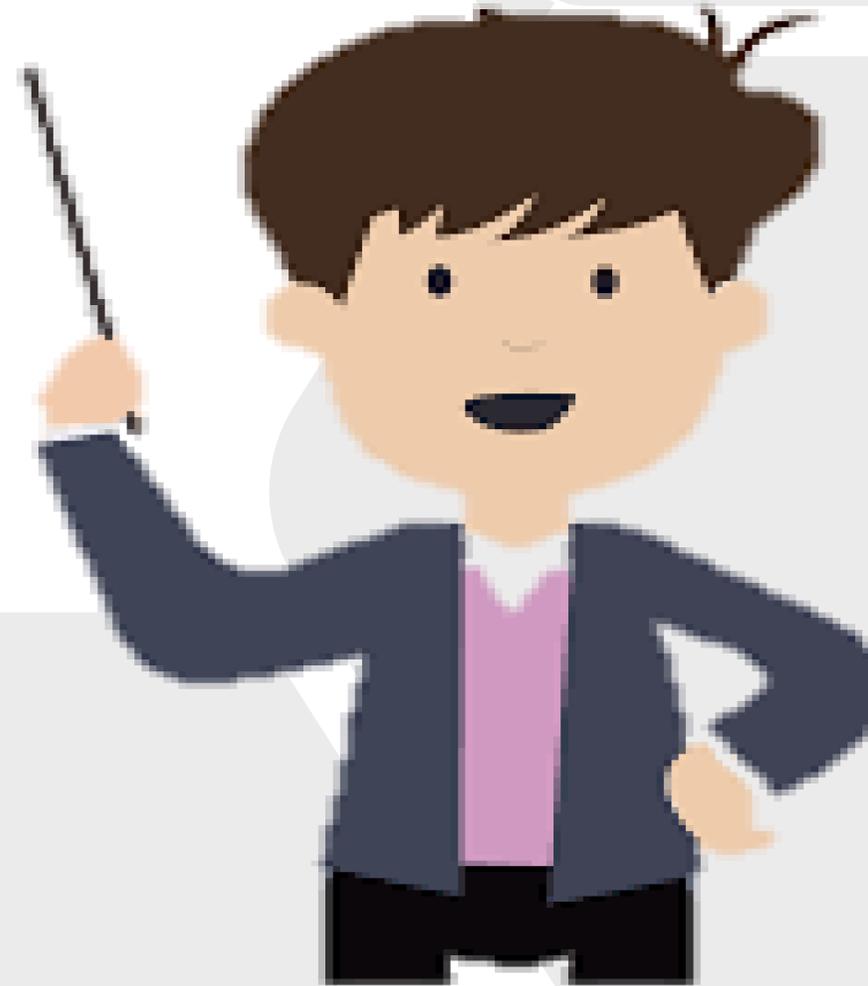
**NDA/NA**

**16<sup>th</sup> June 2020 | 5:30 PM – 07:00 PM**



# WORDS & PHRASES

By: Santosh Sir



# General English

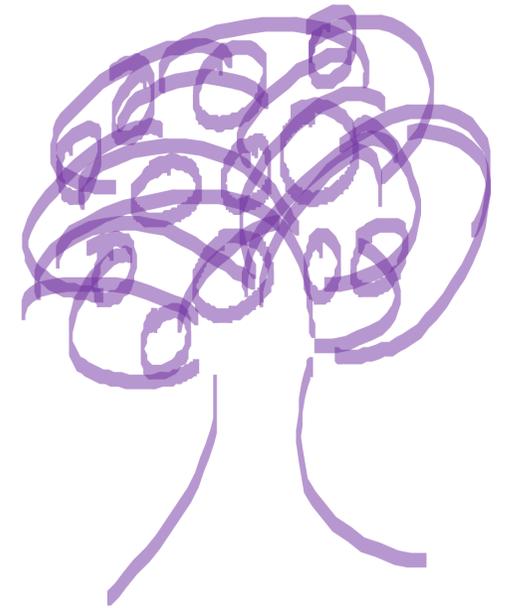
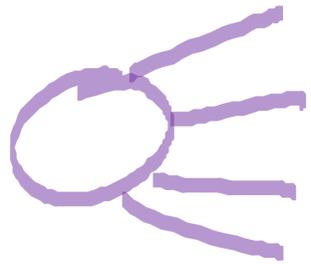
## READING SECTION

NDA/NA/X4/ARCAT/CDS

15-20

- Passage ✓
- Para jumbles -
- Cloze Test -

Reordering paragraph based fill in the blanks



# VOCABULARY

15-20

- Synonyms ✓
- Antonyms ✓
- Idioms and Phrases ✓
- One word substitution ✓
- Spellings ✗
- Fill in the blanks ✓

34111

5000 words

Basic Vocabulary  
(3000)

# GRAMMAR

15-20

- Spotting errors ✓
- Sentence Improvement/ correction ✓
- Fill in the blanks ✓
- Active and passive voice
- Direct Indirect Speech

indirect question

Let's see.....

is | am | are + v1 ✓  
✗

- 1. He told me about it word to word.
- 2. I am agree with you. ✗
- 3. He entered into the class.
- 4. There are lots of boundations here.
- 5. According to me, Mr. Lalu is innocent

word for word ✓  
with you.

I agree ✓  
v1

bounds ✓  
restrictions ✓

you | him | her ✓  
In my view ✓

1st person ✓  
✗

80% ✓

score ✓

use of  
as  
usage

# Some interesting facts

- 2. Please speak aloud/loudly.

- ~~Changement~~

- ~~Matureness~~

informal

formal

informal

spoken

(written)  
formal

✓ He spoke to his father loudly

+



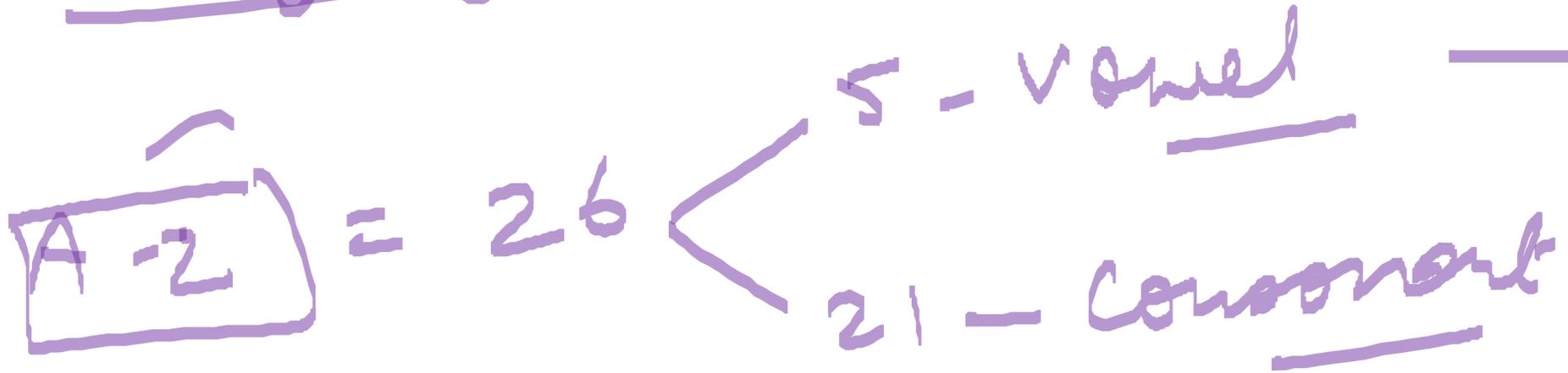
+



# Language

+

Letter



group is  
alphabet  
~~अक्षर~~

Word

I, A, boy, cat

Phrase

literal - in the morning  
Idioms - apple pie order  
Phrasal Verb - look after

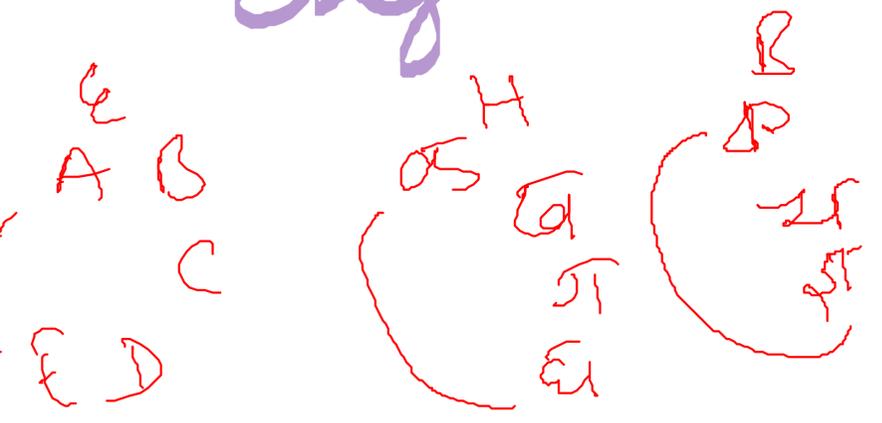
Clause and Sentence

2/more  
fixed words group

~~He knows all  
the alphabets of  
English.~~

He knows the alphabet of English.

Language = Alphabets



**Phrase 3 types के होते हैं- (i) Literal (**

- (i) LITERAL:** शाब्दिक अर्थ वाले phrase (जैसा शब्द उसी से मिलता-जुलता अर्थ)
- in the morning – सुबह ✓
  - in a hurry – जल्दी में ✓
  - make a noise – शोर करना ✓
  - on foot – पैदल ✓
  - each other – एक-दूसरे ✓
  - take advantage of – फायदा उठाना ✓
  - get rid of – छुटकारा पाना ✓
  - in fact – वास्तव में ✓
  - for a while – थोड़ी देर के लिये ✓

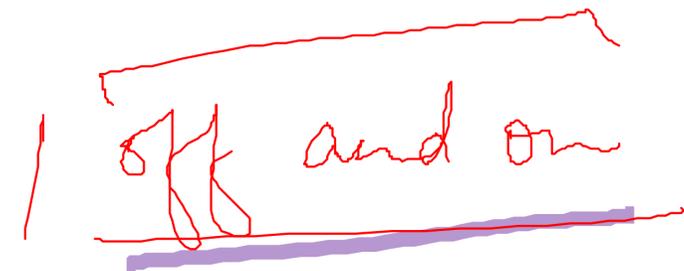
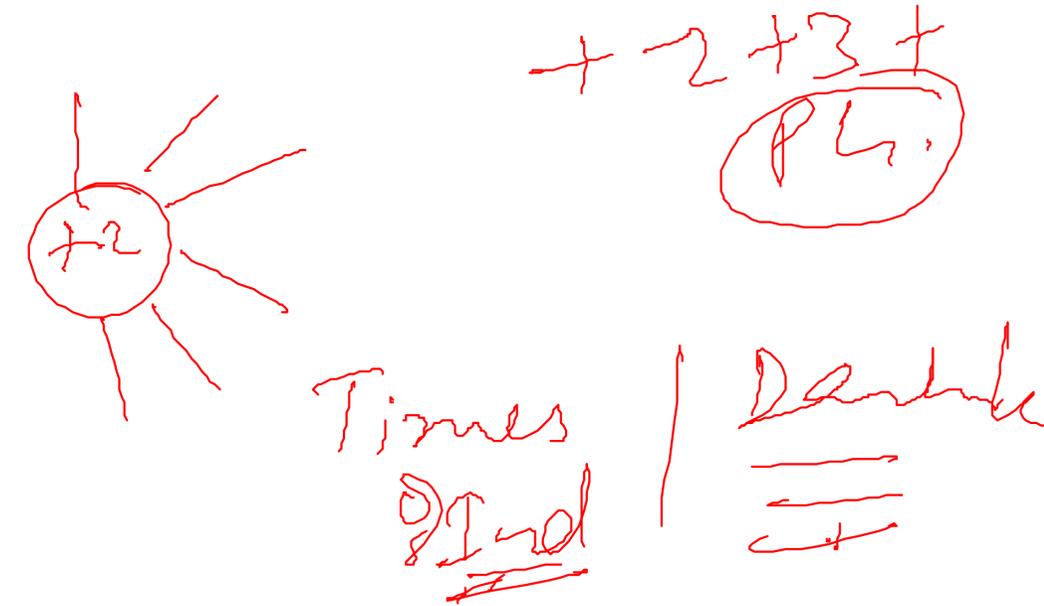
- in detail – विस्तार से ✓
- a couple of – कुछ/थोड़ा ✓
- by cheque – चैक से ✓
- in cash – नकद ✓
- All of a sudden – अचानक
- boast of – अपनी प्रशंसा करना ✓
- prior to – के पहले ✓
- jealous of – ईर्ष्यालु होना ✓
- angry at something/with somebody – नाराज़ होना ✓
- deal in something/with somebody – व्यापार /  
व्यवहार करना ✓

*couple - जोड़ा*

## Idiomatic Phrase (iii) Phrasal Verb

**(ii) IDIOMATIC PHRASE** (मुहावरेदार अर्थ वाले phrase- शब्द कुछ और, अर्थ कुछ और)

- Apple of one's eye – very dear (बहुत प्यारा) ✓
- Apple pie order – in order (क्रम में) ✓
- Apple of discord – cause of quarrel (झगड़े की जड़) ✓
- At sixes and sevens – scattered (बिखरा हुआ) ✓
- Keep an eye on someone – watch (निगरानी करना) ✓
- Turn a deaf ear – ignore (अनसुना करना) ✓
- Now and then – sometimes (कभी-कभी) ✓
- Catch red-handed – (अपराध करते हुए पकड़ना) ✓



V + Prep.

**(iii) PHRASAL VERB (Main Verb + Preposition) -**

(शब्द कुछ और, अर्थ कुछ और)

- Look after - take care of (देखभाल करना)
- Look into - investigate (जाँच पड़ताल करना)
- Look for - search (तलाश करना)
- Call on - meet (मिलना)
- Call for - demand (माँग करना)
- Call off - cancel (रद्द करना)
- Call upon - invite to speak (बोलने के लिये आमंत्रित करना)
- Take off - fly, remove clothes (उड़ान भरना, कपड़े उतारना)
- Get in/into - board (ट्रेन/बस में चढ़ना)
- Get off / down - deboard (ट्रेन/बस से उतरना)

~~1 x 2 self study~~  
class = ~~for ever~~

Right → लक्ष्मी  
→ दाविना

**DIRECTIONS (1 - 15): Find out phrase, idiom or phrasal verb.**

1. The sun rises in the east. ✓
2. He waited for me for a while. ✓ — एक देर के लिए
3. He returned in the evening.
4. He told me about that incident in detail. — विस्तार में
5. He wanted to get rid of his bad habits.

6. The thief was caught red handed yesterday.

7. He turned a deaf ear to my advice.

8. He kept an eye on me.

9. The master called for an explanation.

10. The Prime Minister called on the President  
last night.

idioms

ignore

phrasal  
verb

verb + prep.

phrasal  
verb

11. The strike was called off.
12. He reached the examination hall in time.
13. He saw me a couple of days ago.
14. My friend took advantage of me.
15. He goes to college on foot.

# Correct the sentences

1. All this happened prior to 1971 war.

2. He boasts his achievements now and then.

3. The Principal was angry upon the boys.

4. He deals on(a)/ imported cars(b)/ with his bosom friend.(c)/ No error.(d)

5. I prefer(a)/ to pay(b)/ by cash.(c)/No error.(d)

deal in sth. with sb.  
angry at sth. with sb.

angry with the boys

close friend  
अस्तित्व में

4. a  
in cash ✓

+



**DIRECTIONS (1 – 9): Find out phrase, idiom or phrasal verb.**

1. I do yoga in the morning.
2. He was in a dilemma to choose the path.
3. He comes here at times.
4. The officer is looking into the case.
5. He is looking for the keys in the almirah.
6. He looks after his parents.
7. He made an effort to pull the curtain.
8. He was in a hurry so he did not pay attention to me.
9. He went there so that he might discuss the problem.

## VOCABULARY BASED ON STORY

A **hedonist**<sup>1</sup> **pretended**<sup>2</sup> that he was a **pantheist**<sup>3</sup>. Once he **came across**<sup>4</sup> a **mesmerising**<sup>5</sup> woman and began to **ogle at**<sup>6</sup> her. That woman felt **awkward**<sup>7</sup> and **ignored**<sup>8</sup> him at first. But that **obstinate**<sup>9</sup> and **uncouth**<sup>10</sup> man **kept on**<sup>11</sup> ogling at her. That lady was not **submissive**<sup>12</sup> and warned that rude man against his **indecent**<sup>13</sup> activities. That person told her politely that he was a pantheist and was trying to recognise the goddess in her.

1. **Hedonist (N)** – pleasure seeking - सुखवादी
2. **Pretend (V)** – give excuse - बहाना बनाना

+

3. **Pantheist (N)** – believes that God is in everything - कण-कण में भगवान को मानने वाला
4. **Come across (V)** – meet by chance - संयोग से पाना / मिलना
5. **Mesmerising (Adj)** – enthralling/captivating – मोहित करने वाला  
[Note: 'Ving' form without HELPING VERB (is/am/are/was/were) is ADJECTIVE or NOUN]
6. **Ogle at (V)** – stare at ताड़ना
7. **Awkward (Adj)** – not graceful - भद्दा
8. **Ignore (V)** – neglect - ध्यान न देना
9. **Obstinate (Adj.)** – stubborn, rigid - जिद्दी
10. **Uncouth (Adj)** – Rude - बद्तमीज़
11. **Keep on (V)** – continue - जारी रखना  
[Note: Phrasal Verb - (Verb + Preposition) eg. look after, look into, etc.]
12. **Submissive (Adj)** – docile, obedient, over polite - अति विनम्र
13. **Indecent (Adj)** – vulgar - अश्लील

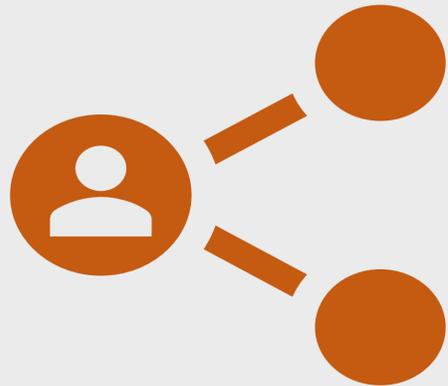
# Match the column

A

1. Prior
2. At sixes and sevens
3. Apple of discord
4. Now and then
5. Pantheist
6. Uncouth
7. Mesmerize

B

- a) Captivate
- b) Rude
- c) Before
- d) Scattered
- e) Cause of dispute
- f) Sometimes
- g) Believing that God is in everything



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