



SAFALTA CLASSTM

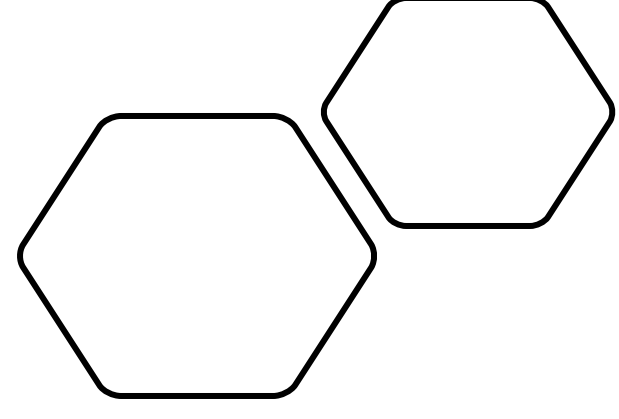
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

VOICE

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

AIR FORCE –X-Y

28th May 2020 | 11:00 AM – 12:00 PM



VOICE

By: Santosh Sir



REVISION

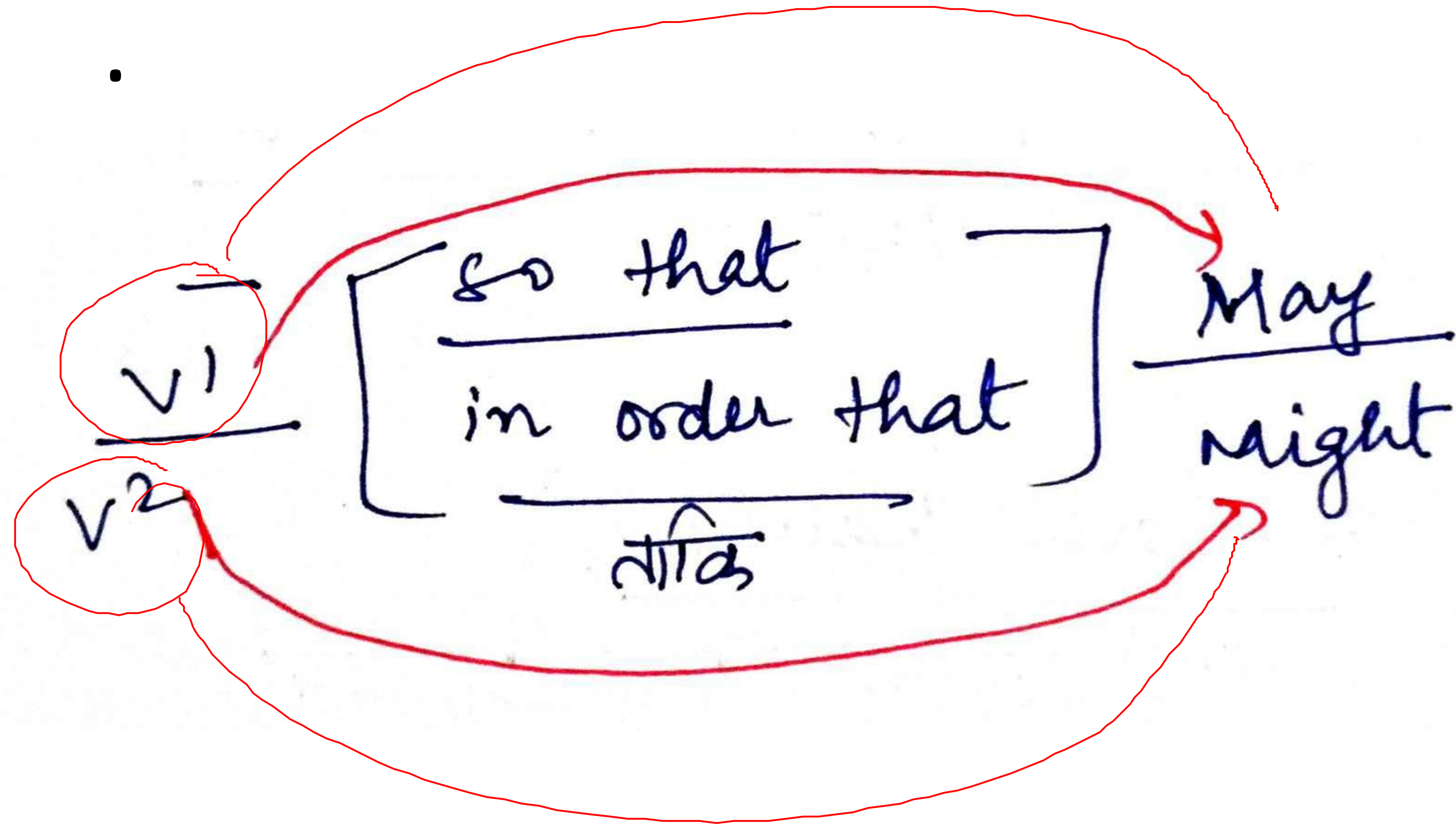
— or/else/otherwise + will

•

—

could
would + please

— or / else / otherwise + will ✓



•

•
_ test → should

(Had better = should) + v!

should = if

•

Necessity | compulsion | law and order + must

would like = want

(would that = इच्छा)

•
- v^2 + will / can / may ✗
 ↓
 would / could / might ✓
 ✓ ✓ ✓

If I would that I wish + \check{v}^2 were

असल!

If I were a king!

•

(would = used to) + VI

• You need not to go

need / Dare
+ve

[Needn't
Dare n't] + $\frac{V1}{to + V1}$
X X X X

main V. A नहै

-ve Interrogative है
+ ये modals है

15
40

60 concepts moral duty

30 concepts wrong नहीं है

should ✓
must ✓
ought to ✓

① Sub + could/might + have + v³
हो सकता था ✓
(But नहीं हुआ)

② Sub + must have + v³
may have ✓
रेखा हुआ होगा

अवश्य हुआ होगा

You should not have done it.

(14)

Sub +

should/ought to + have + V³

चाहिए था

$Wh + (H.V.) + S + (on V)$

(15)

Sub +

need not have + V³

जारी रही था (कि-तु का दिया)

= रही चाहिए था

I need not have gone there.

④

Subst

Can't help

couldn't help

+ ving

Action को न होक पाना

Action बिह बिना न रह पाना

I couldn't help laughing.

vi) Sub + is/am/are/get
was/were/got + used to + v-ing ✓
 ↓
 चे Adj phrase है
 (आदी होगा)

✓ used to + v1 ✓

✗ use to ✗

I am used to (taking/take) class on zoom.

-
- 11. would you lend me your scooter, please?
- 12. We should/must ^{be ought to} love our neighbours.
- 13. There used to be a house there in 80s.
- 14. He can swim across the river.
- 15. It may rain tomorrow.

-
- 16. may you live happily and long! ✓
- 17. I thought he might be at home.
- 18. I will try to do better next time.
- 19. He said he would be twenty five next birthday.
- 20. I could swim across the river when I was young.

•

• 1. He _____ going there daily in his childhood.

• (a) was ~~XX~~

• (b) used to ~~TVIX~~

• ~~(c)~~ was used to

• (d) is used to

~~X~~

part

change / changed / changed

• 2. You _____ him in the race because he was ill.

• (a) ~~should not allow~~ X

• (b) should not have allowed ✓✓

• (c) ~~should allow~~ X

• (d) should have allowed

past time

Teacher
coaching

X

2/3 times

self study

•

• 3. It _____ yesterday but it didn't rain.

• (a) might rain — present में show देता है

• (b) might rained X

• (c) might have rained — ✓

→ होता था

• (d) may rain X

-
- 4. They _____ to go to swim every morning.
- (a) use ✗
- (b) used
- (c) are used ✗
- (d) used to have

to + V1

-
- 5. One _____ help praising the courage of the people.
- (a) can
- (b) is to
- ~~(c) can't~~
- (d) will

Can't help + V-ing

-
- 6. You _____ alphabet in lower standards.
- (a) must learn
- (b) can learn
- ~~(c)~~ must have learnt
- (d) have to be learn

•

mv
211967

• 7. He dares _____ his rivals.

- (a) abuse
- (b) to abuse
- (c) abusing
- (d) to abusing

to + v¹

to + Ving
pref

•

सड़ सा गई

• 8. Roads are wet, it _____ rained last night.

• (a) must had X

• (b) might have

• (c) must have

• (d) must be

must have + v3

-

- 9. I got used to + V1g on the right when I was in the US for two years.
- (a) driving
- (b) to drive
- ~~(c) to driving~~
- (d) by driving



Man does not live by food alone. Water is vital for human health and fitness. Although it is not a nutrient per se as are carbohydrates, fats, proteins, vitamins and minerals, it, in fact, is a key nutrient in as much as no life is possible without it. Whereas we can do for weeks without food, we cannot live without water longer than a couple of days. Water approximates 60 percent of the body weight of human adults. The total amount of water in a man weighing 70 Kg. is approximately a little over 40 litres. It is an excellent solvent - more substances are soluble in water than any other liquid known so far. This makes it an ideal constituent of the body fluids which support life supporting chemical reactions. It dissolves varied products of digestion and transports them to the rest of the body. Likewise it dissolves diverse metabolic wastes and helps drain out of the body. Besides, it performs a variety of functions - some well-known and well-understood while others not so well appreciated yet vital.



The no less important role of water is to distribute and dissipate the body heat efficiently thereby regulating the body's temperature. Water accomplishes this role ideally because it has high thermal conductivity ensuring rapid heat transfer from one part to the other. Above all, water has a high specific heat, implying that it takes a lot of heat to raise the temperature of water and likewise much heat has to be lost to lower its temperature. Drinking a lot of water is an inexpensive way to stay healthy. Even excess of water is harmless. Water therapy - drinking a litre or so the first thing in the morning is kidney-friendly. The water regulation in the body is affected by hypothalamus in two ways i.e. (i) by creating the sensation of thirst which makes us drink water and (ii) by controlling the excretion of water as urine. If water regulation fails medical emergency ensues.



1. The most essential thing that man requires is
(a) food (b) minerals (c) water (d) proteins



2. "This makes it an ideal constituent of the body fluids." What does 'This refer to'?
- (a) Water being an excellent solvent
 - (b) Water
 - (c) Any other liquid
 - (d) The role of water



3. Water is an excellent solvent supporting
- (a) physical reaction
 - (b) chemical reaction
 - (c) biological reaction
 - (d) natural reaction



4. Water helps in
- (a) mixing the food
 - (b) transporting the for
 - (c) digesting and transporting the food
 - (d) throwing out the waste



5. Water therapy is
- (a) intake of water to maintain body temperature
 - (b) raising the temperature of the body
 - (c) lowering the temperature of the body
 - (d) drawing out excess water.

Active
He brought me home / I was brought home
main
main mv3
by him

TENSES	ACTIVE Subject (Main) + V + Object	PASSIVE Object (Main) + (H.V.) + MV ³ + Subject
Present Indefinite	Sub + <u>V¹/V¹ + s/es</u> + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>writes</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>is/am/are</u> + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>is written</u> by her
Present Continuous	Sub + <u>is/am/are + ving</u> + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>is writing</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>is/am/are + being</u> + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>is being written</u> by her.
Present Perfect	Sub + <u>has/have + v³</u> + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>has written</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>has/have + been</u> + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>has been written</u> by her.
Past Indefinite	Sub + <u>V²</u> + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>wrote</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>was/were</u> + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>was written</u> by her
Past Continuous	Sub + <u>was/were + ving</u> + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>was writing</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>was/were + being</u> + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>was being written</u> by her.
Past Perfect	Sub + <u>had + V³</u> + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>had written</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>had + been</u> + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>had been written</u> by her.
Future Indefinite	Sub + <u>will/modals</u> + <u>V¹</u> + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>will/can write</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>will/modals + be</u> + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>will/can be written</u> by her
Future Perfect	Sub + <u>will/modals + have + V³</u> + obj <i>e.g.</i> She <u>will/may have written</u> a letter.	Obj + <u>will/modals + have + been</u> + V ³ + by + Sub A letter <u>will/may have been written</u> by her.

I play football

+

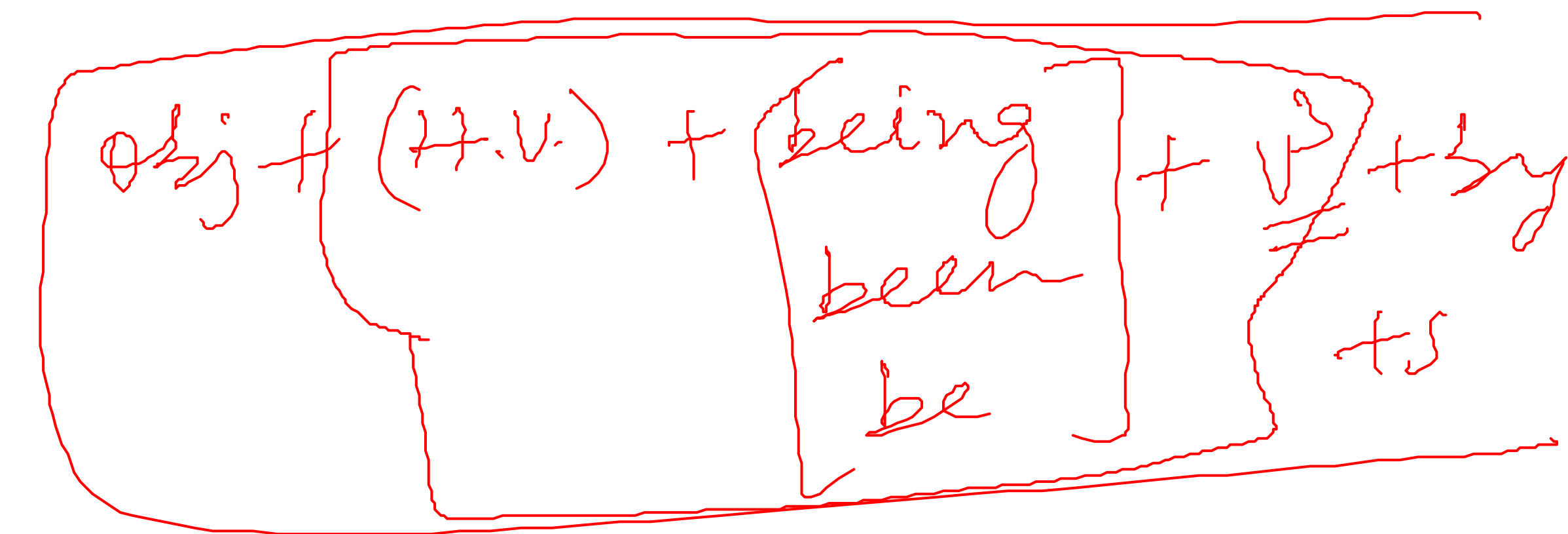
1. The rich look down upon the poor.

S + (H.V.) + (m.V.) + Obj

The ^Spoor are ^Vlooked ^Odown upon by the rich. ✓

2. He can catch the running bus.

The running bus can be caught by him.



3. He switched off the fan.

The fan was switched off by him.

The + adj = the (1)

अतः मीठा

+

4. Do you love your parents?

Is/am are your parent^o loved by you?

$S + H.V. + MV + 0$

5. Have we done this?

Has/have this^o been done by us?

$H.V + S + MV + 0$?



6. When did you do this?

When was this done by you?
~~were~~

7. Who has broken the jug?

By whom has the jug been broken?
~~have~~

~~By which boy~~
Which boy has called you?
~~By which boy~~ have you been called?
wh.



9. You can not touch the sky.

The sky can not be touched by you.

10. People speak Hindi in Delhi.

Hindi is spoken in Delhi.

11. Someone stole my pen.

my pen was stolen.

by somebody
people
someone
anyone
everyone



15. She knows me.

16. He promised me a great present.

17. They painted the house red.



2. People speak English all over the world.

- a) English is spoken all over the world.
- b) English ~~was~~ spoken all over the world.
- c) English ~~was~~ spoken by people.
- d) English is spoken by people all over the world.



3. Who gave you permission to enter?

a) By whom were you given permission to enter?

b) By whom ~~was~~ you given permission to enter?

c) By whom ~~you~~ were given permission to enter?

d) By whom ~~given~~ you permission to enter?



4. The Principal has granted him a scholarship.

a) A scholarship ~~has~~ granted to him by the Principal.

~~b) He has been granted a scholarship by the Principal.~~

c) He has ~~granted~~ a scholarship by the Principal.

d) A scholarship ~~was~~ granted to him by the Principal.



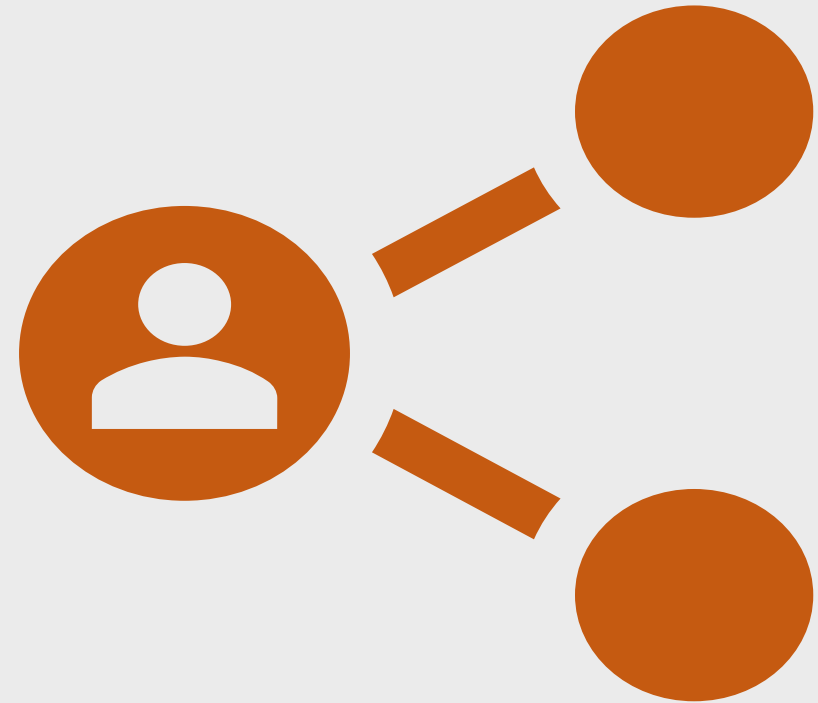
14. I am doing sums.

- a) Sums are done by me.
- b) Sums are being done by me.
- c) I must be doing the sums.
- d) Sums must be done by me.



16. This shirt cannot be worn by me any longer.
- a) I cannot wear this shirt any longer.
 - b) Wearing of this shirt any longer is not possible.
 - c) This shirt is too worn out to be worn any longer.
 - d) This worn out shirt cannot be worn any longer.





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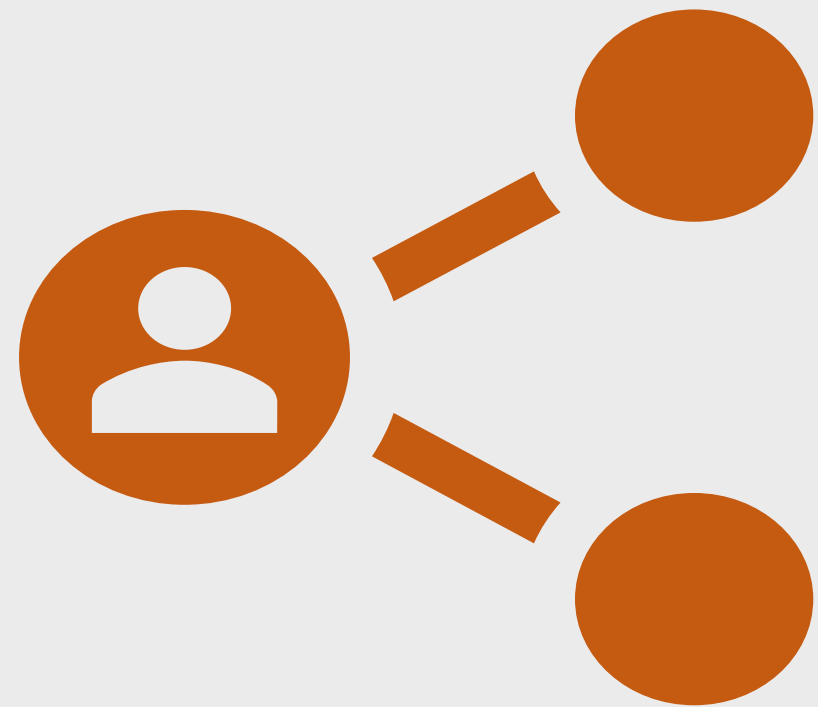
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