



SAFALTA CLASS™

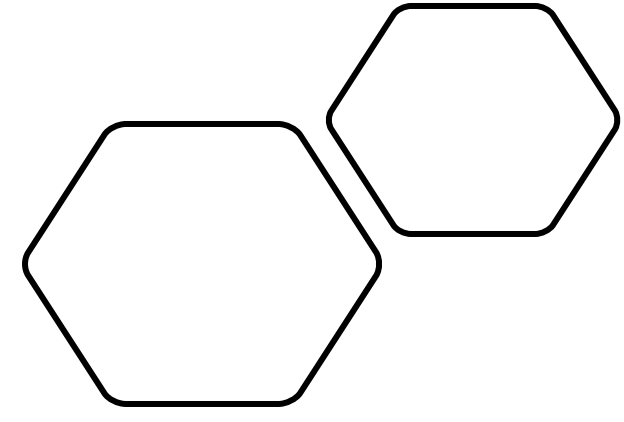
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# NARRATION

## ENGLISH

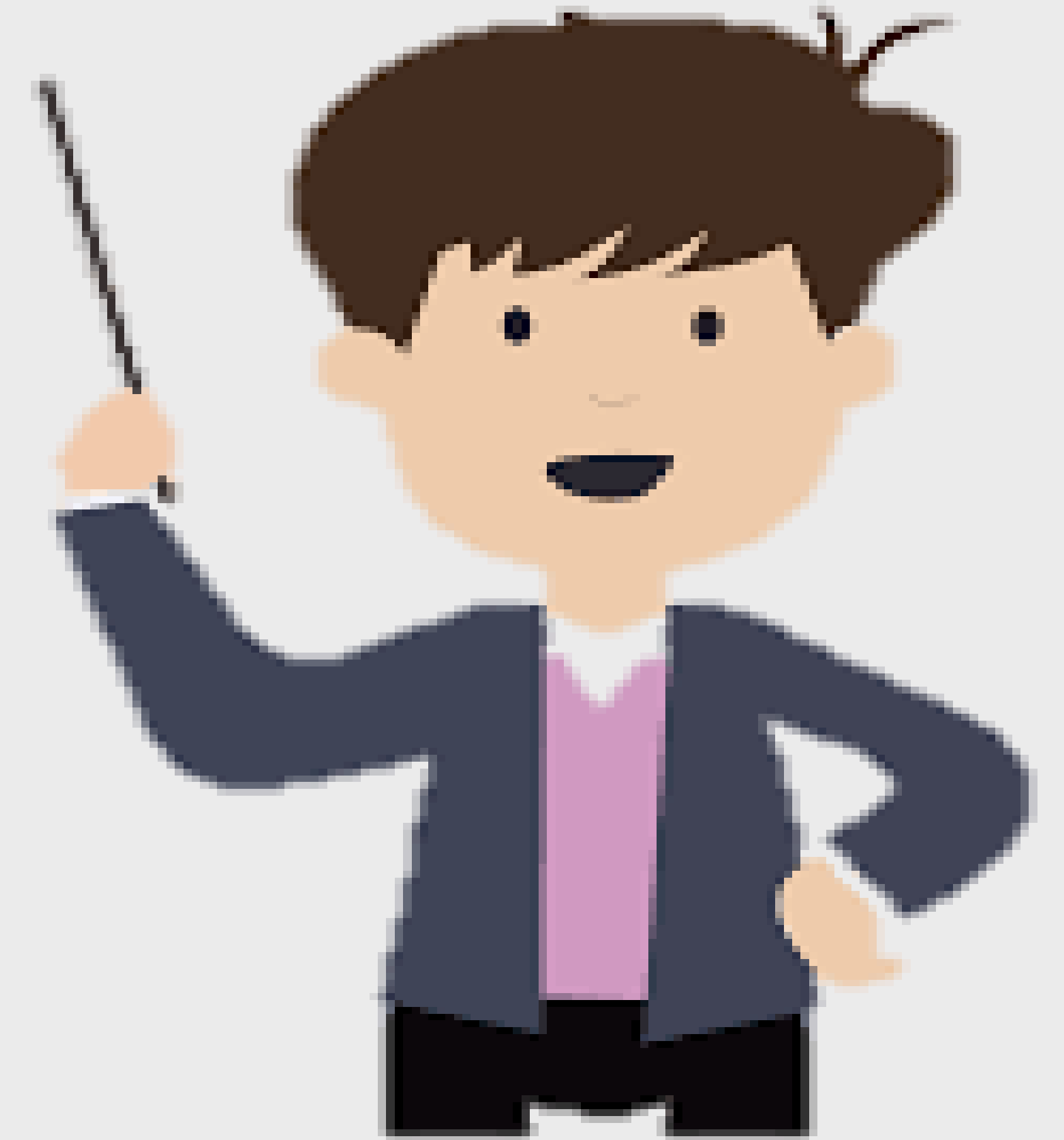
### AIR FORCE-X-Y

**11<sup>th</sup> June 2020 | 09:30 AM – 10:30 AM**



# NARRATION-1

By: Santosh Sir





# Revision

9. You can not touch the sky.

The sky can't be touched by you.

10. People speak Hindi in Delhi.

Hindi is spoken in Delhi

11. Someone stole my pen.

my pen was stolen.

Antepenultimate  
Before 2nd last  
3rd from the last



12. One may accomplish many things by a little effort.

*many things may be accomplished by a little effort by one*

13. The police arrested the thief.

*The thief was arrested.*

14. His behaviour had surprised me.

*I had been surprised at his behaviour.*

Open the door.

Let the door be opened.

Help the needy.

Let the needy be helped.

Please do me a favour.

You are requested to do me a favour.

Don't go there.

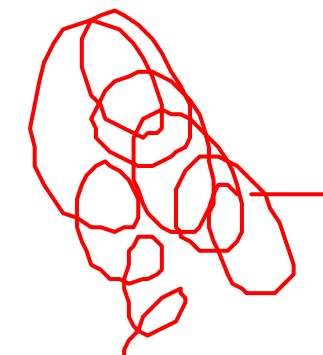
~~Let~~ You are ordered not to go there.  
forbidden

# NARRATION

## Narration

### Direct

(speaker की बात / statement  
as it is बताना)



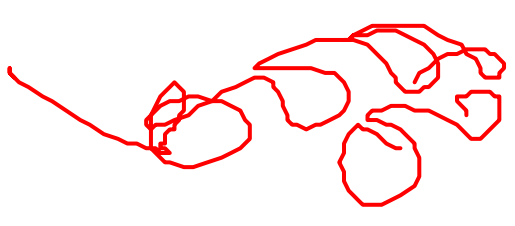
x

y

—

'I love you'

2



### Indirect

speaker की बात  
को अपने words में  
बताना

I loved her  
He loved me  
he loved her



+

say → say

say/says → say/says      said → said

She tells me <sup>inverted comma</sup> that I want to go with her but she doesn't want to go with me.  
 She says to me, "You want to go with me but I don't want to go with you."

S      reporting      S      I/s      I/s      D/O

① Pronoun change

② Change of Tenses

③ Change of words

said to → told  
 say/says to → tell/tells  
 will say to → will tell

say to → tell



Types of Sentences	Said	Said to	Inverted Commas (, " ")
Assertive (+ve/-ve) Starts with - <u>Subject (N/Pro.)</u>	said	told	<p><b><u>that</u></b> + Subject + Verb + ... <b>e.g.</b></p> <p>1. She <u>said to me</u>, "<u>I completed my work yesterday.</u>" She told me that <u>she had completed her work</u> the previous day.</p> <p>2. He <u>said to her</u>, "You can go inside now". He told her that <u>she could go inside</u> then.</p>

- 
- He says to me , “ You are my friend.”
- She says to me, “ I am not talking to you.”

# Change of Reporting verb

say → say

say to → ~~say~~ tell

No change of Tenses

---

- I Universal facts —
- II Historical facts
- III Proverb
- IV

# Change of Tenses

4 present → 4 part Tenses

part 3rd -

part Conti -

part perf.  
part p.c.

part perf.

part perf. Conti

→ No change

will/shall → would

can → could

may → might

# Change of words

now → then  
today → that day  
tomorrow → the next day  
yesterday → the prev. day  
come here → go there

same place  
same day  
एक ही जगह पर  
एक ही दिन पर  
change  
बदलना  
होना

- She said to him, “You killed me yesterday so I will kill you tomorrow.”  
*Told* *IS* *that* *v2* *F.I.*

She told him that he had killed her the previous day so she would kill him the following day.  
*next*



<b>Interrogative Sentence</b>	<i>said / said to</i>	
Starts with ( <u>Helping verb</u> )	→	→ <u>If/whether</u> + <u>Sub</u> + <u>Verb</u>
Starts with ( <u>Wh-words</u> )	asked/enquired of/wanted to know	→ <u>Wh-words</u> + <u>Sub</u> + <u>Verb</u> e.g. 1. She said, "Can you do it for me?" She asked <u>if</u> I/he could do it for her. 2. She said, "When can you do it for me?" She asked <u>when</u> I/he could do it for her.



# Interrogative sentence

- She said to me, “ Can you do this today ?”

*She asked me if I could do that, that day*

- He said, “ Do you come here daily ?”

*He asked <sup>me/him</sup> if I/he <sup>2</sup> went there daily.*

# Interrogative sentence

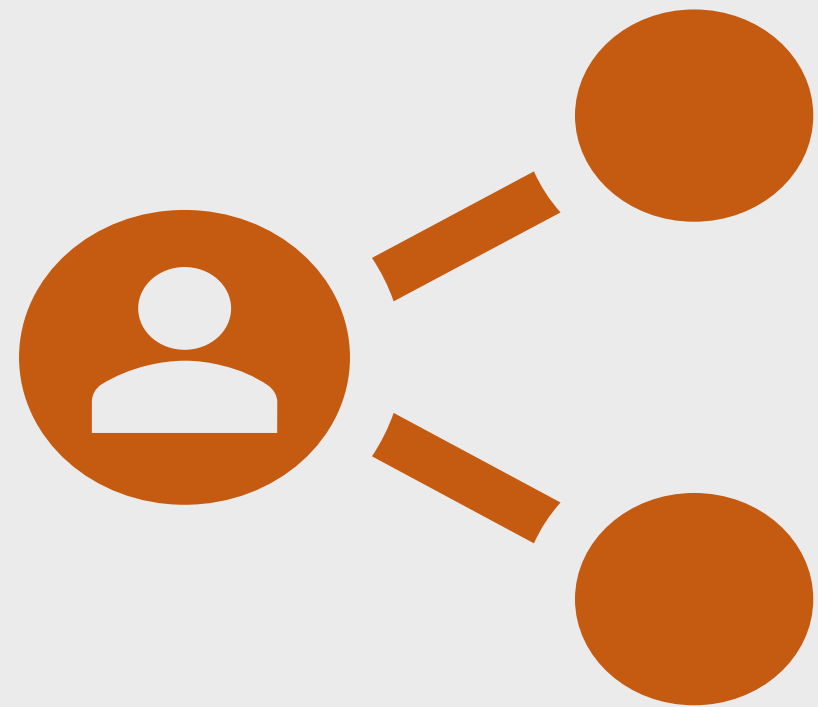
- She said to me , “How can you do this ?”

*She asked me how I could do that .*

- He said to me , “ Who is teaching you English?”

*He asked me who was teaching me English .*





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