



SAFALTA CLASSTM

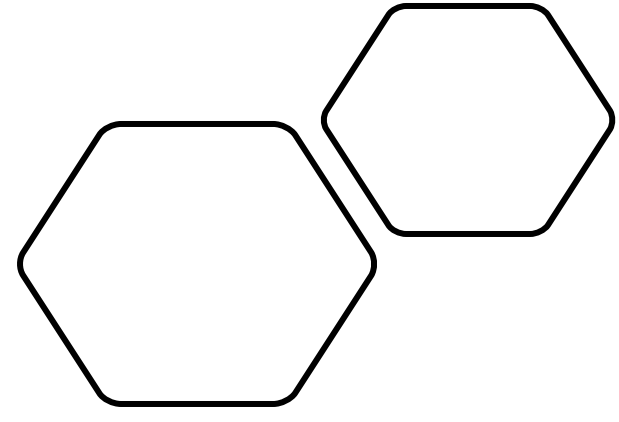
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

ADJECTIVE

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

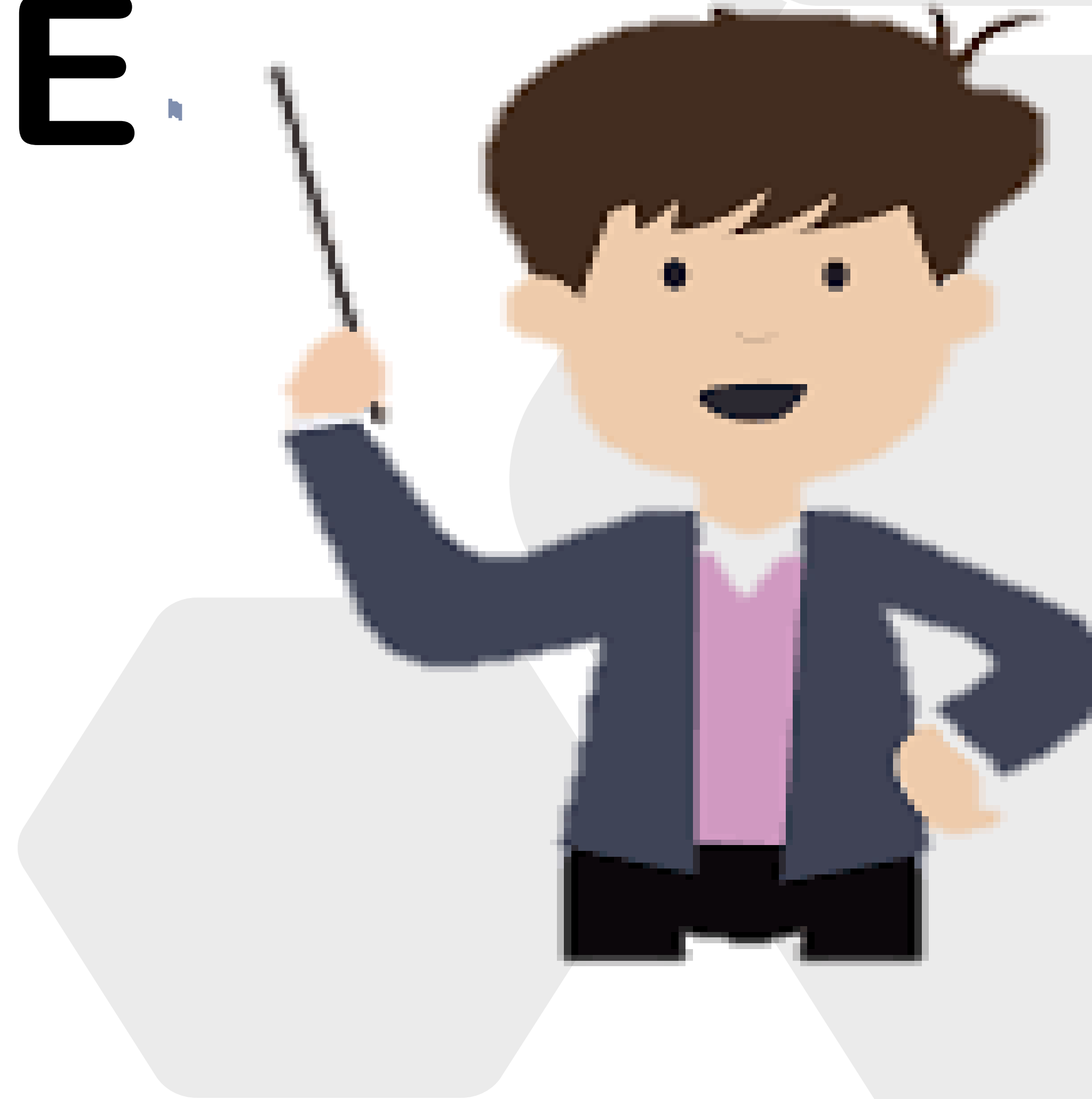
AIR FORCE—X-Y

4th June 2020 | 11:00 AM – 12:00 PM



ADJECTIVE.

By: Santosh Sir



- Adjective → Determines fixed grammatical
Adjectival terms some / Any
last / latest
little, few
- Degree of comparison

अति

Sup: • Least

fewest

- Sup.

Comp: • Less

अति कम

fewer

- Comp.

Positive • Little

- No - negligible

Few

-ve

• A little

- some (+ve)

A few

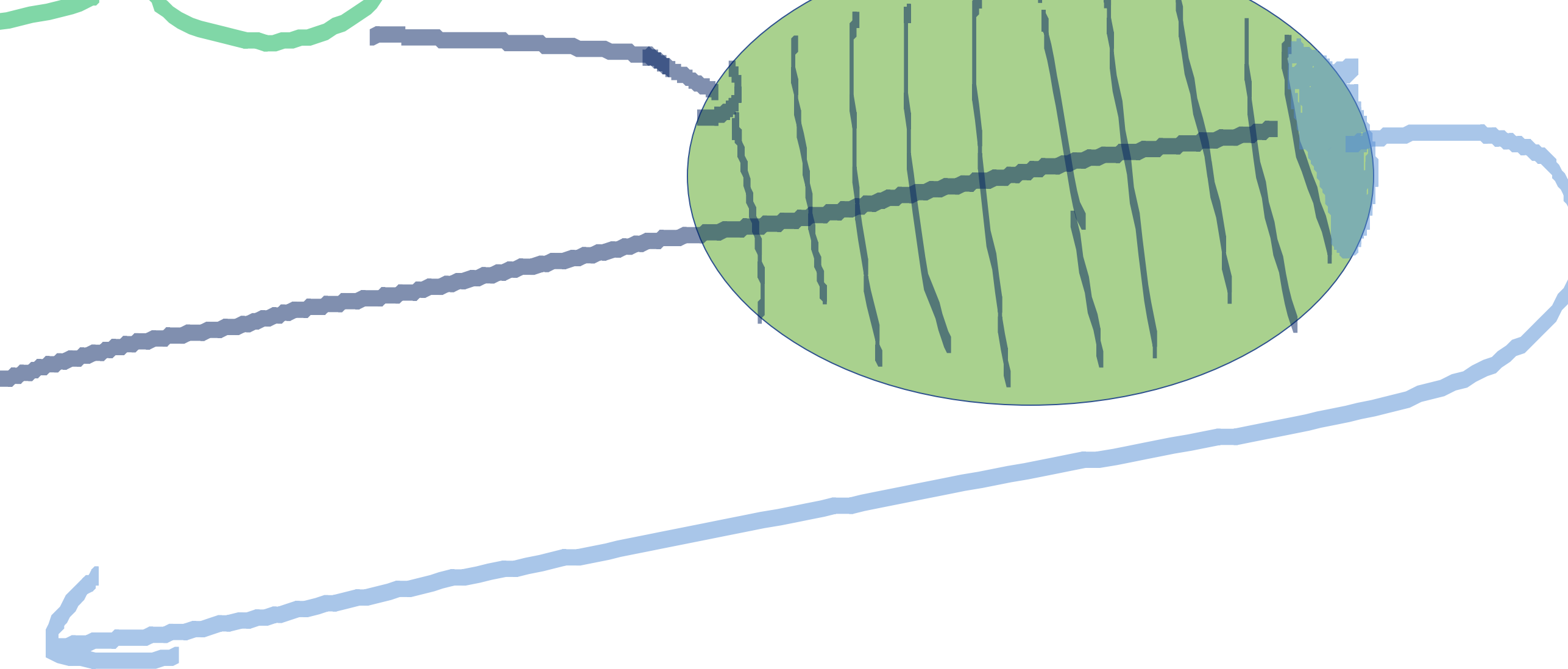
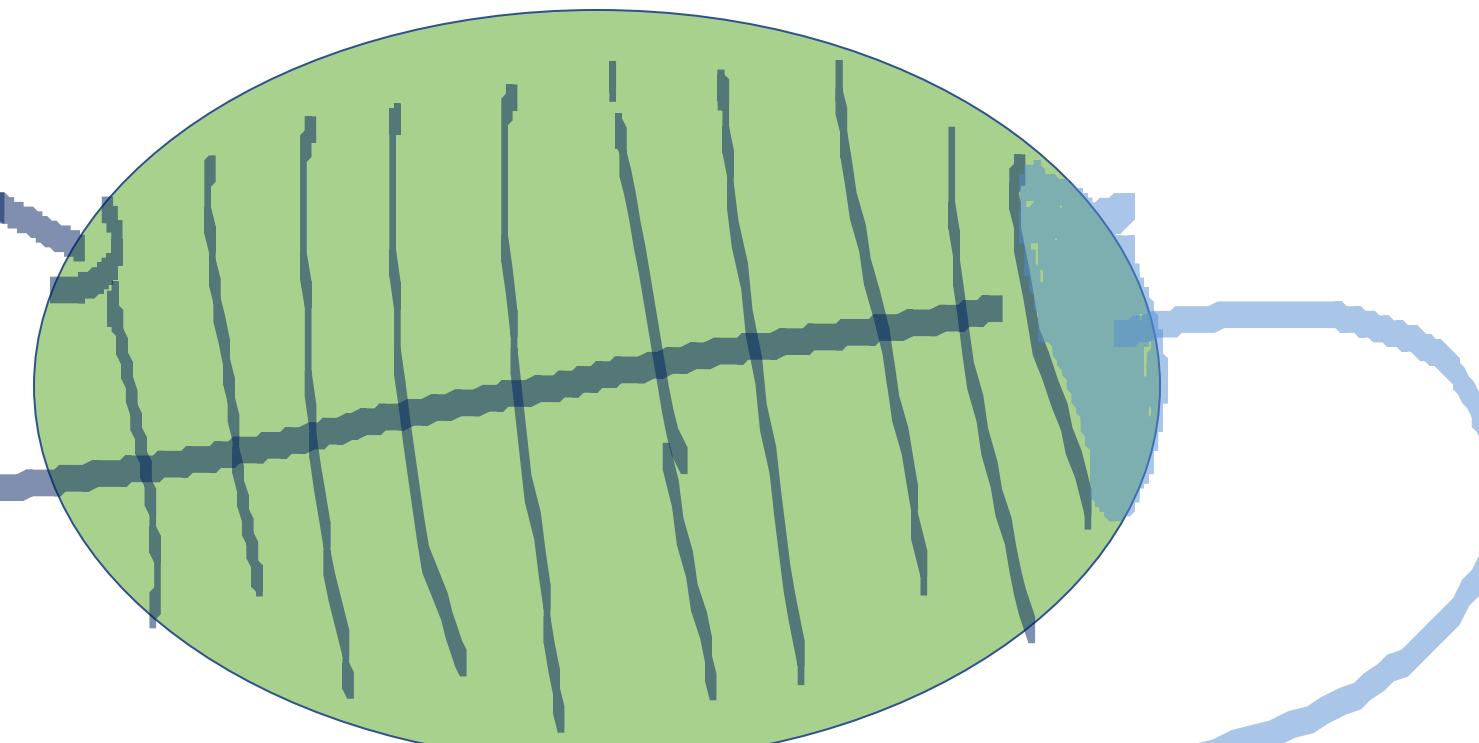
• The little

(Some but whole)

The few

अति (Amount) (अति)
+ Sing (N)
oil, sugar

अति (to count) (Number) + Plu (N)
boys / chairs



Positi.
old

Comp.
Sup.

- Elder / Eldest (In family)
- Older / Oldest (out of family)
- In comparative degree older is used not elder

(माके असा)

~~older to x~~
~~elder than x~~

older than ✓
elder to ✓

eg. My eldest brother is coming. ✓

eg. My elder brother is coming. ✓

eg. He is the eldest person in the town. ✓

eg. She is the oldest member of our family. ✓

eg. My eldest brother is elder to me by five years. ✓

older to me / older than I ✓

• Last - आखरी
 latest → आखरी वरु ओर आखरी (growth/development is possible)

• Later - बाद में

• Letter - पत्र, अक्षर → पहले वाला

• Former - [for (2)]

• Latter - बाद वाला
 → पहले वाला

• First - for more than (2)

• last - आखरी वाला

• Eg Suraj and Gita are going. The former is an irreproachable student.

असल
 flawless



-
- Former (for two persons/ things)
- Latter (for two persons/ things)
- Eg. Ram and Shyam are coming. The first is my friend but the last is my enemy.
- First (for more than two persons/ things)
- Last (for more than two persons/ things)
- Eg. Ram, Laxman and Sita are coming. The former is husband and the latter is wife.

- **Some** ^{(+ve) Positive} (affirmative sentence) \rightarrow + Plu (N) / Sing N (UNC)
- **Any** (negative/ interrogative sentence)
any + Sing (N) ✓
Plu (N) ✓
- I have some pen. ^{pens ✓}
- I don't have some pens. ^{any ✓}
- Do you have some pens? ^{any ✓}

•

• Further — Next. अगला

• Farther — more distant — ज्यादा दूर

Lucknow is farther from here than Mathura.
farther ✓

order (आ) का प्रयोग होता है

First ✓
two ✓
single ✓
bed rooms are
dirty.

① • First, second, third.....

② • One, two, three.....

③ • Single, double, triple.....

first five ✓

• eg. 1. The five first chapters of this book are easy.

• 2. The first double- bed three rooms are non ac.

three ✓

Degree of Comparison

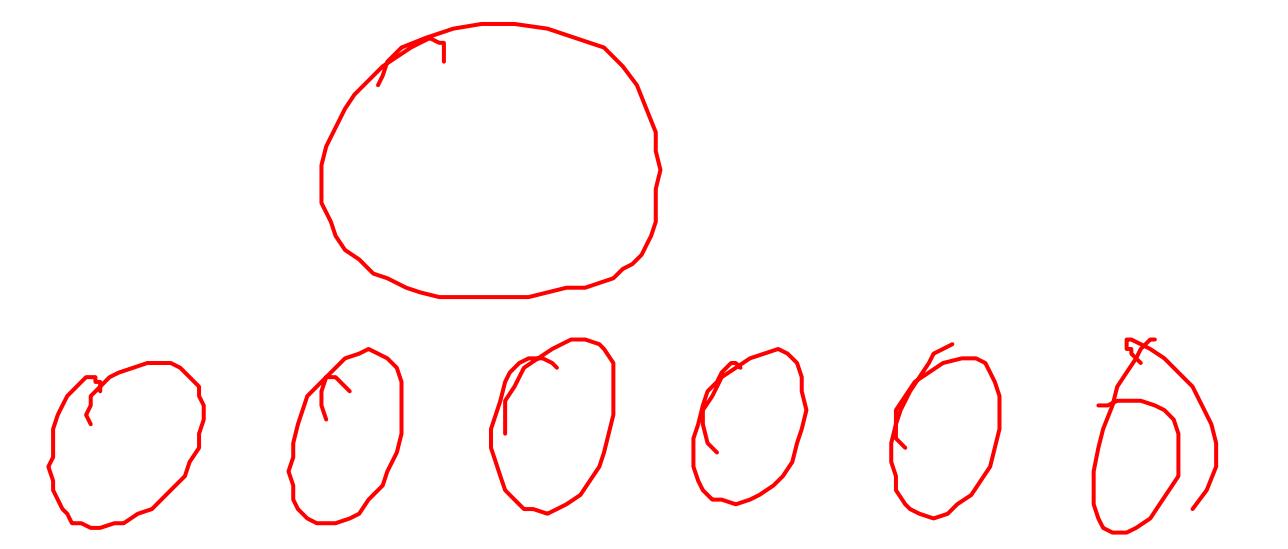
- Positive
- Comparative
- Superlative

- As + Adj. + as (Adj. + er) Than The + (Adj. + est)
- As tall as Taller than The tallest
- As beautiful as More beautiful The most beautiful

- He is as tall as she / her.
- She is taller than him / he.

as / than + subjective

Level
9/10
Level



✓ She is taller than any boy. ✓

He is taller than any other boy.

• **Sup- The tallest + sing.**

She is the tallest girl in the class. (X1)

• **Com- Than+ any other + sing** (X1)

She is taller than any other girl in the class.

• **Pos- No other+ sing.** (N)

No other girl is as tall as she in the class.
all other girls

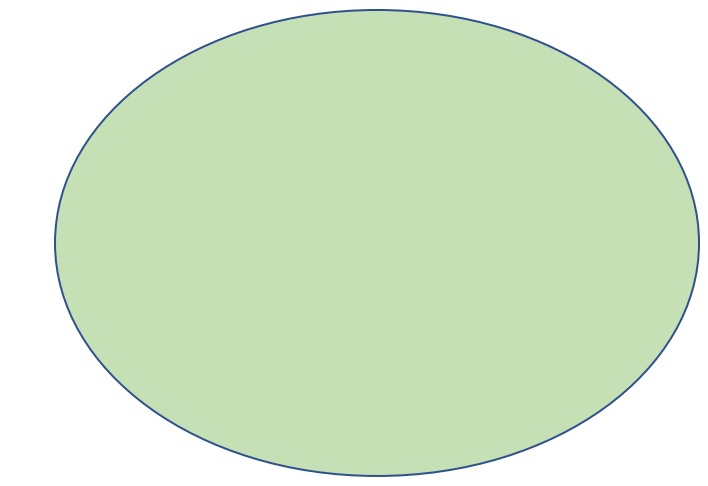
• **Eg. No other boy is taller than he.**

as tall as

Look at these sentences

- 1. He is better than me. I ✓
- 2. She is as brave as him. he ✓
- 3. Shyam is the most bravest person of his group. ✓
- 4. No country is as good as India. ✓
- 5. He is smarter than any person in this city. ✓
- 6. No other captain is more successful than Dhoni.
- 7. It is one of the clearest way.
ways ✓ as successful as

-
- Good better best
- Tall taller tallest
- Fat fatter fattest
- Circular
- Perfect
- Unique



DEGREELESS ADJECTIVE

- Absolute, perfect, complete, entire, whole, chief,
- Unique, circular, round, rectangular, ideal, excellent
- NOTE- 1. More / Most can't be added to them
- 2. Meaning is superlative but used as positive degree

असंख्येय
more
most
असंख्येय

- Eg.1. This is the most perfect system. ✓
- 2. It is the most unique feature of this machine. ✓

Adj. + to / than(incorrect) *group*

- Prefer (v.)
- Preferable
- Superior
- Inferior
- Senior
- Junior
- Prior
- Anterior
- Posterior

most
X

than

to

No girl is as tall as he sing

This is a good system.

• Eg. 1. He is more senior than I. X

senior to me ✓

• 2. I prefer tea over coffee.

to ✓

-
- The + superlative degree + of the three/four
- He is taller of the five friends.
- The + comparative degree + of the two
- He is the best of the two brothers.

eg. 1. She is taller of the two sisters.

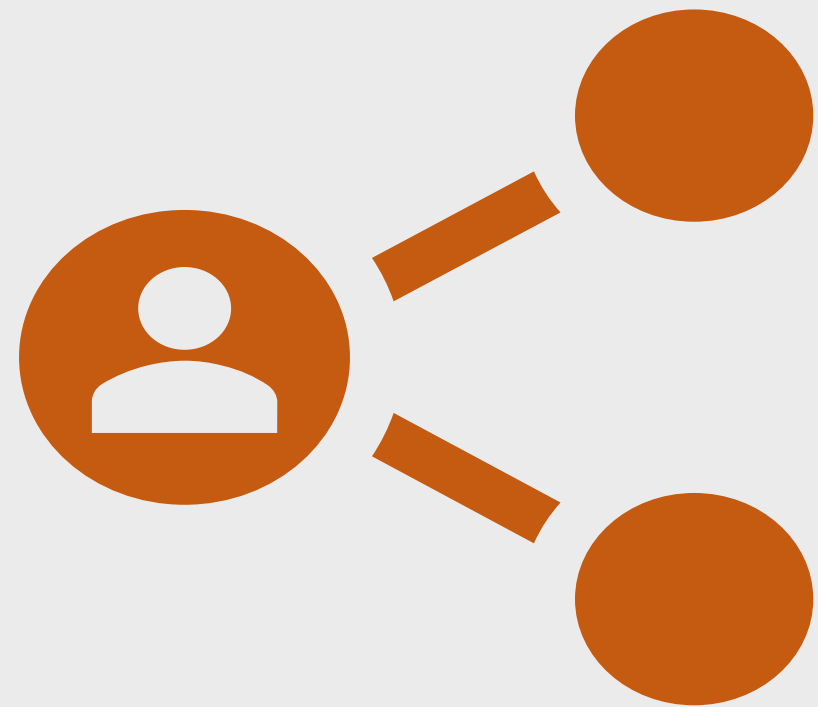
2. This is the most suitable of the two options.

-
- Hari is inferior than Ram in intelligence.
- The death of king Edward was prior than World War
- He is the most excellent student of the class.
- Of the two suggestions the first is best.
- Of the two novels this is most interesting.
- Which is cheaper of the two?
- He is the tallest of the two.
- This is more round in shape.

-
- The higher you go the lower temperature you feel.

-
- Ram is better than all students.
- I like it better than any book.
- You are better than any boy in the class.
- He is wiser than any person in the town.
- He is more intelligent than any student of his class.

-
- He is the tallest of all other boys.
- She is the richest of all other girls.
- He came latter than his father.
- He is elder than his sister.
- There is still little hope of his recovery.



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