



# CURRENT AFFAIRS

NEWS OF 25TH & 26TH MAY

26<sup>th</sup> May 2020 | 8:30 am to 9:15 am

**By Sujeet Sir**



# Question No: 1

Q N Q

✓ **Central Vigilance Commission** कौन से मंत्रालय के अंतर्गत कार्य करता है?

A. कृषि मंत्रालय

B. वित्त मंत्रालय

C. गृह मंत्रालय

D. इनमें से कोई नहीं। Now

min  
under - Parliament

✓ **Ans** ☞ इनमें से कोई नहीं

## Question No: 2

अंतरराष्ट्रीय जैव विविधता दिवस 2020 का विषय क्या है?

- A. हमारी जैवविविधता, हमारा भोजन, हमारा स्वास्थ्य
- ✓ B. हमारे समाधान प्रकृति में है।
- C. जैवविविधता के लिए 25 साल की कार्यवाही का जश्न
- D. जैवविविधता और सतत पर्यटन

Ans  (B)

# Question No: 3

Central Vigilance Commission Act कब पारित हुआ था ?

A. 2005

B. 2000

C. 2001

D. 2003

→ 1964  
→ दीवान

Ans ➞ 2003

# Question No: 4

निम्नलिखित कथनों पर विचार कीजिये?

(Correct stmt.)

✓ 1. केन्द्रीय सतर्कता आयोग (Central Vigilance Commission (CVC)) सांविधिक दर्जा (Statutory Status) प्राप्त एक बहुसदस्यीय संस्था है।

✓ 2. यह Prevention Of Corruption Act, 1988 के तहत किये गए कार्यों की जांच करती है।

A.1

B.2

✓ C. Both

D. None

Ans ➡ Both

# Question No: 5

वर्तमान में **PAC** लोकलेखा समिति के चेयरमैन कौन है?

- A. ओम बिडला
- B. गुलाम नबी आजाद
- ✓ C. अधीर रंजन चौधरी
- D. गिरीश भालचंद्र

Ans → अधीर रंजन चौधरी

# अब घर बैठे करें **CLAT** (Common Law Admission Test) की पक्की तैयारी





1948 1952 1956

News

# Hockey legend Balbir Singh Sr. passes away

Three-time Olympic gold winner and manager of only World Cup-winning side succumbs to prolonged illness

UTHRA GANESAN  
NEW DELHI

Three-time Olympic champion and one of the greatest ever hockey players, Balbir Singh Desai passed away after prolonged illness on Monday morning.

Known as Balbir Singh Senior to all, the 95-year-old was hospitalised on May 8 after complaining of high fever and breathing problems. He suffered three cardiac arrests but had been stable since May 11.

## Ventilator support

However, his condition worsened after a fresh blood clot was detected in his brain and pneumonia patches in his lungs on May 18. He had been semi-comatose and on ventilator support since then.

"He died at around 6:30 this morning," affirmed Abhijeet Singh, Director Fortis



Has-trick achieved: Balbir Singh leads the Indian team on the



Down memory lane: Balbir Singh and daughter Sushbir Bhunia leaf through a book in February. FILE PHOTO: ANHILKAR SUMAN

illness and age, but that smile of his, which always had so much love and meaning, was intact.

A relationship going back more than 40 years has come to an end," said an emotional Ashok Kumar, a member of the 1975 World Cup-winning team when Bal-

bir Singh, a centre-forward, there was never a trace of aggression in his personality.

**Team & country, always**  
"And at a time when sports in India was often about where you came from, his first concern was always the team

■ Balbir's was the most goalscorer in individual hockey in Olympic unbeaten goals in 1 over the gold medal 1952 Helsinki

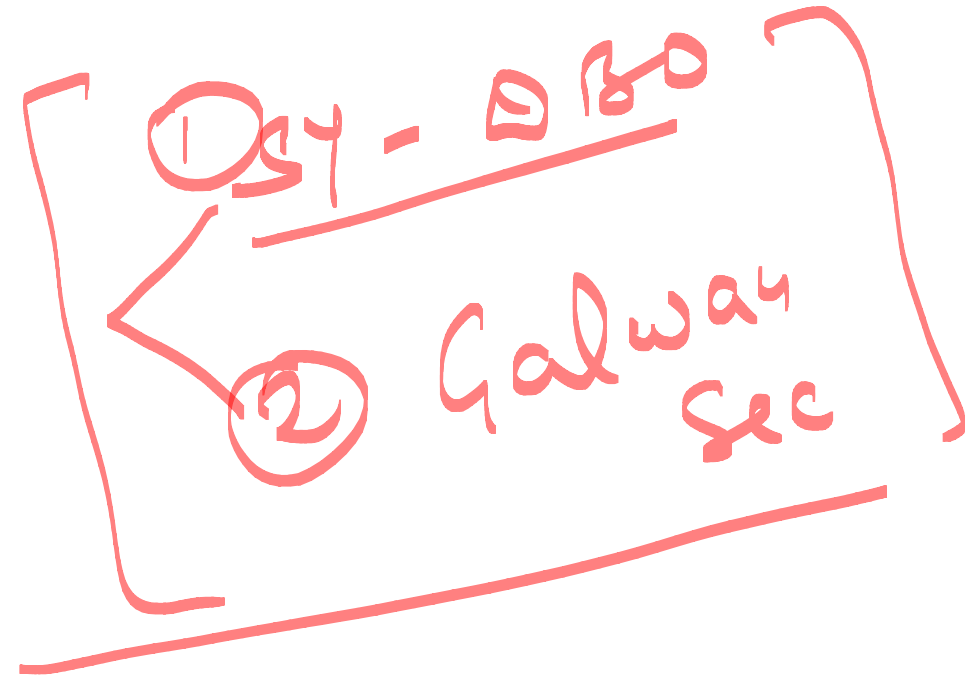
Balbir Singh the side a one of the wards of al

He was of the only ning India first spor awarded (1957) and and hocke cluded in t icons", a s all-time Ol noured di Olympics.

- Finland*
- Singh, who was member of the **1948 London** Olympics gold medal-winning Indian hockey team, apart from being the vice-captain of the **1952(Helsinki)** victorious side and skipper of the **1956(Melbourne)** champions.

- Autobiography “The Golden Hat-trick”.

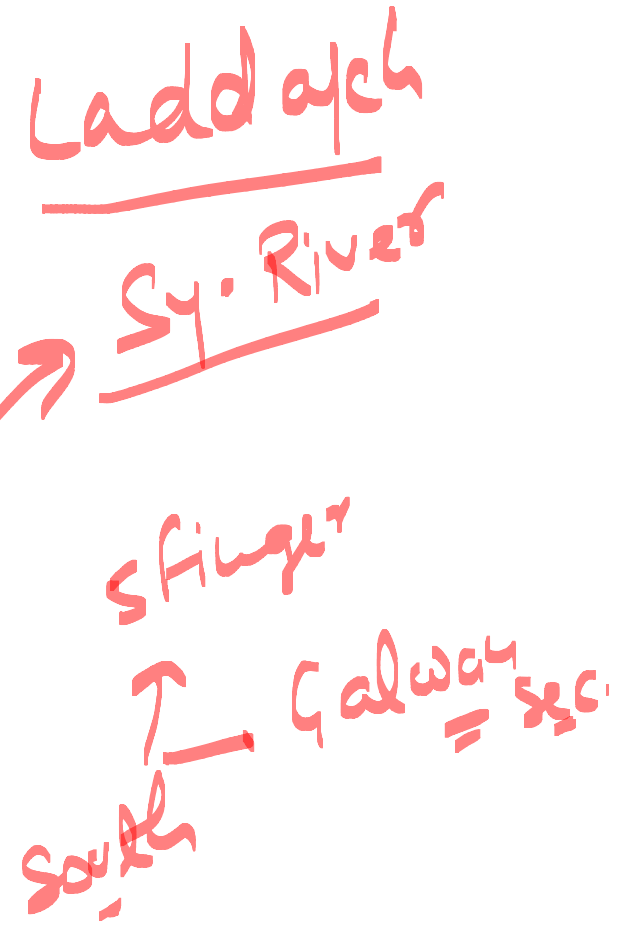
Despite topographical challenges and corruption, the BRO has lately fast-tracked the 260 km long Shayok-DBO road construction that probably triggered the PLA intrusion in early May sparking the current Galwan stand-off. Towards the south at Pangong Tso, forces had physical scuffles over area-denial for patrolling at Sirijap on May 5-6 and on May 11. The situation remains tense at Sirijap's cliff spurs and also at the Tso, where troops are chasing each other in high-speed patrol boats. Clearly, intrusions are part of China's never-ending effort to push Indian troops westward of the Indus and Shyok rivers and reach the 1960 claimed line.



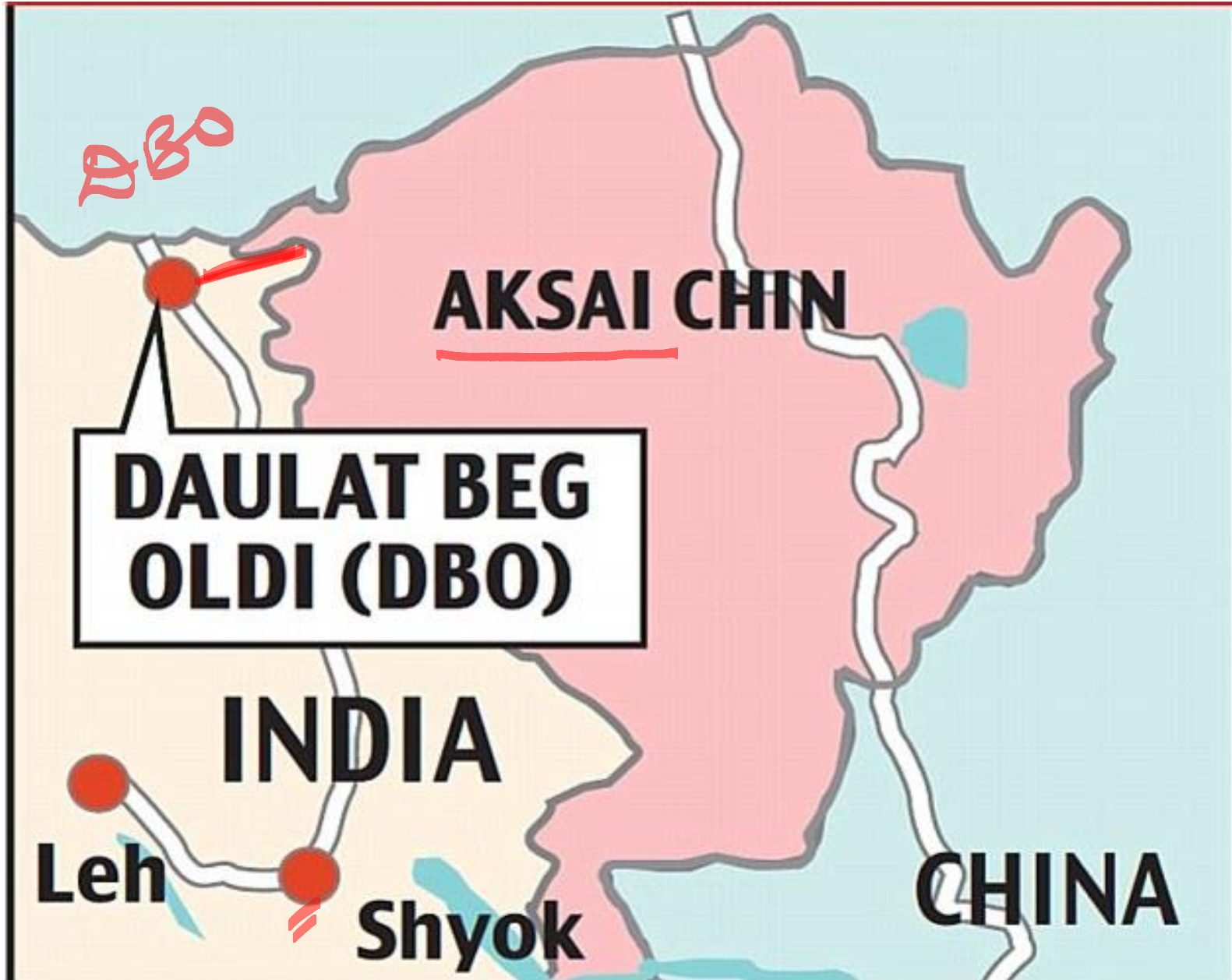




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DBO  
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## THE FLASHPOINTS

**Spot 1** Finger 5  
(Pangong Tso, eastern Ladakh)

**Date:** May 5-6

**Troops involved:** 250

**Injured:** Several (on both sides)

**Spot 2** Naku La sector  
(ahead of Muguthang, Sikkim)

**Date:** May 9

**Troops involved:** 150

**Injured:** 4 Indian, 7 Chinese





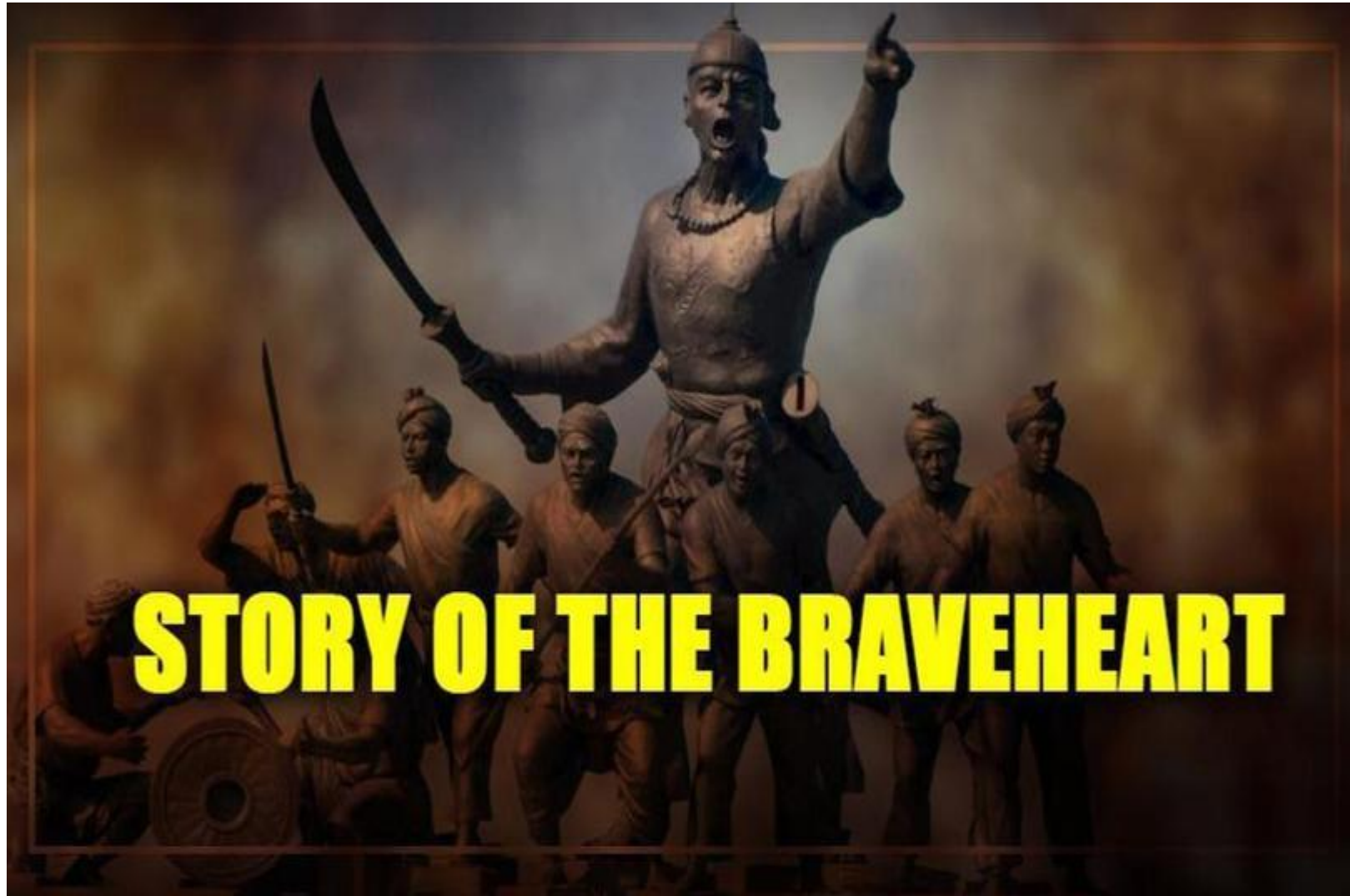
NDA - (PUNE)  
→ 1999 - V.P. Malik  
Book & Kargil



Clouds loom over the statue of Ahom general Lachit Borphukan on the Brahmaputra in Guwahati on Monday. PTI



- The National Defence Academy (NDA), ever since 1999 has been conferring the **Best Passing Out Cadet With The Lachit Borphukan Gold Medal**, named after soldier Lachit Borphukan.
- The best passing out cadet of National Defence Academy is conferred the Lachit Borphukan gold medal every year from 1999, after the then Indian Army chief General V P Malik made the formal announcement about its institution in New Delhi on 24 April 1999



## Battle of Saraighat(1671)

- **Ram Singh, the Mughal commander** in chief failed to make any advance against the Assamese army during the first phase of the war.

- An arrow carrying a letter by Ram Singh telling that Lachit have been paid rupees one lakh and he should evacuate Guwahati was fired into the Ahom camp, which eventually reached the **Ahom king, Chakradhwaj Singha**.

(← 1671 EIC )

AZ  
C1658-  
1707)

- Although the king started to doubt Lachit's sincerity and patriotism, his prime minister **Atan Buragohain** convinced the King this was just a trick against Lachit.

# জিহাদি warfare

**“The well-equipped Army of the Mughals failed to win against the Ahom Army in the first phase of the war. It is known that the courageous Lachit Borphukan was also offered a bribe of a lakh rupees to abandon his Army, but, he refused to surrender. The Mughals had 30000 foot soldiers, 15000 archers, 18000 horsemen, 2000 cannons, 40 large boats and 21 high ranking officers.”**

## Howrah's botanical garden now a graveyard of 1,000 trees

→ Crescograph

मृत्यु

- The Acharya Jagadish Chandra Bose Indian Botanic Garden is located in Howrah district, West Bengal.
- The garden was **set up in 1787**.
- **Commercial cultivation of mahogany and rubber began in India** after the species were first introduced in this garden.

Sci Name

Among the rare trees that have fallen include **The Only Full-grown Kalpabriksha (Adansonia Digitata)** tree in the garden, the mad tree (Pterygota alata var. irregularis), the para rubber tree (Hevea brasiliensis), the Malabar chestnut (Pachira insignis), the Chir pine (Pinus roxburghii), and several century-old mahogany trees (Swietenia mahagoni) in the garden's famous Mahogany Avenue.

★ TREE

# Jairam flays nod for projects in sensitive areas

- Names and location of some ecologically sensitive areas.

1. The Dibang Valley: Arunachal Pradesh.
2. Dehing Patkai Elephant Reserve: Assam
3. Bhagwan Mahavir Wildlife Sanctuary: Goa
4. Gir National Park: Gujarat

→ Pohow  
Steel  
C. S. Core



## Royal Bengal Tiger found dead in Nallamalla forest

- Nallamala Forest is located in the Indian state of Andhra Pradesh and Telangana and is part of the Eastern Ghats.
- They run in a nearly north-south alignment, parallel to the Coromandel Coast between the rivers, Krishna and Pennar.



① दुलाई लामा।  
② पंचेन लामा।

पंचेन लामा को लेकर चीन क्यों है  
अमरीका के निशाने पर

अमरीका के विदेश मंत्री माइक पॉम्पियो ने कहा है कि चीन को जल्द से जल्द तिब्बती धार्मिक नेता पंचेन लामा के बारे में जानकारी सार्वजनिक करनी चाहिए.

माइक पॉम्पियो ने यहाँ तक कहा कि 25 साल पहले चीनी अधिकारियों ने पंचेन लामा का अपहरण कर लिया था, जब वे सिर्फ छह साल के थे. अब वे 31 साल के हो गए हैं. अमरीकी विदेश मंत्री ने कहा कि चीन में सभी धर्मों को मानने वालों को बिना दखल के अपनी मान्यताओं को अपनाने की अनुमति होनी चाहिए.

# पंचेन लामा इतने अहम क्यों हैं?

Mahayana



बोधि सत्त्व

द. एशिया

18

दलाई लामा की ही तरह पंचेन लामा को भी बुद्ध के ही एक रूप का अवतार माना जाता है। पंचेन लामा को अमिताभ, यानी बुद्ध के असीम प्रकाश वाले दैवीय स्वरूप, का अवतार माना जाता है।

जबकि दलाई लामा उनके अवालोकीतेश्वरा स्वरूप के अवतार माने जाते हैं। अवालोकीतेश्वरा को करुणा का बुद्ध माना जाता है।

पारंपरिक रूप से, एक रूप दूसरे स्वरूप का गुरु है और दूसरे के अवतार की पहचान में अहम भूमिका निभाता है।

पंचेन लामा की उम्र और दलाई लामा की उम्र में पचास से अधिक साल का अंतर है, ऐसे में जब दलाई लामा के अवतार की खोज होगी तो ये काम पंचेन लामा ही करेंगे।

जब 1995 में चीनी सरकार ने पंचेन लामा के चयन की प्रक्रिया पर नियंत्रण हासिल करने की कोशिश की थी, हो सकता है वह पहले से इसकी तैयारी कर रही हो।

सबसे बड़े (क्षेत्र)  
बोधि चरित



# Dalai Lama



१९५९  
८ मार्च  
धर्मशाला  
(np)

- Dalai Lama is a title given by the Tibetan people for the foremost spiritual leader of the **Gelug or "Yellow Hat"** school of Tibetan Buddhism, the newest of the classical schools of Tibetan Buddhism.

- The 14<sup>th</sup> and current Dalai Lama is Tenzin Gyatso.
- The Dalai Lamas are believed to be manifestations of Avalokiteshvara or Chenrezig, the Bodhisattva of Compassion and the patron saint of Tibet.

1989 - Nobel Peace Prize



**Important 9 Bodhisattvas are as follows:**

- 1. Avalokiteśvara**
- 2. Manjusri**
- 3. Samantabhadra**
- 4. Ksitigarbha**
- 5. Maitreya**
- 6. Vajrapani**
- 7. Sadāparibhūta**
- 8. Akasagarbha**
- 9. Amitabh**

## Ecologically Sensitive Areas in Western Ghats

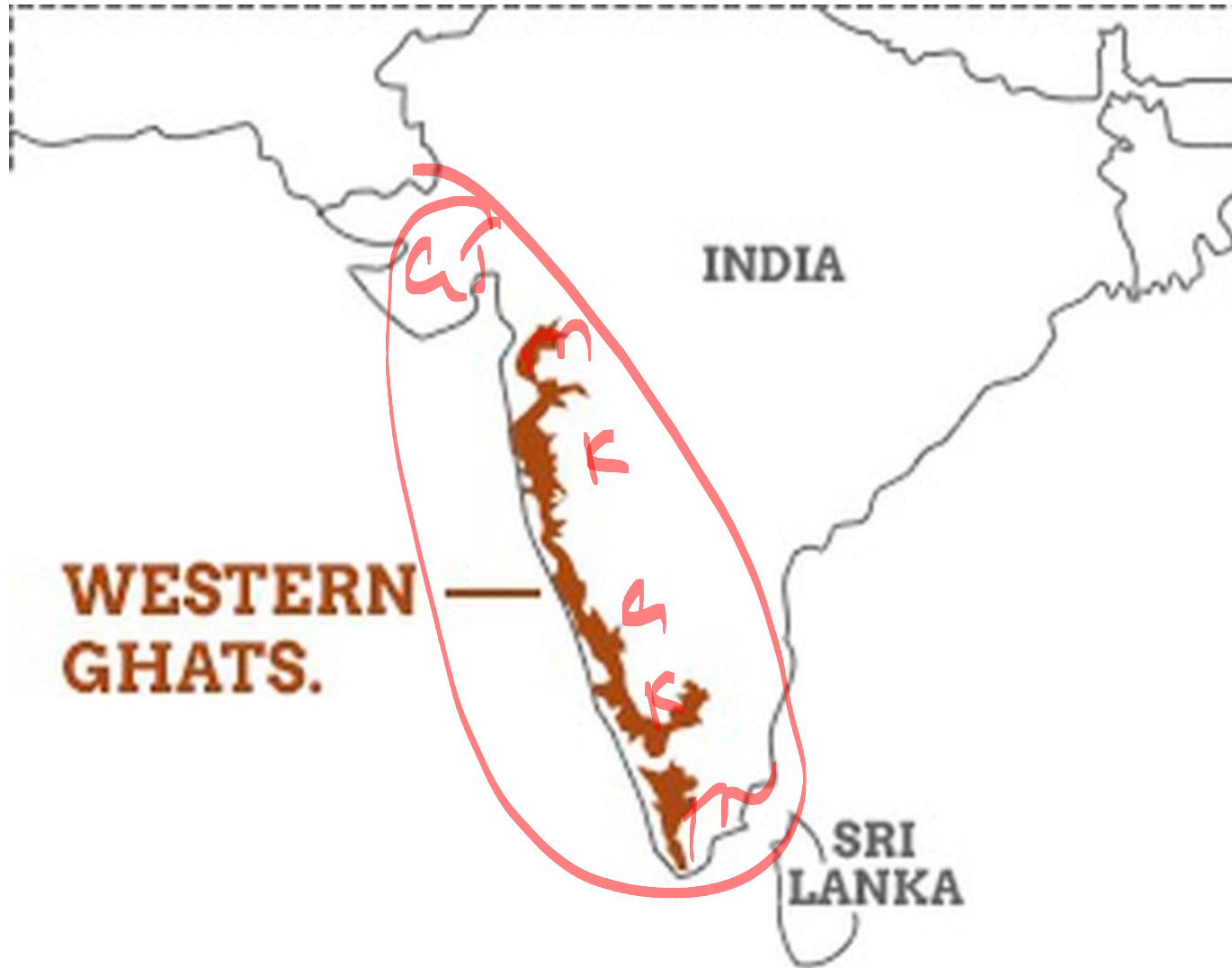
- Recently, the Union Minister of Environment, Forest and Climate Change interacted with Chief Ministers of six states through a video conference to discuss issues relating to notification of **Ecologically Sensitive Area (ESA)** pertaining to Western Ghats.

Hotspot of  
Bio  
diversity

6 states

- These six states include Kerala, Karnataka, Goa, Maharashtra, Gujarat and Tamil Nadu.

- The government had constituted a High Level Working Group under the to conse**Chairmanship of Dr. Kasturirangan** rve and protect the biodiversity of Western Ghats while allowing for sustainable and inclusive development of the region.

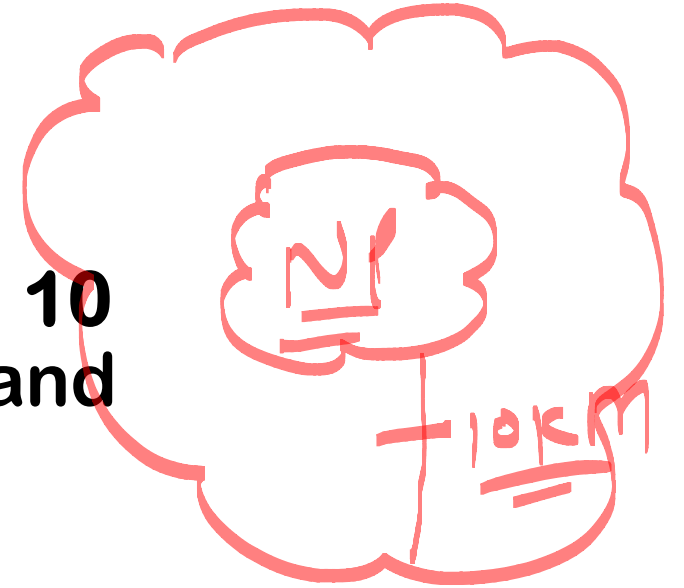


64% → 37%

- The Committee recommended to bring just 37% of the Western Ghats under the Ecologically Sensitive Area (ESA) zones — down from the 64% suggested by the Gadgil Committee report.
- The Western Ghats Ecology Expert Panel, also known as the Gadgil Committee was an environmental research commission appointed by the government in 2011.

## Eco-Sensitive Areas

- Eco-Sensitive Areas (ESAs) are located within **10 kms** around Protected Areas, National Parks and Wildlife Sanctuaries.
- ESAs are notified by the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC) under Environment Protection Act 1986.



- The basic aim is to regulate certain activities around National Parks and Wildlife Sanctuaries so as **to minimise the negative impacts of such activities on the fragile ecosystem** encompassing the protected areas.

# Question No: 1

वर्तमान में केंद्रीय सतर्कता आयुक्त कौन है?

A. विमल जुम्ला

☒ B. संजय कोठारी

C. श्री संजीव कुमार

D. नानक चंद

Ans ☒ संजय कोठारी



## Question No: 2

उमंग एप की शुरुआत कौन से मंत्रालय के तहत की गई है?

- A. केंद्रीय इलेक्ट्रिकनिक्स मंत्रालय
- B. भारतीय मौषम विभाग
- ☒ C. केंद्रीय इलेक्ट्रिकनिक्स एव सूचना प्राधोगिकी मंत्रालय
- D. None

Ans ☒ केंद्रीय इलेक्ट्रिकनिक्स एव सूचना प्राधोगिकी मंत्रालय

# Question No: 3

भारतीय मौसम विभाग( IMD ) की Website पर होस्ट की गई कितनी सेवाओं को UMANG एप पर लाया गया है?

A.4

B.5

C.6

D.7

Ans → 7 मौसम , नाउकास्ट, शहर का पूर्वानुमान, वर्षा की जानकारी, पर्यटन का पूर्वानुमान, चेतावनी, चक्रवाते हैं।

# Question No: 4

**CVC का पूर्ण रूप( Full Form) क्या होगा?**

A. Central Vigilance Continue

B. Central Village Commission

☒ C. Central Vigilance Commission

D. consstraint Vigilance Commission.

Ans  Central Vigilance Commission.

# Question No: 5

मई 2020 में, सरकार ने आत्मनिर्भर अभियान के तहत मधुमक्खी पालन की दिशा में कितने करोड़ रुपये आवंटित किए?

A. 100 Cr

B. 400 Cr

C. 300 Cr

D. 500 Cr

60,000 Cr  
Beekeeping  
MCNAREGA  
40,000  
₹

Ans ➡ 500 Cr

1 JUNE

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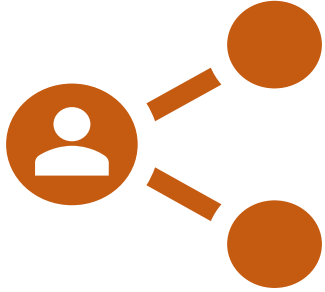


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50%



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