

SAFALTA CLASSTM

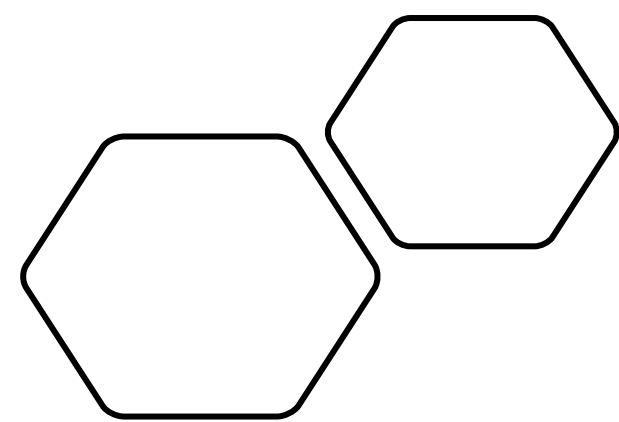
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

NARRATION

ENGLISH

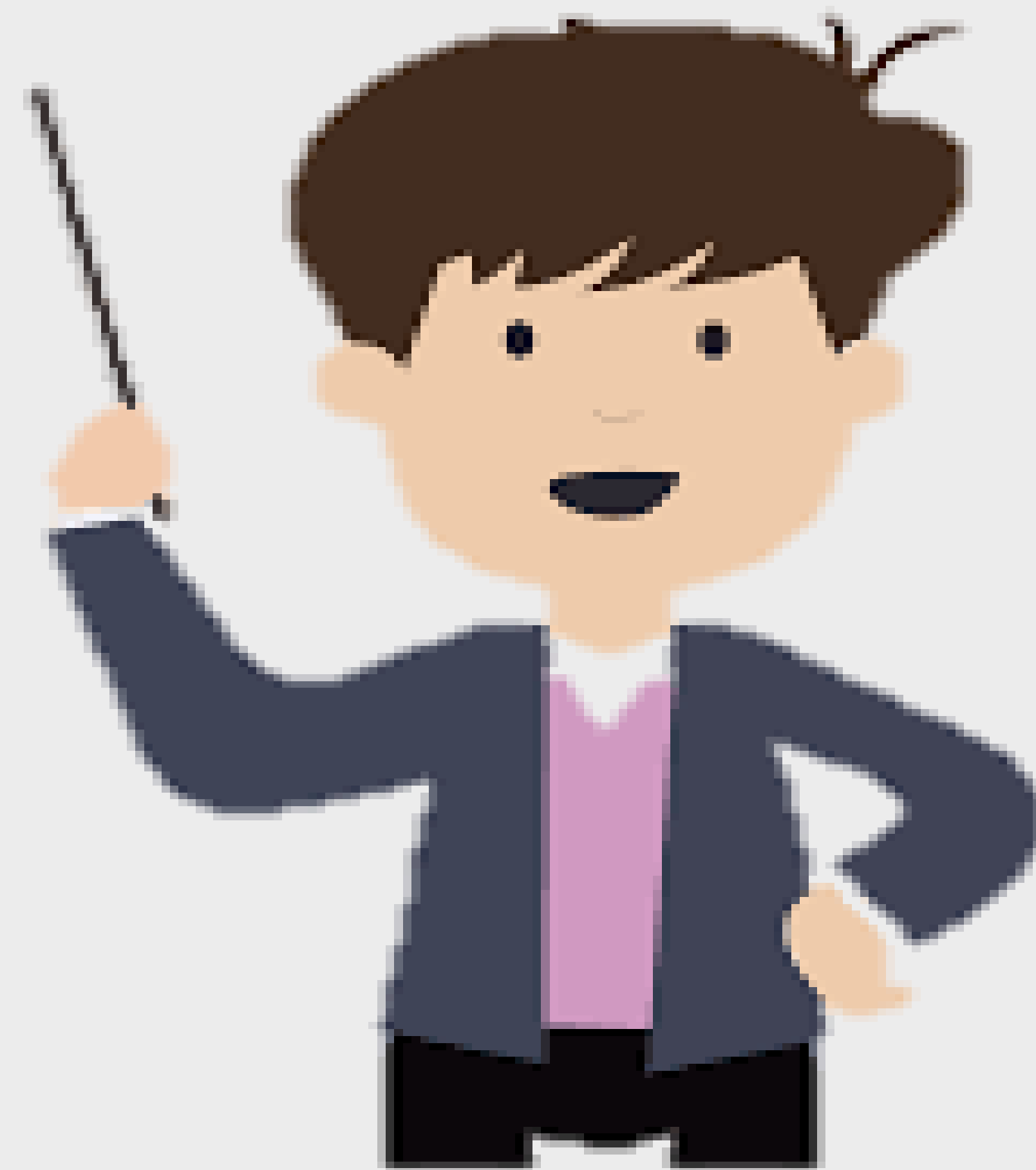
CTET
/UPTET/UTET/HTET/RTET

13th May 2020 | 01:00 PM – 02:00 PM



NARRATION

By: Santosh Sir



Revision

9. You can not touch the sky.

The sky can't be touched.

10. People speak Hindi in Delhi. *Place*

Hindi is spoken in Delhi.

11. Someone stole my pen.

my pen was stolen ✓

Place / Time / Adv.
no touching

+

S

✓

D

12. One may accomplish many things by a little effort.

many things may be accomplished by a little effort
by one

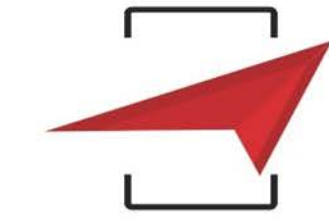
13. The police arrested the thief.

The thief was arrested by the police

14. His behaviour had surprised me.

I had been surprised at his behaviour.

order / advice / Request



SAFALTA CLASS™
An Initiative by अमर उजाला

IMPERATIVE SENTENCE

necessary
essential
urgent

Open the door. *let the door be opened.*
mv' You are ordered to open the door

Help the needy. *let the needy be helped*
mv' You are advised to help the needy
→ The needy should be helped.

Please do me a favour. *You are requested to do me a favour*
mv'

Don't go there. *You are ordered not to go there.*
mv' forbidden

obj होने पर

① $let + obj + be + v^3$

② You are ordered advised requested + same sent once

Question

NARRATION

Direct Indirect

He said to me, "You gave me a pen yesterday".

s o s (Tenses)

verb
(Reporting)

- (I) Pronoun
- (II) Tenses
- (III) words

1	2	3
5	0	1

He told me that I had given ~~me~~ a pen the previous day.

him



Direct		Indirect
will say	→	will say
say / says	→	say / says
<u>said</u> / say	→	said

Direct		Indirect
will say to	→	will <u>tell</u>
say / says to	→	say tell / tells
<u>said to</u>	→	<u>told</u>

tell me that ~~to~~ ~~is~~ ~~my~~ friend

- He says to me that "You are my friend."

He tells me I am his friend. ✓

- She says to me, "I don't want to go with you but you want to go with me."

she tells me that she doesn't want to go with me
but I want to go with her.

-
- She said to him, “ You killed me yesterday so I will kill you tomorrow.”

Interrogative sentence

- She said to me, “ Can you do this today ?”
- He said, “ Do you come here daily ?”

Interrogative sentence

- She said to me , “How can you do this ?”
- He said to me ,“ Who is teaching you English?”

IMPERATIVE SENTENCE

- Starts with **V1/ Please / Kindly / Don't**
- He said, 'Do it at once.'

- He said, “Let us go to play”.
- He said to me, “Let us go to play”.
- He said to him, “ Let us go to play”.

EXCLAMATORY SENTENCE

- Starts with
 1. What a/an + (Adj.) NOUN
 2. How + Adj./ adv.
 3. Interjection (Hurrah!, Alas!...)
- Eg. 1.What an intelligent boy he is!
- 2.How stupid she is!
- 3.Hurrah! We have won the match.

- He said ,“What an intelligent boy he is!”
- He said, “How stupid she is!”
- He said, “Hurrah! We have won the match.”

OPTATIVE SENTENCE

- He said, “ May you live long !”

- said
- Good morning
- Good afternoon
- Good evening
- Good day
- Good night
- Good bye
- Farewell
- Thanks
- Congratulation

Change of Tenses

उदा R.V. Past 5th Et 7th

<u>said</u> -	present 3rd.	→	Past 3rd.	→	Past Perf.
- C	- C	→	- C	→	Past P. C.
- P.	- P.	→	- P.	→	No change
- P.P.C.	- P.P.C.	→	- P.P.C.	→	No change

will/shall → would,
 Can → could
 may → might

Change of words

Near → far

Here → there

now → then

Today → that day

tomorrow → the next/following day

yesterday → the previous day

Change of inverted comma

Ass. — Sub — that-
 Int < — H.V. — if / whether + S
 — wh — wh-word + S
 Imp. — m.v. — to + V!
 Exc — what a — that
 opt. — may — that

Change of Reporting verb



Types of Sentences	Said	Said to	Inverted Commas (, " ")
Assertive (+ve/-ve) Starts with - Subject (N/Pro.)	<u>said</u>	<u>told</u>	<u>that</u> + Subject + Verb + ... e.g. 1. She <u>said</u> to me, "I <u>completed</u> my work yesterday." She <u>told</u> me <u>that</u> she <u>had completed</u> her <u>work</u> the <u>previous</u> day. 2. He <u>said</u> to her, "You can go inside now". He <u>told</u> her <u>that</u> she <u>could</u> go inside then.

Indirect
S + V +



1. Mukul says, "I am going to Delhi".

Mukul says that he is going to Delhi.

2. He said, "I will try it".

He ~~told~~ said that he would try it.

3. He said to me, "You may go".

He told me that I might go.



4. He said, "Man is mortal".

He said that man is mortal

5. He said, "God is everywhere".

He said that God is everywhere.

6. He said to me' "I used to come here daily in my childhood".

He told me that he used to go there daily in his childhood.

No change of
Tenses

- Universal
facts

- Historical
incident

- Past habit

- Proverb



Interrogative Sentence		
Starts with (<u>Helping verb</u>)		→ If/whether + Sub + Verb
Starts with (<u>Wh-words</u>)	<u>said/said to</u> <u>asked/enquired of/wanted to know</u>	→ Wh-words + Sub + Verb e.g. 1. She said, " <u>Can</u> you do it for me"? She <u>asked</u> <u>if</u> I/he could do it for her. 2. She said, "When can you do it for me"? She <u>asked</u> <u>when</u> I/he <u>could</u> <u>do</u> <u>it</u> <u>for</u> <u>her</u> .

+

7. He said to me, "Do you know the way"?

He asked me if I knew the way him

8. "Can you see me tomorrow?" he asked me.

He asked me if I could see her the next day.

9. The teacher said to me, "What are you doing?"

The teacher asked me what I was doing.

10. Reeta asked, "Where were you?" (~~going~~)

Reeta asked where I / he had been (~~going~~.)



Imperative Sentence

Starts with –

- V¹
- Please/Kindly/Don't + V¹

- ordered
- advised
- requested (please)
- forbade (don't)
- asked (कहना)
- urged (प्यार से कहना)
- implored (जो देकर कहना)
- warned (चेतावनी देना)

to + V¹

e.g.

1. She said, "Complete it at once or I will beat you."

She ordered/warned her/him to complete it at once or she would beat her/him.



11. A modern wife said to her husband, "Allow me to wear jeans otherwise I will go with my boyfriend."

12. "Please grant me leave for a day," the peon said to the Principal.

13. "Don't let anybody in", said the master to the servant.



Exclamatory Sentence Starts with – <ul style="list-style-type: none">• What a/an + (adj.) Noun• How + adj.	exclaimed	that + Sub. + Verb ... e.g. 1. He said, "What an intelligent boy he is!" He exclaimed that he was a very intelligent boy. 2. He said, "How stupid she is!" He exclaimed that she was very stupid.
Starts with – <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Interjection (Hurrah!, Oh!, Alas! etc.)• Well done!• Bravo!	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• exclaimed with joy/sorrow/surprise/(contempt/hatred/despise/disgust)/anger• applauded (obj.) saying	1. He said, "Hurrah! We have won the match." He exclaimed with joy that they had won the match. 2. He said, "Bravo! You have played well." He applauded me saying that I had played well.



14. "What a terrible storm it is!" he said.

15. They said, "Hurrah! We have won the cup."

16. She said, "Alas! How foolish I have been."



Optative Sentence

- It shows prayer/blessings/wish/curse
- Starts with 'May'

- blessed, cursed, wished, prayed

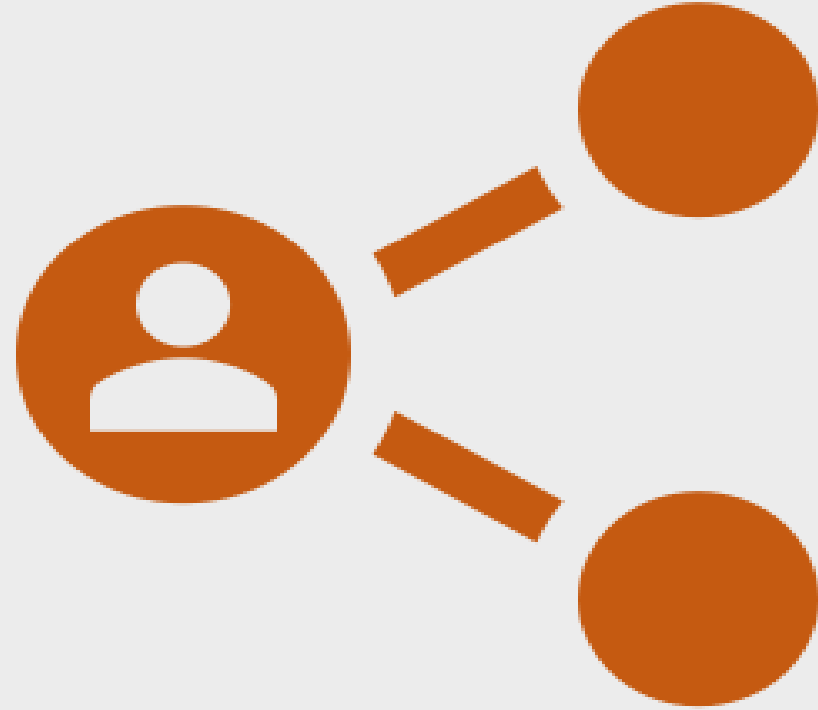
that + (Sub. + may / might + V^I)

e.g.

1. She said, "May you clear the exam this time!"
She wished that I/he might clear the exam that time.



Some special structures		
Good Morning Good Afternoon Good Evening	wished/greeted	1. She said, "Good morning! Can you do me a favour?" She wished him good morning and asked if he could do her a favour.
Congratulations	congratulated	1. He said, "Congratulations for your selection". He congratulated him/me/her on his/my/her selection
Thanks	thanked	1. She said, "Thank you very much!" She thanked him very much.
Good Day / Good Night / Good Bye / Farewell	bade	1. She said, "Good Bye!" She bade him good bye.



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